

**TUGAS AKHIR  
( TS-1780 )**

**MODIFIKASI DAN PERENCANAAN  
STRUKTUR GEDUNG WISMA STIESIA - SURABAYA  
DENGAN KONSTRUKSI KOMPOSIT BAJA - BETON**



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**PROGRAM STUDI S-1 EKSTENSI  
JURUSAN TEKNIK SIPIL  
FAKULTAS TEKNIK SIPIL DAN PERENCANAAN  
INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI SEPULUH NOPEMBER  
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1999**

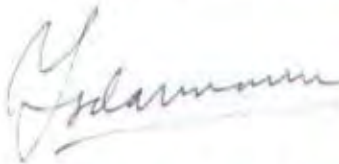


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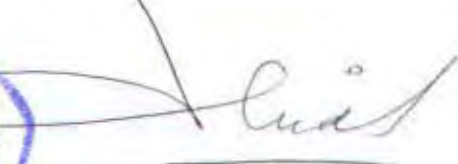
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## ABSTRAK TUGAS AKHIR

### **MODIFIKASI DAN PERENCANAAN STRUKTUR GEDUNG WISMA STIESIA - SURABAYA DENGAN KONSTRUKSI KOMPOSIT BAJA - BETON**

Oleh:

**NOVAN ARIF HIDAYAT**  
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**IR. ISDARMANU, M.Sc.**  
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Struktur komposit adalah suatu metode konstruksi yang memanfaatkan keunggulan sifat dua material yang berbeda menjadi satu kesatuan sistem yang diharapkan mampu bekerja dengan baik dalam memikul beban. Komposit baja-beton merupakan salah satu aplikasi dari metode ini.

Konstruksi komposit baja-beton mempunyai kesatuan aksi yang baik pada daerah momen positif. Yaitu dimana pada keadaan tersebut, keunggulan beton dalam menerima tekan dan keunggulan baja dalam menerima tarik akan bekerja secara optimal. Untuk memperoleh kondisi yang demikian itu diperlukan rekayasa perletakan menjadi perletakan sederhana (*simple connection*).

Kemudian permasalahan yang akan muncul adalah dengan rekayasa tersebut, struktur gedung akan kurang kaku. Dimana melalui titik-titik sambungan/perletakan yang kaku (*rigid*) akan memberikan sumbangan kekakuan pada struktur. Untuk itu perlu dipasang suatu sistem pengaku. Dalam tugas akhir ini menggunakan sistem pengaku ikatan diagonal (*bresing*).

Melalui analisa struktur secara elastis dan pendimensian dengan menggunakan sifat penampang plastis yang mengacu pada Konsep SNI 1997 dan AISC-LRFD, maka kemudian didapatkan suatu struktur yang cukup kaku dengan dimensi-dimensi komponen struktur yang relatif ringan. Misalnya untuk elemen kolom yang hanya memerlukan profil baja WF 400x400x13x21 dengan beton selimut ukuran bruto 60x60 cm dengan 4D22 tulangan longitudinal utama.



## KATA PENGANTAR



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*Assalamualaikum wr. wb.*

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Tugas akhir yang berjudul Modifikasi dan Perencanaan Struktur Gedung Wisma Stiesia - Surabaya Dengan Konstruksi Komposit Baja - Beton ini diambil sebagai salah satu persyaratan kurikulum pada Program Studi S-1 Ekstensi Jurusan Teknik Sipil FTSP - ITS Surabaya. Sedangkan bobot dari tugas akhir ini adalah 4 sks.

Dalam tahapan-tahapan penyelesaian tugas akhir ini, saya telah banyak mendapatkan dukungan dari berbagai pihak baik secara moril maupun materiil. Dan seyogyanyalah dalam kesempatan ini saya menghaturkan ucapan terima kasih pula yang sebesar-besarnya kepada:

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*Wassalamualaikum*

Surabaya, 27 Oktober 1999

Penyusun

Novan Arif Hidayat



Sedangkan pada bagian pelat bordes dipakai beban merata per satuan luas yang dibebankan pada tiap-tiap *joint elemen shell* bordes. Dan selanjutnya ditempatkan pada *Block Data Potential*.

#### 4.2.5. Penulangan Tangga

Tahapan penulangan tangga yang digunakan adalah sebagai berikut:

##### 1. Data-data penulangan tangga

- kuat tekan beton ( $f'c$ )                      – tegangan leleh tulangan ( $f_y$ )
- diameter tulangan ( $\phi$ )                      – faktor  $\beta_1$  (ayat 3.3.2.7.3. SK SNI 1991)

##### 2. Menghitung $\rho_b$ , $\rho_{maks}$ , $\rho_{min}$

$$\rho_b = \frac{0.85 f'c \beta_1}{f_y} \left[ \frac{600}{600 + f_y} \right] \quad (4.2.1)$$

$$\rho_{maks} = 0.75 \rho_b \quad (4.2.2)$$

$$\rho_{min} = 1.4/f_y \quad (4.2.3)$$

##### 3. Menghitung $\rho$ perlu

$$\rho = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] \quad (4.2.4)$$

$$m = f_y / 0.85 f'c = 390 / (0.85 \times 30) = 15.294$$

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 \text{ dengan } \phi = 0.8 \quad (4.2.5)$$

##### 4. Ketentuan untuk rasio luas tulangan terhadap luas beton efektif ( $\rho$ ) (SK SNI 91)

- a. ketentuan yang disyaratkan  $\rho_{min} < \rho < \rho_{maks}$
- b. jika  $\rho \ll \rho_{min}$  maka digunakan harga  $1 \frac{1}{3} \rho$  atau pakai batas tulangan susut dan suhu (SK SNI 91 pasal 3.3.5 dan 3.16.12)
- c. jika  $\rho < \rho_{min}$  maka digunakan  $\rho_{min}$

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*..... it's nice to be important person, but it's more important to be nice person*



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# BAB I PENDAHULUAN

# BAB I

## PENDAHULUAN

### 1.1. Latar Belakang

Seiring dengan berkembangnya tingkat pola hidup manusia, maka telah menuntut perkembangan di pelbagai sektor pemenuhan kebutuhan. Untuk mendukung kondisi tersebut perlu disediakan sarana dan prasarana. Pendidikan sebagai salah satu ragam kebutuhan manusia menuntut terpenuhinya sarana dan prasarana secara memadai. Bagi perguruan tinggi, dengan dibangunnya sarana baru akan berakibat pada tingkat akreditasi perguruan tinggi tersebut. Sarana pendidikan dapat berupa gedung perkuliahan, gedung laboratorium, gedung perpustakaan, dan fasilitas-fasilitas fisik lainnya.

Gedung sebagai salah satu sarana penunjang seyogyanya dibangun dengan meninjau berbagai faktor. Misalnya faktor ekonomis yang meliputi biaya awal (*initial cost*) dan biaya perawatan (*maintenance cost*), faktor arsitektural (keindahan dan kemegahan), dan faktor kekuatan (kehandalan dan kemampuan menahan beban kerja yang direncanakan). Oleh karena itu dalam perencanaannya harus dipilih material atau bahan yang kuat, lebih ringan, dan tahan lama. Salah satu material yang dapat memenuhi kriteria di atas adalah konstruksi komposit (baja – beton).

Konstruksi komposit merupakan konstruksi yang memanfaatkan kebaikan dari material baja dan beton yang bekerjasama menjadi satu kesatuan. Kebaikan yang dimanfaatkan adalah kuat terhadap tekan pada material beton dan kuat terhadap tarik pada material baja. Disamping itu pula struktur yang menggunakan konstruksi komposit akan menghasilkan dimensi balok dan kolom yang lebih langsing, sehingga dari aspek pemanfaatan ruangan akan lebih efisien dan beban yang disalurkan ke dalam tanah melalui pondasi akan lebih ringan. Hal ini disebabkan material baja sebagai bagian komposit mempunyai *specific strength* yang cukup baik dibandingkan dengan beton. Dari segi pelaksanaan, penggunaan konstruksi komposit relatif lebih cepat dengan tingkat ketelitian yang lebih tinggi karena proses pabrikasi dilakukan di pabrik sedangkan di lapangan hanya pemasangan (*erection*).

## 1.2. Permasalahan

Sebuah konstruksi komposit (baja – beton) selain mempunyai kebaikan sebagaimana yang dikemukakan sebelumnya, juga mempunyai keterbatasan dalam kemampuannya untuk menahan momen negatif. Pada bentang menerus keuntungan aksi komposit akan berkurang di daerah momen negatif, di mana pada daerah tumpuan balok menerus akan terjadi momen negatif. Sehingga untuk menghindari adanya momen negatif maka sebaiknya digunakan *simple connection* (sambungan sederhana).

Namun rekayasa perletakan ini membawa akibat pada stabilitas



strukturnya. Dimana struktur menjadi kurang kaku dibandingkan dengan menggunakan *rigid connection*. Utamanya dalam menerima gaya lateral, seperti beban gempa dan beban angin. Jadi agar struktur mempunyai kekakuan yang cukup maka perlu dilakukan pemasangan pengaku struktur. Misalnya dengan menggunakan ikatan diagonal atau bresing di tempat-tempat tertentu atau dengan menggunakan dinding geser (*shear wall*).

Oleh karena perencanaan untuk tugas akhir ini digunakan pengaku dengan ikatan diagonal atau bresing, maka permasalahannya adalah mengenai letak bresing yang cukup aman dalam membantu struktur untuk menahan gaya lateral. Selain itu, bagaimanakah analisa gaya-gaya dalam pada perencanaan konstruksi komposit dan berapakah dimensi struktur atas dan bawah yang mampu menahan beban-beban yang bekerja padanya.

### **1.3. Maksud dan Tujuan**

Maksud dan tujuan tugas akhir ini adalah untuk:

- a. Mempelajari dan menganalisa elemen-elemen struktur gedung dengan konstruksi komposit baja-beton.
- b. Memperoleh dimensi struktur yang mampu mendukung beban yang bekerja, baik lateral, aksial, maupun momen.
- c. Menentukan dan menghitung sambungan yang sesuai dengan asumsi awal yang digunakan pada saat analisa beban yang bekerja.

#### 1.4. Batasan Masalah

Pembatasan masalah pada tugas akhir ini meliputi hal-hal sebagai berikut:

##### a. Modifikasi Struktur

Struktur gedung yang akan dipakai sebagai bahan perencanaan adalah gedung induk dengan menghilangkan 3 bagian gedung berlantai dua (bagian depan gedung induk) dan menghilangkan pula gedung serbaguna berlantai dua. Modifikasi struktur ini tidak dilakukan perubahan fungsi utama gedung induk.

##### b. Desain dan analisa

Desain dan analisa hanya meninjau masalah perhitungan kekuatan saja. Artinya dalam tugas akhir ini tidak akan membahas aspek atau unsur analisa biaya dan detail metode pelaksanaannya. Dan selain itu, modifikasi struktur yang direncanakan bukan merupakan *value engineering* dari tipe struktur yang sudah ada.

##### c. Lingkup bahasan perencanaan

Komponen struktur yang direncanakan dalam tugas akhir ini adalah:

##### 1. Struktur atas yang meliputi:

- Struktur atap dengan konstruksi baja
- Balok-balok dan kolom dengan konstruksi komposit baja-beton kecuali *ring balk* dengan konstruksi baja
- Tangga dengan konstruksi beton bertulang
- Pelat lantai bondek dan beton bertulang

2. Struktur bawah yang meliputi:

- Poer dan sloof
- Pondasi dalam dengan tiang pancang *PC Pile*.

Dalam tugas akhir ini tidak membahas detail perencanaan *lift* dan penurunan pondasi tiang.

### 1.5. Metode Analisa dan Perhitungan

Metode analisa dan perhitungan struktur gedung yang dipakai adalah seperti berikut:

- a. Analisa untuk konstruksi baja dan komposit didasarkan pada Konsep SNI 1997 – Tata Cara Perhitungan Konstruksi Baja Untuk Bangunan Gedung dan *AISC - Load and Resistance Factor Design*, dengan tanpa bertujuan untuk membandingkan keduanya.
- b. Sedangkan analisa untuk konstruksi beton bertulang didasarkan pada Tata Cara Perhitungan Struktur Beton Untuk Bangunan Gedung (SK-SNI T-15-1991-03).
- c. Pelat dimodelkan sebagai *rigid floor diaphragm* yang membagi beban-beban geser tingkat kepada unsur-unsur penahan gempa dengan tingkat itu sebanding dengan kekakuan lateral masing-masing.
- d. Tangga dimodelkan sebagai pelat (*shell*) dengan asumsi perletakan sendi pada ujung-ujungnya dan rol pada ujung bordesnya.
- e. Balok induk dan balok anak menggunakan konstruksi komposit dengan memakai penghubung geser tipe stad (*stud shear connector*) dan kolom



- komposit dengan baja yang diselimuti beton (*concrete encased*).
- f. Analisa struktur konstruksi baja secara umum dengan metode elastis dan untuk pendimensian menggunakan sifat penampang plastis profil.
  - g. Pada analisa struktur utama, portal dimodelkan sebagai portal terbuka (*open frame*). Yaitu komponen struktur yang menahan gaya lateral gempa hanya kolom dan ikatan diagonal (*bresing*).
  - h. Pada perhitungan balok-balok komposit tetap mengindahkan metode konstruksi yang menggunakan penyangga sementara (*unproped construction*).
  - i. Hubungan antara balok induk dan balok anak serta antara balok induk dan kolom bersifat sendi.
  - j. Analisa gempa secara dinamis menggunakan analisa ragam spektrum respon dengan program bantu SAP 90.
  - k. Pondasi tiang pancang menggunakan tipe *end bearing pile*.



## BAB II DATA-DATA PERENCANAAN

## **BAB II**

### **DATA-DATA PERENCANAAN**

#### **2.1. Data-Data Bangunan**

Data modifikasi gedung Wisma STIESIA yang dipakai untuk perencanaan dan perhitungan dalam tugas akhir ini adalah sebagai berikut:

- a. Jumlah gedung : 1 gedung utama terdiri 8 lantai
- b. Fungsi : wisma mahasiswa (asrama)
- c. Tinggi gedung :  $\pm$  36 meter
- d. Tinggi antar lantai : - lantai 1, tinggi 4 meter  
- lantai 2 – 7, tinggi 3.6 meter  
- lantai 8, tinggi 4 meter
- e. Luas per lantai : 762 meter (luas bruto)
- f. Daktilitas : 3
- g. Zone gempa : zone 4 (PPTGIUG)

#### **2.2. Data Tanah**

Data tanah diperoleh dari penyelidikan tanah yang dilakukan oleh Laboratorium Mekanika Tanah Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember pada bulan Januari 1996 yang meliputi:



a. *Standard Penetration Test*

Pengukuran harga SPT dilakukan setiap kedalaman 3 m dan dilakukan mulai kedalaman -17.00 m sampai kedalaman -38.00 m sebanyak 8 (delapan) tes pada masing-masing *borehole*.

b. Boring di titik I

- kedalaman  $\pm 0$  m s.d. -7 m MT didapatkan lapisan tanah lempung berlanau, berwarna abu-abu hitam.
- kedalaman -7 m s.d. -16 m MT didapatkan lapisan tanah lempung berlanau sedikit pasir, warna abu-abu.
- kedalaman -16 m s.d. -38 m MT didapatkan lapisan tanah lempung, warna abu-abu kehitaman.

c. Boring di titik II

- kedalaman  $\pm 0$  m s.d. -9 m MT didapatkan lapisan tanah lempung berlanau.
- kedalaman -9 m s.d. -14 m MT didapatkan lapisan tanah lempung berlanau sedikit pasir, warna abu-abu.
- kedalaman -14 m s.d. -38 m MT didapatkan lapisan tanah lempung, warna abu-abu kehitaman.

Bor log dan nilai SPT (*N – blows/feet*) dapat dilihat pada lampiran.

### 2.3. Peraturan-Peraturan yang Digunakan

Perencanaan dan perhitungan dalam tugas akhir ini menggunakan

peraturan-peraturan sebagai berikut:

- a. Konsep SNI 1997 – Tata Cara Perhitungan Konstruksi Baja Untuk Bangunan Gedung
- b. AISC - *Manual of Steel Construction – Load and Resistance Factor Design First Edition* (1986)
- c. AISC - *Manual of Steel Construction – Volume II – Connection* , ASD 9<sup>th</sup> edition/LRFD 1<sup>st</sup> edition (1992)
- d. Tata Cara Perhitungan Struktur Beton Untuk Bangunan Gedung (SK-SNI T-15-1991-03)
- e. Peraturan Perencanaan Tahan Gempa Untuk Gedung (PPTGIUG 1983)
- f. Peraturan Pembebanan Indonesia Untuk Gedung (PPIUG 1983)

## 2.4. Pembebanan

Beban-beban yang akan ditanggung oleh struktur atau elemen struktur pada tugas akhir ini meliputi hal-hal sebagai berikut:

### 2.4.1. Beban Mati

Beban mati (D) merupakan beban gaya berat struktur dan elemen struktur pada suatu posisi tertentu yang bekerja terus menerus (bersifat tetap), termasuk peralatan tetap yang merupakan bagian yang tak terpisahkan dari gedung menuju arah bumi pada saat struktur telah berfungsi. Adapun beban mati yang diperhitungkan:

a. Baja

: 7850 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

|                                       |                          |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| b. Beton bertulang                    | : 2400 kg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| c. Pasangan batu merah                | : 250 kg/m <sup>2</sup>  |
| d. Adukan semen, per cm tebal         | : 21 kg/m <sup>2</sup>   |
| e. Penutup lantai keramik             | : 24 kg/m <sup>2</sup>   |
| f. Bondek                             | : 10.1 kg/m <sup>2</sup> |
| g. Langit-langit + penggantung        | : 7 kg/m <sup>2</sup>    |
| h. Penutup atap genting + usuk + reng | : 40 kg/m <sup>2</sup>   |

#### 2.4.2. Beban Hidup

Beban hidup (L) merupakan beban yang bekerja akibat terjadinya penghunian atau penggunaan gedung. Yaitu:

|   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| a. Lantai asrama, ruang kuliah dan kantor | : 250 kg/m <sup>2</sup> |
| b. Tangga, bordes, selasar/gang           | : 300 kg/m <sup>2</sup> |
| c. Lantai gudang                          | : 400 kg/m <sup>2</sup> |

Untuk perencanaan balok induk dan portal diambil koefisien reduksi beban hidup sebesar 0.75 akibat kecilnya peluang terjadinya beban hidup penuh yang membebani semua bagian struktur pemikul secara serempak selama umur gedung. Sedangkan untuk peninjauan gempa diambil koefisien reduksi sebesar 0.3.

Dan khusus untuk atap perlu diperhitungkan beban akibat air hujan yang disesuaikan dengan sudut kemiringan atap ( $\alpha$ ) dengan tidak perlu diambil lebih besar dari 20 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

#### 2.4.3. Beban Angin

Beban angin (W) ditentukan dengan menganggap adanya tekanan positif



dan tekanan negatif (isapan), yang bekerja tegak lurus pada bidang-bidang yang ditinjau. Untuk perencanaan dalam tugas akhir ini diambil sebesar 25 kg/m<sup>2</sup> sesuai dengan tekanan tiup minimum yang disyaratkan oleh PPIUG 1983 pasal 4.2.(1).

#### **2.4.4. Beban Gempa**

Beban gempa (E) didasarkan pada Peraturan Perencanaan Tahan Gempa Untuk Gedung (PPTGIUG 1983) dengan zone gempa 4 dan struktur berada di atas tanah lunak. Dimana dalam penentuan nilai koefisien gempa dasar C, berdasarkan peruntukan gempa periode ulang 20 tahun. Beban gempa dianalisa secara dinamis menggunakan analisa ragam spektrum respon.

#### **2.4.5. Kombinasi pembebanan**

Kombinasi pembebanan yang digunakan adalah sebagai berikut:

##### **1. Untuk perhitungan struktur atap**

- a.  $1.2D + 1.6R + 0.8W$
- b.  $1.2D + 1.6Lr$

Dua kombinasi di atas merupakan penjabaran dari persamaan LRFD A4-3. Dua macam kombinasi di atas dimaksudkan untuk mencari harga terbesar antara beban hidup akibat hujan (R) dan akibat beban orang terpusat (Lr).

##### **2. Untuk perhitungan pelat lantai, balok anak komposit, dan tangga**

- a.  $1.2D + 1.6L$  (menurut SK SNI 1991 pasal 3.2.2 ayat 1)

##### **3. Untuk perhitungan struktur utama**

- a.  $1.4 D$  (LRFD A4.3)

- b.  $1.2D + 1.6L$
- c.  $0.75(1.2D + 1.6L + 1.6W)$
- d.  $0.9D + 1.3W$
- e.  $1.05(D + L_R \pm E)$

Empat kombinasi (b s.d. e) di atas berdasarkan Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 12.3.1.

Dimana  $L_R$  adalah beban hidup yang telah direduksi sesuai PPIUG 1983.

Namun demikian secara umum untuk pembebanan yang digunakan untuk struktur di bawahnya atau yang terbebani akibat komponen struktur digunakan kombinasi beban tak berfaktor atau beban kerja.

## 2.5. Mutu Bahan

Mutu bahan yang akan dipakai untuk tugas akhir ini adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Baja struktur BJ 37 dengan  $f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $f_y = 240 \text{ MPa}$
2. Baja tulangan  $f_y = 390 \text{ MPa}$ , kecuali kolom komposit  $f_y = 320 \text{ MPa}$
3. Beton  $f'_c = 30 \text{ MPa}$
4. Baut mutu tinggi A325 seperti yang disyaratkan oleh LRFD A3.3. dengan  $f_u = 120 \text{ ksi} = 827 \text{ MPa}$
5. Baut angkur A307 seperti yang disyaratkan oleh LRFD A3.3. dengan  $f_u = 60 \text{ ksi} = 413 \text{ MPa}$
6. Mutu las E-70XX
7. Pondasi tiang pancang memakai produksi WIKA
8. Pelat bondek memakai Lysaght Bondek produksi BHP Steel



**BAB III**  
**DASAR TEORI KONSTRUKSI BAJA**  
**DAN KOMPOSIT BAJA - BETON**



## BAB III

# DASAR TEORI KONSTRUKSI BAJA DAN KOMPOSIT BAJA - BETON

### 3.1. Umum

Seperti yang telah dikemukakan pada bagian 1.5.a. dan bagian 2.3., maka dasar teori untuk perencanaan dan perhitungan tugas akhir ini khususnya mengenai konstruksi baja dan komposit baja - beton didasarkan pada Konsep SNI 1997 - Tata Cara Perencanaan Konstruksi Baja Untuk Bangunan Gedung dan *AISC - Load and Resistance Factor Design 1986*. Dimana keduanya didasarkan pada pendekatan desain keadaan batas atau *ultimate strength*.

Pendasaran pada dua peraturan ini tidak bertujuan untuk membandingkan hasil desain satu dengan yang lainnya. Secara umum tetap mengacu pada Konsep SNI 1997, namun dalam beberapa hal yang masih memerlukan penjelasan lebih lanjut yang tidak tercakup dalam peraturan ini, penulis mendasarkan perencanaannya pada *AISC-LRFD 1986*.

Khusus untuk batas lendutan maksimum, penulis masih mengacu pada PPBBI 1984 tabel 31. Dimana beban yang diperhitungkan tanpa faktor reduksi.

## 3.2. Konstruksi Baja

### 3.2.1. Komponen Struktur yang Menerima Lentur

Persyaratan kuat momen nominal pada desain faktor beban dan resistansi yang dianalisa secara elastis menurut Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 5.1 secara umum dapat dinyatakan dengan:

$$M_u \leq \phi M_n \quad (3.2.1)$$

dimana:

$M_u$  = momen lentur berfaktor komponen struktur pada sumbu tertentu

$\phi$  = faktor resistansi untuk lentur = 0.9

$M_n$  = kekuatan momen nominal komponen struktur pada sumbu tertentu

Desain kuat momen nominal dengan memperhatikan pengaruh tekuk lokal dan lateral didasarkan pada tipe penampang:

1. kompak jika  $\lambda \leq \lambda_p$

2. tidak kompak jika  $\lambda_p < \lambda \leq \lambda_r$

3. langsing jika  $\lambda > \lambda_r$

dan pada batasan panjang bentang antara dua titik yang ditahan terhadap bahaya tekuk lateral ( $L_b$ ):

1. bentang pendek jika  $L_b \leq L_p$

2. bentang menengah jika  $L_p < L_b \leq L_r$

3. bentang panjang jika  $L_b > L_r$

Dimana:

$\lambda = bf/2tf$  untuk lentur pelat sayap profil I

$\lambda = hf/tf$  untuk lentur pelat sayap profil C, dan

$\lambda = hc/tw$  untuk lentur pelat badan

serta batasan nilai  $\lambda_p$  dan  $\lambda_r$  ditentukan sesuai tabel 4.5.2 Konsep SNI 1997 dan

nilai  $L_p$  dan  $L_r$  ditentukan sesuai tabel 5.3.2 Konsep SNI 1997.

Kuat momen nominal yang melentur pada sumbu kuat atau sumbu lemah dapat diperiksa sebagai berikut (*LRFD Manual Section 3*):

A. Penampang kompak ( $C_b = 1.0$ )

1.  $L_b \leq L_p$

$$\phi M_n = \phi M_p = \phi Z f_y \quad (3.2.2)$$

2.  $L_p < L_b \leq L_r$

$$\phi M_n = \phi M_p - \phi (M_p - M_r) \left( \frac{L_b - L_p}{L_r - L_p} \right) \leq \phi M_p \quad (3.2.3)$$

3.  $L_b > L_r$

$$\phi M_n = \phi M_r \leq \phi M_p \quad (3.2.4)$$

B. Penampang tidak kompak ( $C_b = 1.0$ )

1.  $L_b \leq L^*p$

$$\phi M^*n = \phi M_p - \phi (M_p - M_r) \left( \frac{\lambda - \lambda_p}{\lambda_r - \lambda_p} \right) \leq \phi M_p \quad (3.2.5)$$

$$L^*p = L_p + (L_r - L_p) \left( \frac{M_p - M^*n}{M_p - M_r} \right) \quad (3.2.6)$$

2.  $L^*p < L_b \leq L_r$

$$\phi M_n = \phi M_p - \phi (M_p - M_r) \left( \frac{L_b - L_p}{L_r - L_p} \right) \leq \phi M^*n \quad (3.2.7)$$



3.  $L_b > L_r$  (analog persamaan 3.2.4)

C. Penampang kompak ( $C_b > 1.0$ )

1.  $L_b \leq L_m$  (analog persamaan 3.2.2)

2.  $L_b > L_m$  (analog persamaan 3.2.3)

$$\phi M_n = C_b \left[ \phi M_p - \phi (M_p - M_r) \left( \frac{L_b - L_m}{L_r - L_m} \right) \right] \leq \phi M_p \quad (3.2.8)$$

untuk  $L_m \leq L_r$

$$L_m = L_p + [(C_b M_p - M_p)(L_r - L_p) / C_b (M_p - M_r)] \quad (3.2.9)$$

untuk  $L_m > L_r$

$$L_m = \frac{C_b \pi}{M_p} \sqrt{\frac{E I_y G J}{2}} \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{4 I_w M_p^2}{I_y C_b^2 G^2 J^2}}} \quad (3.2.10)$$

D. Penampang tidak kompak ( $C_b > 1.0$ )

1.  $L_b \leq L'm$

$$\phi M_n = \phi M'_n < \phi M_p \quad (3.2.11)$$

2.  $L_b > L'm$  (analog persamaan 3.2.3)

$$\phi M_n = C_b \left[ \phi M_p - \phi (M_p - M_r) \left( \frac{L_b - L'm}{L_r - L'm} \right) \right] \leq \phi M'_n \quad (3.2.12)$$

untuk  $L'm \leq L_r$

$$L'm = L_p + [(C_b M'_n - M'_n)(L_r - L_p) / C_b (M_p - M_r)] \quad (3.2.13)$$

untuk  $L'm > L_r$

$$L'm = \frac{C_b \pi}{M_p} \sqrt{\frac{E I_y G J}{2}} \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{4 I_w M_p^2}{I_y C_b^2 G^2 J^2}}} \quad (3.2.14)$$

nilai  $C_b$  untuk  $L_m$  atau  $L'm = L_r$ :

$$Cb = f_y Z / (f_y - f_r) S$$

E. Penampang langsing (Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 5.2.5)

$$\phi M_n = \phi M_y \left( \frac{\lambda_r}{\lambda} \right)^2 \text{ untuk momen terhadap sumbu lemah (3.2.15)}$$

$$\phi M_n = \phi M_y \left( \frac{\lambda_r}{\lambda} \right) \text{ untuk momen terhadap sumbu kuat (3.2.16)}$$

dimana:

$M_p$  = momen lentur plastis

$Z$  = modulus plastis profil pada tiap-tiap sumbu

$f_y$  = tegangan leleh material

$L_b$  = jarak antara dua pengekang lateral yang berdekatan

$L_p$  = syarat bawah jarak dua dua pengekang lateral yang berdekatan

$L_r$  = syarat atas jarak antara dua pengekang lateral yang berdekatan

$$Cb = 1.75 + 1.05(M_1/M_2) + 0.3(M_1/M_2)^2 \leq 2.3$$

$M_1$  adalah momen ujung yang lebih kecil dan  $M_2$  adalah yang lebih besar pada suatu segmen tak berpenopang. Rasio  $M_1/M_2$  bernilai negatif jika menyebabkan kurvatur tunggal dan positif jika kurvatur berbeda/berkebalikan.

$$M_r = (f_y - f_r) S$$

dimana  $f_r$  = tegangan sisa diambil 70 Mpa untuk *hot rolled profil* dan 115 MPa untuk *welded profil*.

$M_{cr}$  = momen kritis yang telah ditentukan pada tabel 5.3.5, Konsep SNI 1997

$I_y$  = momen inersia sumbu y - y

$I_w$  = konstanta puntir lengkung (lihat tabel pada lampiran)

$J$  = konstanta puntir torsi (lihat tabel pada lampiran)

$E$  = modulus elastisitas baja ( $2.1 \times 10^5$  MPa)

$G$  = modulus geser baja ( $0.81 \times 10^5$  MPa)

Persyaratan kuat nominal geser berdasarkan Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 5.8.

secara umum dinyatakan sebagai:

$$V_u \leq \phi V_n \quad (3.2.17)$$

1. jika  $h/t_w \leq 1.10 \sqrt{knE / f_y}$

$$\phi V_n = \phi (0.60 f_y A_w) \quad (3.2.18)$$

2. jika  $1.10 \sqrt{knE / f_y} < h/t_w \leq 1.37 \sqrt{knE / f_y}$

$$\phi V_n = \phi (0.60 f_y A_w) [(1.10 \sqrt{knE / f_y}) / (h/t_w)] \quad (3.2.19)$$

3. jika  $h/t_w > 1.37 \sqrt{knE / f_y}$

$$\phi V_n = \phi (0.90 A_w kn E) / (h/t_w)^2 \quad (3.2.20)$$

dimana:

$\phi$  = faktor resistensi = 0.90

$V_u$  = geser beban layanan terfaktor

$V_n$  = kuat nominal geser pelat badan yang didasarkan pada:

$kn = 5 + 5 / (a/h)^2$

Dalam hal menerima lentur sebuah komponen struktur perlu diperiksa batas lendutan dimana merupakan salah satu persyaratan daya layanan terhadap beban kerja. Lendutan yang terjadi dalam menahan beban yang disyaratkan tidak



boleh melebihi lendutan ijin yang berdasarkan PPBBI 1984 adalah sebagai berikut:

- a. gording,  $\Delta_{ijin} = L/180$
- b. kuda-kuda (balok pendukung atap),  $\Delta_{ijin} = L/360$
- c. balok pendukung lantai bangunan,  $\Delta_{ijin} = L/360$
- d. balok pendukung tembok pasangan batu,  $\Delta_{ijin} = L/600$

Jika terjadi lentur biaksial maka kontrol kehandalan dapat dilakukan dengan menggunakan pendekatan tegangan kombinasi (persamaan 7.11.3 pada *Salmon - Johnson*)

$$f_n = \frac{M_{ux}}{\phi S_x} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi S_y} \leq f_y \quad (3.2.21)$$

atau dengan menggunakan persamaan pada Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 4.4.2.4 (b) untuk  $N_u = 0$ , maka:

$$\frac{M_{ux}}{\phi M_{nx}} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi M_{ny}} \leq 1.00 \quad (3.2.22)$$

dimana:

$\phi$  = faktor resistensi = 0.9

$f_n$  = tegangan nominal (yang terjadi)

$S_x, S_y$  = nilai modulus elastis penampang

### 3.2.2. Komponen Struktur yang Menerima Aksial

Secara umum komponen struktur yang menerima aksial kuat nominalnya menurut Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 7.1. harus memenuhi:

$$N_u \leq \phi N_n \quad (3.2.23)$$

### 3.2.2.1. Batang Tarik

Kontrol kekuatan pada batang tarik dilakukan dengan:

1. Kontrol kekuatan nominal dengan menggunakan persamaan:

a. pada pelelehan penampang bruto:  $\phi N_n = \phi f_y A_g$  (3.2.24)

b. pada retak penampang bersih:  $\phi N_n = \phi f_u A_e$  (3.2.25)

Khusus untuk jangkar tarik (*sag rod* atau *track stang*) kuat tarik nominal didasarkan pada tabel J3.2. LRFD:

$$\phi N_n = \phi A_g (0.75 f_u) \quad (3.2.26)$$

dimana:

$\phi$  = 0.90 (untuk persamaan 5.1.24), 0.75 (persamaan 3.2.25 dan 3.2.26)

$A_g$  = luas penampang kotor

$A_e$  = luas efektif penampang (menurut Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 7.2)

2. Kontrol kekakuan terhadap gaya tarik ditinjau pada masalah rasio kerampingan:

a.  $L_k/r \leq 300$  pada batang-batang sekunder

b.  $L_k/r \leq 240$  pada batang-batang primer

Dimana batasan tersebut diatas tidak berlaku untuk *threaded rod* / *sag rod* menurut LRFD B7.

### 3.2.2.2. Batang Tekan

Kontrol kekuatan pada batang tekan dilakukan dengan:

1. Dengan  $N_u \leq \phi N_n$ , maka untuk penampang kompak dan tidak kompak ( $\lambda < \lambda_p$  atau  $\lambda_p < \lambda < \lambda_r$ ) daya dukung nominal tekan dihitung sebagai berikut:

$$\phi N_n = 0.85 A_g f_{cr} = 0.85 A_g f_y / \omega \quad (3.2.27)$$

dimana untuk:

$$\lambda_c \leq 0.183 \quad \text{maka } \omega = 1 \quad (3.2.28)$$

$$0.183 \leq \lambda_c \leq 1 \quad \text{maka } \omega = 1.5 / (1.6 - 0.75 \lambda_c) \quad (3.2.29)$$

$$\lambda_c \geq 1 \quad \text{maka } \omega = 1.76 \lambda_c^2 \quad (3.2.30)$$

dengan:  $\lambda_c = \sqrt{0.7} \lambda_s$  dan harga  $\lambda_c = \frac{L_k}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}}$

sedangkan  $L_k = k_c l$ , dimana besarnya harga  $k_c$  dapat ditentukan berdasarkan gambar 4.6.4.2 atau gambar 4.6.4.3 pada konsep SNI 1997.

Jika persyaratan  $\lambda_c$  terlampaui, maka harga tegangan kritis,  $f_{cr}$ , menurut LRFD-

Apendiks B ditentukan berdasarkan sebagai berikut:

a. untuk  $\lambda_c \sqrt{Q} \leq 1.5$ , maka  $f_{cr} = 6.895 (0.658^{Q\lambda_c^2}) Q f_y \quad (3.2.31)$

b. untuk  $\lambda_c \sqrt{Q} > 1.5$ , maka  $f_{cr} = 6.895 \left( \frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} \right) f_y \quad (3.2.32)$

dimana harga Q ditentukan sebagai berikut:

a. pada elemen tanpa pengaku ( $Q_s$ )

$$Q = Q_s = 2.626 (1.34 - 0.00437 \left( \frac{bf}{tf} \right) \sqrt{f_y}) \text{ atau}$$

$$Q_s = 3.519 - 0.0117 \left( \frac{bf}{tf} \right) \sqrt{f_y} \quad (3.2.33)$$

b. pada elemen dengan pengaku ( $Q_a$ )

$$Q_a = A_{eff} / A_{bruto} \quad (3.2.34)$$

dengan  $A_{eff} = A_{bruto} - \Sigma(b - b_E)t$  ; atau dapat dituliskan menjadi



$$A_{\text{eff}} = A_{\text{bruto}} - \sum \left( \frac{b}{t} - \frac{b_f}{t} \right) t^2 \quad (3.2.35)$$

$$\text{dan harga } \frac{b_f}{t} = \frac{856}{\sqrt{f_y}} \left[ 1 - \frac{170}{(b/t)\sqrt{f_y}} \right] \quad (3.2.36)$$

2. Kontrol batas-batas kelangsingan batang terhadap gaya tekan  $\lambda = Lk/r \leq 200$

### 3.2.3. Komponen Struktur yang Menerima Kombinasi (Lentur dan Aksial)

Komponen struktur yang mengalami momen lentur dan gaya aksial harus direncanakan memenuhi ketentuan sebagai berikut:

1. Untuk  $\frac{Nu}{\phi N_n} \geq 0.2$

$$\frac{Nu}{\phi N_n} + \frac{8}{9} \left( \frac{M_{ux}}{\phi M_{nx}} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi M_{ny}} \right) \leq 1.0 \quad (3.2.37)$$

2. Untuk  $\frac{Nu}{\phi N_n} < 0.2$

$$\frac{Nu}{2\phi N_n} + \left( \frac{M_{ux}}{\phi M_{nx}} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi M_{ny}} \right) \leq 1.0 \quad (3.2.38)$$

dimana:

$N_u$  = gaya aksial berfaktor (tekan atau tarik)

$N_n$  = kekuatan nominal aksial penampang

$\phi$  = faktor resistansi (sesuai perlakuan yang dialami batang tersebut)

$M_n$  = momen nominal penampang

$M_u$  = momen lentur terfaktor dimana sudah termasuk pengaruh orde kedua

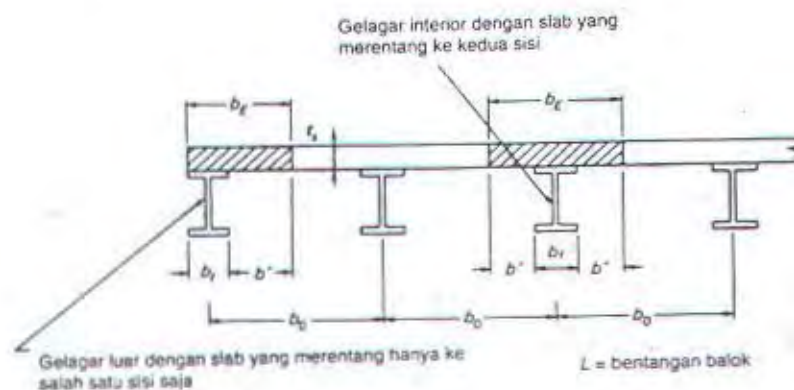
sebagai berikut:

Dan sekaligus akan terjadi gaya-gaya dalam vertikal saja dan gaya geser diabaikan.

Sedangkan jika suatu sistem bekerja dengan aksi komposit maka tidak akan terjadi slip. Gaya-gaya geser terjadi pada serat bawah beton dan serat atas baja. (gambar 3.1.b.)

### 3.3.1.1. Lebar Efektif

Lebar efektif  $b_E$  dari suatu flens untuk batang komposit sebagai penyederhanaan praktis untuk keperluan desain yang telah ditentukan oleh LRFD-13.1 dan ASD-11 dapat dinyatakan sebagai berikut (gambar 3.2.):



Gambar 3.2. Dimensi-dimensi yang menentukan lebar efektif  $b_E$  pada balok komposit

1. Untuk balok/gelagar interior:

$$b_E \leq L/4 \quad (3.3.1)$$

$$b_E \leq b_o \text{ (untuk jarak balok yang sama)} \quad (3.3.2)$$

2. Untuk balok/gelagar eksterior:

$$b_E \leq L/8 \quad (3.3.3)$$

$$Mu = \delta_b Mntu + \delta_s Mltu \quad (3.2.39)$$

dimana:

Mnt = momen terfaktor orde pertama yang diakibatkan oleh beban-beban yang tidak menimbulkan goyangan

Mlt = momen terfaktor orde pertama yang diakibatkan oleh beban-beban yang dapat menimbulkan goyangan

$$\delta_b = \text{amplifikasi faktor} = cm / (1 - Nu/Ncr) \geq 1 \quad (3.2.40)$$

untuk elemen tak bergoyang tanpa beban transversal:

$$cm = 0.6 - 0.4(M_1/M_2) \quad (3.2.41)$$

untuk elemen tak bergoyang dengan beban transversal:

cm = 1          untuk elemen dengan ujung-ujung sederhana,

cm = 0.85      untuk elemen dengan ujung-ujung kaku.

$$Ncr = Ag fy / \lambda^2_c \text{ (Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 4.6.2.)} \quad (3.2.42)$$

$$\delta_s = \text{amplifikasi faktor} = 1/[1 - \Sigma Nu(\Delta_{oh}/\Sigma HL)] \quad (3.2.43)$$

$\Sigma Nu$  = jumlah gaya aksial tekan terfaktor untuk seluruh kolom pada satu tingkat yang ditinjau

$\Sigma H$  = jumlah gaya horisontal yang mengakibatkan  $\Delta_{oh}$

L = panjang elemen

$\Delta_{oh}$  = jarak / panjang perpindahan yang terjadi



$$h_E \leq l/2 h_o + (\text{jarak dari pusat balok ke pinggir slab}) \quad (3.3.4)$$

di mana:

$L$  = panjang bentangan balok/span

$b_o$  = jarak antar balok (khusus untuk jarak antar balok yang sama).

### 3.3.1.2. Kekuatan Momen Nominal Penampang Komposit

Kekuatan momen nominal  $M_n$  dari suatu penampang komposit yang slabnya dalam tekan (momen positif) tergantung pada tegangan leleh  $f_y$  dan sifat-sifat penampangnya (termasuk kerampingan  $\lambda = h_c / t_w$  untuk badan balok) untuk balok baja kekuatan slab beton  $f'_c$ , dan kekuatan konektor geser yang memberikan transfer geser *interface* di antara slab dan baloknya.

Kekuatan momen nominal  $M_n$  bila slabnya dalam tekan (momen positif) dibagi menjadi dua kategori menurut Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 9.4.2.1 sebagai berikut:

$$1. \text{ untuk } h_c / t_w \leq 1681.52 \sqrt{\frac{1}{f_y}} \quad (3.3.5)$$

$M_n$  = berdasarkan distribusi tegangan plastis pada penampang komposit

$$\phi = 0.85$$

$$2. \text{ untuk } h_c / t_w > 1681.52 \sqrt{\frac{1}{f_y}} \quad (3.3.6)$$

$M_n$  = berdasarkan superposisi tegangan-tegangan elastis dengan

memperhitungkan pengaruh tumpuan sementara

$$\phi = 0.90$$

dimana  $f_y$  = tegangan leleh

Kuat lentur negatif rencana  $\phi M_n$ , harus dihitung untuk penampang baja saja. Sebagai alternatif kuat lentur negatif rencana  $\phi M_n$  dapat dihitung dengan mengambil  $\phi = 0.85$  dan  $M_n$  ditentukan berdasarkan distribusi tegangan plastik pada penampang komposit, selama hal-hal berikut dipenuhi:

- Balok baja mempunyai penampang yang kompak yang diberi pengaku yang memadai.
- Pelat beton dan balok baja di daerah momen negatif harus disatukan dengan penghubung geser.
- Tulangan pelat yang sejajar dengan balok baja di sepanjang daerah lebar efektif pelat beton harus diangker dengan baik.

Dengan distribusi tegangan plastis pada daerah momen positif, gaya tekan  $C$  pada pelat beton ditentukan oleh nilai terkecil dari persamaan-persamaan berikut:

$$C = A_s f_y \quad (3.3.7)$$

$$C = 0.85 f'_c A_c \quad (3.3.8)$$

$$C = \sum Q_n \quad (3.3.9)$$

Kedalaman blok tekan:

$$a = C / 0.85 f'_c b_E \quad (3.3.10)$$

Berikut ini beberapa parameter untuk penentuan kategori posisi/letak sumbu netral plastis menurut LRFD I3-2:

$$P_{yw} = (d - 2t_f) t_w f_y, \text{ pelelehan pelat badan} \quad (3.3.11)$$

$$P_{yf} = 0.5 (A_s f_y - P_{yw}) , \text{pelelehan pelat sayap} \quad (3.3.12)$$

$$P_y = P_{yw} + 2P_{yf} , \text{pelelehan penampang baja} \quad (3.3.13)$$

$$M_{pw} = 0.25 P_{yw} (d - 2t_f) , \text{momen plastis pelat badan} \quad (3.3.14)$$

$$M_{pf} = P_{yf} (d - 2t_f) , \text{momen plastis pelat sayap} \quad (3.3.15)$$

$$M_p = M_{pw} + M_{pf} , \text{momen plastis penampang baja} \quad (3.3.16)$$

Sedangkan kategori penentuan kekuatan nominal  $M_n$  berdasarkan distribusi tegangan plastis:

1. Sumbu Netral Plastis (PNA) pada pelat badan balok baja ( $C \leq P_{yw}$ )

$$M_n = M_p - (C / P_{yw})^2 M_{pw} + C e \quad (3.3.17)$$

$$e = 0.5d + h_r + t_c - 0.5a \quad (3.3.18)$$

2. Sumbu Netral Plastis (PNA) di bagian atas pelat badan balok baja ( $C = P_{yw}$ )

$$M_n = M_{pf} - P_{yw} e \quad (3.3.19)$$

3. Sumbu Netral Plastis (PNA) pada pelat sayap balok baja ( $P_{yw} \leq C \leq P_y$ )

$$M_n = 0.5(P_y - C) \left[ d - \left( \frac{P_y - C}{2P_{yf}} \right) t_f \right] + C e \quad (3.3.20)$$

4. Sumbu Netral Plastis (PNA) di bagian atas pelat sayap balok baja ( $C = P_y$ )

$$M_n = P_y e \quad (3.3.21)$$

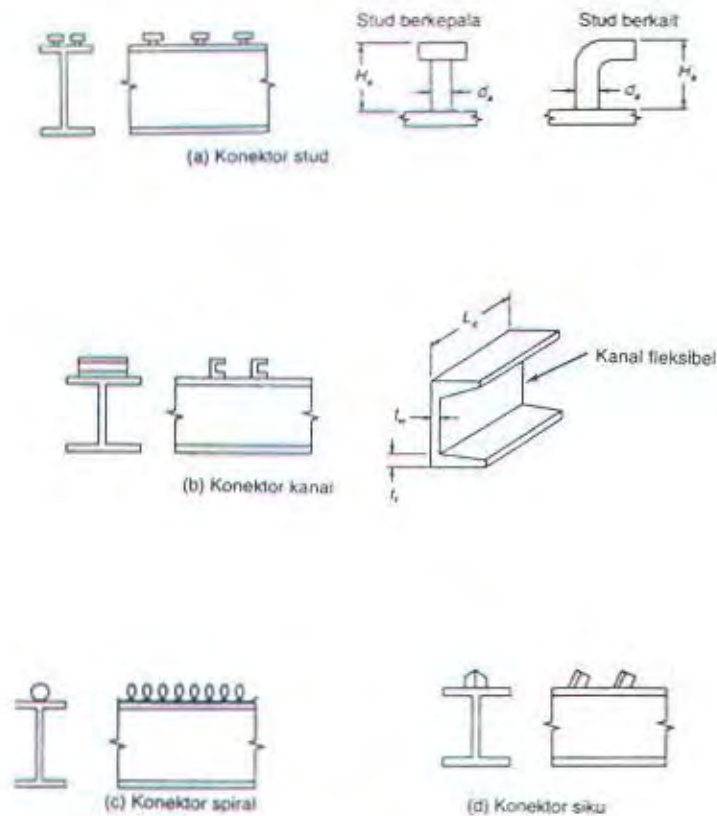
5. Sumbu Netral Plastis (PNA) pada pelat beton ( $C < 0.85f'_c A_c$ )  $M_n$  mengacu pada persamaan 3.3.21 diatas.



$$a. V_{nh} = 0.85 f'_c b_v t_s \quad (3.3.22)$$

$$b. V_{nh} = A_s f_y \quad (3.3.23)$$

$$c. V_{nh} = \sum q_n \quad (3.3.24)$$



**Gambar 3.4. Penghubung geser**

Kuat nominal satu penghubung geser stad yang ditanam di dalam pelat beton masif:

$$Q_n = 0.5 A_{sc} \sqrt{f'_c E_c} \leq A_{sc} f_u \text{ untuk } H_s/d_s \geq 4 \quad (3.3.25)$$

dimana:

$\Sigma Q_n$  = jumlah kekuatan penghubung-penghubung geser di sepanjang daerah yang dibatasi oleh momen positif maksimum dan momen nol.

$Q_n$  = kekuatan nominal salah satu stad

$H_s$  = tinggi stad (lihat gambar 3.4.)

$d_s$  = diameter stad

$A_{sc}$  = luas penampang lintang stad ( $1/4 \pi d_s^2$ )

$f_u$  = tegangan tarik stad minimum yang dispesifikasikan

$f'_c$  = kekuatan tekan beton berusia 28 hari

$E_c$  = modulus elastisitas beton ( $4700 \sqrt{f'_c}$ )

Namun demikian untuk penghubung geser stad yang ditanam di dalam pelat beton yang berada di atas dek baja bergelombang dengan tinggi gelombangnya  $h_r$  tidak lebih dari 75 mm, lebar rata  $w_r$  tidak boleh kurang dari 50 mm, tinggi stad tidak boleh kurang dari 40 mm diatas sisi dek baja paling atas setelah terpasang. Dan selain itu menurut LRFD *figure C-13.3, p. 6-211* (dikutip dari *J.C. Smith*) kuat nominal penghubung geser stad harus dikalikan dengan faktor reduksi  $R_{sc}$  dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:

A Dek baja tegak lurus dengan balok baja:

- a. Dek baja harus diangkerkan (bisa dengan pengelasan) pada penyanggahnya (balok baja) dengan spasi maksimum 450 mm.
- b. Tebal pelat beton di bagian bawah gelombang dek baja diabaikan dalam perhitungan luas beton,  $A_c = b_E t_s$ .

- Dek baja harus diangkerkan (bisa dengan pengelasan) pada penyanggahnya (balok baja) dengan spasi maksimum 450 mm.
- Tebal pelat beton di bagian bawah gelombang dek baja diabaikan dalam perhitungan luas beton,  $Ac = b_E ts$ .
- Spasi longitudinal antar penghubung geser stad tidak boleh melebihi 900 mm.
- Kuat nominal dihitung dengan persamaan 3.3.25 dengan faktor reduksi:

$$R_{sc} = \frac{0.85wr}{hr\sqrt{N_r}} \left( \frac{H_s}{hr} - 1.0 \right) \leq 1.0 \quad (3.3.26)$$

untuk  $N_r \leq 3$ ,  $R_{sc}$  pakai persamaan 3.3.26 diatas. Namun jika  $N_r > 3$ , perlu diperhitungkan bahwa  $H_s \leq (hr + 3)$ .

B Dek baja sejajar dengan balok baja:

- Tebal pelat beton di bagian bawah gelombang dek baja dimasukkan dalam perhitungan luas beton,  $Ac = b_E ts$ .
- jika  $hr \geq 40$  mm maka  $w_r$  harus  $\geq 50$  mm, untuk penempatan stad pertama pada arah transversal (dengan  $N_r > 2$ ) maka  $w_r \geq [50 + 4(N_r - 1)ds]$
- Jika  $w_r/hr < 1.5$ , kuat nominal dihitung dengan persamaan 3.3.25 dengan faktor reduksi:

$$R_{sc} = \frac{0.60wr}{hr} \left( \frac{H_s}{hr} - 1.0 \right) \leq 1.0 \quad (3.3.27)$$

$$H_s \leq (hr + 3)$$

dimana:

$hr$  = tinggi nominal gelombang dek baja  $\leq 75$  mm

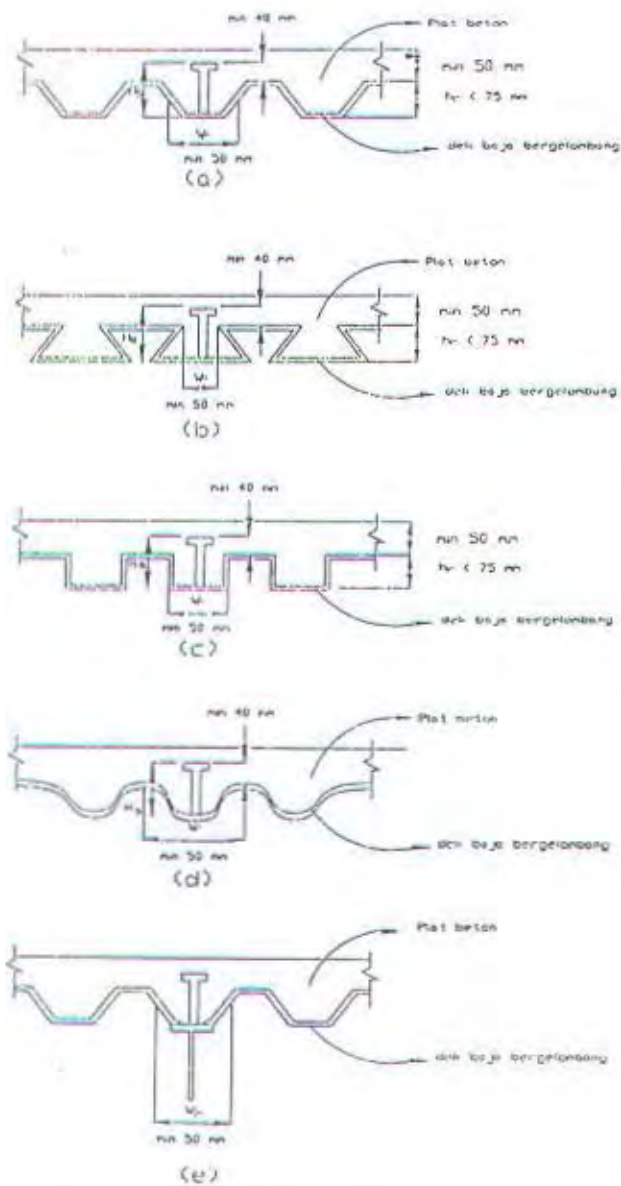


$w_f$  = lebar rata-rata gelombang  $\geq 50$  mm

$N_r$  = jumlah stad pada satu rib dalam arah penampang melintang balok baja.

Jumlah penghubung geser stad yang diperlukan:

$$N = V_{nh} / Q_n \quad (3.3.28)$$



Gambar 3.5. Persyaratan untuk dek baja bergelombang

Sedangkan jarak antar stad:

$$p = L : N \quad (3.3.29)$$

Persyaratan jarak maksimum antar stad:

$$p_{maks} = 8 t_s \quad (3.3.30)$$

$$p_{min} = 6 d_s \quad (3.3.31)$$

dalam arah transversal  $p_{min} = 4 d_s$

dimana:

L = panjang bentang balok baja antara momen lentur maksimum hingga momen nol

$t_s$  = tebal total pelat beton

$d_s$  = diameter stad

#### 3.3.1.5. Lendutan Komposit Baja - Beton

Lendutan pada balok komposit tergantung pada metode konstruksinya, yaitu *proped construction* atau *unproped construction*, serta pengaruh rangkai dan susut pelat beton. Pada konstruksi yang menggunakan penyanggah sementara (*proped construction*) lendutan yang diperhitungkan hanya terhadap beban hidup dan beban *finishing* lainnya yang akan ditahan oleh momen inersia komposit  $I_{tr}$ . Sedangkan pada konstruksi tanpa penyanggah sementara (*unproped construction*), lendutan akibat beban mati selama pelaksanaan ditahan oleh momen inersia balok baja  $I_s$  saja dan setelah penyanggah dihilangkan, momen inersia komposit menahan beban hidup dan beban *finishing* lainnya. Batasan lendutan maksimum bisa dipakai  $L/360$  berdasarkan PPBBI 1984.

### 3.3.2. Kolom Komposit

Kolom komposit terbuat dari penampang baja giling/gilas (*rolled*) atau *built up* yang dicor di dalam beton struktural atau terbuat dari penampang baja berongga (pipa atau tabung) yang diisi beton struktural.



a. Tabung baja yang diisi beton (*concrete filled*)



b. Baja yang diselubungi beton (*concrete encased*)

*Gambar 3.6. Penampang kolom komposit*

#### 3.3.2.1. Batasan Tentang Kolom Komposit

Batasan untuk kolom komposit dalam hal menerima tekan adalah sebagai berikut:

1.  $A_s \geq 0.04 A_g$  (luas penampang baja minimal 4% dari luas penampang lintang total)
2. Selubung beton untuk penampang komposit yang berintikan baja harus diberi tulangan longitudinal dan tulangan pengekan lateral. Tulangan baja longitudinal harus menerus pada tingkat lantai struktur portal, kecuali untuk tulangan longitudinal yang hanya berfungsi memberi kekangan pada beton.



Jarak antar sengkang (pengikat lateral) tidak boleh melebihi  $2/3$  dari dimensi terkecil penampang kolom komposit. Luas sengkang dan tulangan longitudinal harus lebih dari  $0.18 \text{ mm}^2$  untuk setiap mm jarak antar tulangan transversal terpasang. Tebal bersih selimut beton dari tepi terluar tulangan longitudinal dan transversal minimal sebesar 40 mm.

3. Mutu beton  $f'_c \leq 55 \text{ MPa}$  dan tidak kurang dari 20 MPa untuk beton normal dan tidak kurang dari 27 MPa untuk beton ringan.
4. Tegangan leleh minimum profil dan tulangan baja yang digunakan dalam perhitungan kekuatan kolom komposit tidak boleh melebihi 380 MPa.
5. Ketebalan dinding minimum  $t$  untuk pipa atau tabung yang berisi beton:
  - a. untuk tiap lebar permukaan  $b$  dalam penampang segi empat:

$$t \geq b \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{3E}} \quad (3.3.32)$$

- b. Diameter luar  $D$  dalam penampang lingkaran:

$$t \geq D \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{8E}} \quad (3.3.33)$$

### 3.3.2.2. Kuat Nominal Tekan

Kuat nominal kolom komposit dalam menerima beban aksial tekan:

$$\phi N_n = \phi A_s f_{cr} \quad (3.3.34)$$

$$f_{cr} = f_{my} \cdot \omega \quad (3.3.35)$$

$$\text{untuk } \lambda_s \leq 0.183 \quad \text{maka } \omega = 1 \quad (3.3.36)$$

$$\text{untuk } 0.183 < \lambda_s < 1 \quad \text{maka } \omega = 1.5 / [1.6 - 0.75\lambda_s] \quad (3.3.37)$$

$$\text{untuk } \lambda_s \geq 1 \quad \text{maka } \omega = 1.76 \lambda_s^{-2} \quad (3.3.38)$$

dimana:

$$\lambda_{ex} = \sqrt{0.7} \lambda_c \quad (3.3.39)$$

$$\lambda_c = \frac{Kl}{rm\pi} \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E_m}} \quad (3.3.40)$$

$$f_{my} = f_y + c_1 f_{yr} (A_r / A_s) + c_2 f_c (A_c / A_s) \quad (3.3.41)$$

$$E_m = E + c_3 E_c (A_c / A_s) \quad (3.3.42)$$

dengan:

$\phi$  = faktor reduksi/resistensi 0.85

$N_n$  = kuat nominal nominal

$f_{cr}$  = tegangan kritis tekan

$\omega$  = faktor tekuk

$A_c$  = luas penampang beton

$A_r$  = luas penampang tulangan longitudinal

$A_s$  = luas penampang profil baja

$A_g$  = luas total penampang komposit

$E$  = modulus elastisitas baja

$E_c$  = modulus elastisitas beton

$E_m$  = modulus elastisitas untuk perhitungan kolom komposit

$f'_c$  = kuat tekan karakteristik beton

$f_{yr}$  = tegangan leleh baja tulangan

$K$  = faktor panjang efektif kolom

$l$  = panjang unsur struktur

$r_m$  = jari-jari girasi kolom komposit

ditentukan nilai terbesar dari:

a. jari-jari girasi penampang kolom baja pada sumbu tekuk

b. 0.3 kali perimeter ukuran komposit pada arah tekuk

$\lambda_c$  = parameter kelangsingan

untuk pipa baja yang diisi beton:

$$c_1 = 1.0, c_2 = 0.85, c_3 = 0.4$$

untuk profil baja yang diberi selubung beton:

$$c_1 = 0.7, c_2 = 0.6, c_3 = 0.2$$

### 3.2.3. Kuat Nominal Lentur

Dalam hal menerima lentur (dari *J.C.Smith*) suatu kolom komposit didesain dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:

1. Jika  $(N_u/\phi N_n) \geq 0.3$

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 M_{nc} \quad (3.3.43)$$

dimana:

$M_{nc}$  = kuat nominal lentur yang ditentukan dari distribusi tegangan plastis penampang komposit

dengan perkiraan nilai  $M_{nc}$  dari persamaan LRFD C-14-1:

$$M_{nc} = F_y Z + 1/3(h_2 - 2c_r) A_s f_y + \left( \frac{h_2}{2} - \frac{A_w f_y}{1.7 f'_c h_1} \right) A_w f_y \quad (3.3.44)$$

dimana:

$Z$  = modulus plastis penampang baja



$f_y$  = tegangan leleh baja

$A_w$  = luas penampang pelat badan baja

nilai  $A_w = 0$ , untuk pipa baja yang diisi beton

$A_r$  = luas total tulangan longitudinal

$f_{yr}$  = tegangan leleh minimum tulangan longitudinal

$c_r = 1/2(c_{rc} + c_{rt})$

dengan:

$c_{rc}$  = jarak tepi terluar serat tekan ke pusat tulangan longitudinal pada bagian tersebut

$c_{rt}$  = jarak tepi terluar serat tarik ke pusat tulangan longitudinal pada bagian tersebut

$h_1$  = lebar penampang komposit sejajar dengan arah lentur

$h_2$  = lebar penampang komposit tegak lurus dengan arah lentur

2. Jika  $(N_u/\phi N_n) < 0.3$

Nilai  $\phi N_n$  ditentukan dengan interpolasi linier untuk nilai  $N_u/\phi N_n$  pada garis lurus menuju titik C  $= [0.85 M_{n_c}, (N_u/\phi N_n) = 0.3]$  dan titik B  $= [\phi M_{n_b}, (N_u/\phi N_n) = 0]$ , dengan  $M_{n_b}$  adalah kuat nominal lentur untuk balok pada distribusi tegangan plastis penampang komposit. Untuk lebih mudahnya, dapat dipakai rumusan:  $\phi M_{n_b} = 0.9 Z f_y$

### 3.2.2.4. Kombinasi Beban Tekan Dan Lentur

Interaksi beban aksial dan lentur dapat dipakai persamaan 3.2.37 dan 3.2.38 di atas.

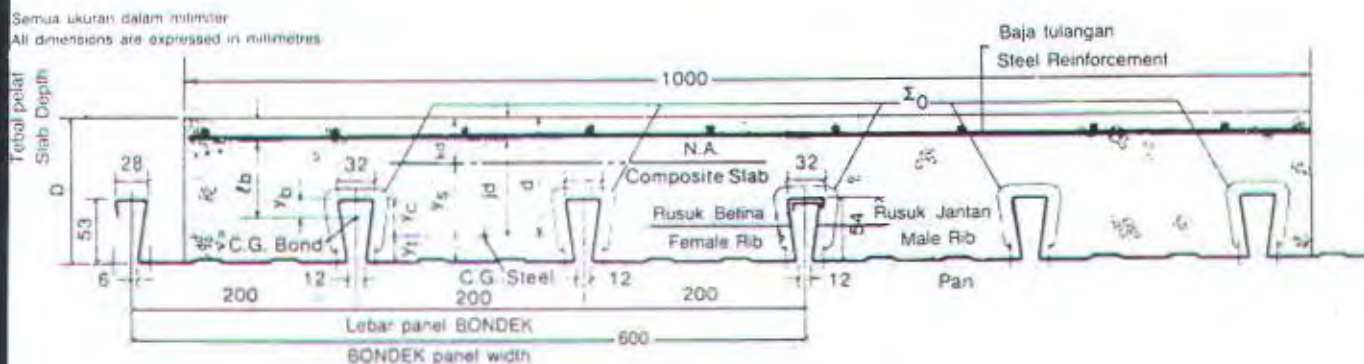


## BAB IV PERENCANAAN STRUKTUR SEKUNDER

## BAB IV PERENCANAAN STRUKTUR SEKUNDER

### 4.1. Perencanaan Pelat Lantai

Pelat lantai dengan konstruksi beton bertulang menggunakan alas dek baja yang dapat berfungsi sebagai bekisting dan pengganti tulangan lentur untuk momen positif. Penampang melintang seperti di bawah ini:



*Gambar 4.1. Penampang pelat dengan dek baja*

Desain prosedur untuk merencanakan pelat lantai didasarkan pada ketentuan yang telah diberikan oleh produsen. Beberapa hal yang data perencanaan dibutuhkan untuk dapat menggunakan tabel perencanaan praktis (tabel 2) berdasarkan ketentuan yang diberikan oleh produsen pada brosurnya adalah sebagai berikut:



1. Jenis bentang (tunggal, ganda, dan menerus)
2. Panjang bentang terpendek ( $l_x$ ) dan panjang bentang terbesar ( $l_y$ )
3. Total pembebanan yang disebut beban berguna (*super imposed load*) dimana didalamnya tidak termasuk berat sendiri pelat bondek. Jadi beban berguna adalah jumlah per meter persegi beban finishing lainnya ( $q_D$ ) dan beban hidup ( $q_L$ ).

Sedangkan persyaratan yang perlu dipenuhi agar dapat mempergunakan tabel perencanaan praktis sebagai acuan:

1. Rasio  $l_x/l_y > 1.50$  (*one way slab* atau pelat satu arah)
2. Panjang bentang kurang lebih sama, dengan ketentuan bahwa bentang yang lebih besar dari dua bentang yang berdampingan perbedaannya tidak melebihi 20% (atau 1.2) dari bentang yang pendek.
3. Tulangan negatif jika diperlukan, harus mempunyai tegangan leleh minimum  $4800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$  (bisa memakai *deformed bar* atau *wire mesh*).

Dan keluaran yang akan didapat dari tabel perencanaan praktis tersebut:

1. Tebal pelat perlu ( $t_s$ ).
2. Tanpa penyanggah atau dengan penyanggah saat pelaksanaan.
3. Luas tulangan negatif yang diperlukan untuk daerah tumpuan (minimum panjang terpasang  $1/4$  panjang bentang di bagian kiri dan kanan balok pemikul).

#### 4.1.1. Contoh Perhitungan

Pada contoh perhitungan pelat lantai bondek diambil pelat lantai dengan ukuran  $2 \times 3 \text{ m}$  (no. pelat F) sebagai bentang ganda menggunakan bondek *Lysaght*

(BHP Steel) tebal 0.75 mm dengan  $h_r = 53$  mm.

Perhitungan pelat lantai bondek sebagai berikut:

1. Bentang arah pendek,  $l_x = 3.00$  m
2. Rasio  $l_y/l_x = 3/2 = 1.5 \geq 1.5$  (*one way slab*).
3. Pembebanan:

Beban mati:

- |   |   |               |   |                     |
|---|---|---------------|---|---------------------|
| a. Adukan semen, 2 cm tebal               | = | $2 \times 21$ | = | $42 \text{ kg/m}^2$ |
| b. Penutup lantai keramik                 |   |               | = | $24 \text{ kg/m}^2$ |
| c. Penggantung dan plafond dibawah lantai |   |               | = | $7 \text{ kg/m}^2$  |
| qD  |   |               | = | $73 \text{ kg/m}^2$ |

Beban berguna = beban hidup + beban mati selain berat sendiri pelat

$$\begin{aligned} &= 300 \text{ kg/m}^2 + 73 \text{ kg/m}^2 \\ &= 373 \text{ kg/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Dari tabel perencanaan praktis, maka didapatkan beberapa hal sebagai berikut:

1. Tebal pelat perlu = 9 cm
2. Saat pelaksanaan : tanpa penyanggah
3. Tulangan negatif perlu =  $1.55 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{m} = 155 \text{ mm}^2 / \text{m}$

Digunakan: pelat  $t_s = 11$  cm , tanpa penyanggah, dan pakai BRC M6 ( $A_s = 1.88 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$  atau  $188 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$ ) dan tulangan susut BRC M5 ( $A_s = 1.31 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$  atau  $131 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$ )

Untuk perhitungan berikutnya disajikan dalam tabel pada lampiran.

## 4.2. Perencanaan Tangga

### 4.2.1. Data-Data Perencanaan

Data-data perencanaan tangga meliputi:

- a. panjang tangga ( $l$ )
- b. panjang bordes ( $p$ )
- c. lebar tangga ( $b$ )
- d. tinggi tangga ( $h$ )

### 4.2.2. Preliminari Desain

Preliminari desain tangga meliputi:

- a. lebar injakan ( $i$ ) dan tinggi injakan ( $t$ ) dengan mengacu pada persyaratan perencanaan tangga (Konstruksi Bangunan, Imam Subarkah):  $60 \text{ cm} \leq 2t + i \leq 62 \text{ cm}$
- b. kemiringan tangga ( $\alpha$ ) tidak lebih dari  $40^\circ$ .

### 4.2.3. Permodelan dan Analisa Struktur

Permodelan strukturnya seperti di bawah ini:



Gambar 4.2. Permodelan struktur tangga



Dengan permodelan struktur seperti di atas diharapkan tangga tidak mempengaruhi kekakuan struktur dalam perencanaan terhadap gempa. Karena aksi pembebanan pada struktur utama yang diakibatkan oleh tangga hanyalah reaksi vertikal dan horisontal tanpa momen.

Analisa struktur tangga dilakukan dengan program SAP 90 dengan asumsi sebagai pelat (*shell*). Dimana asumsi perletakan sendi pada ujung-ujung tangga dipakai *restraints*  $R=1,1,1,0,1,1$  dan ujung bordes rol memakai *restraints*  $R=1,0,1,0,1,1$ .

#### 4.2.4. Pembebanan Tangga

Tangga direncanakan menerima beban mati (DL), yang merupakan berat sendiri pelat dan beban hidup (LL). Adapun beban hidup tangga didasarkan pada ketentuan yang telah diatur dalam Peraturan Pembebanan Indonesia Untuk Gedung (PPIUG 1983) berdasarkan fungsi gedung.

Sedangkan kombinasi pembebanan yang digunakan sesuai dengan SK SNI T-15-1993-01 ayat 3.2.2.1 yaitu

- a.  $U = D + L$ . (digunakan untuk pembebanan pada struktur utama)
- b.  $U = 1.2D + 1.6L$ . (beban ultimate sebagai perencanaan tulangan)

Pembebanan yang dimasukkan ke dalam *input* SAP 90 berupa beban terpusat arah tegak lurus dengan sumbu global (sumbu x, y, dan z) tangga. Beban terpusat (*loads*) diambil dari beban merata per satuan luas ( $\text{kg/m}^2$  atau  $\text{t/cm}^2$ ) yang dikalikan dengan luas tiap *elemen shell* yang mempengaruhi *joint* tersebut. Selanjutnya beban terpusat ini ditempatkan pada *Block Data Loads* untuk *joint-joint* pelat tangga dan pertemuan tangga dengan bordes.

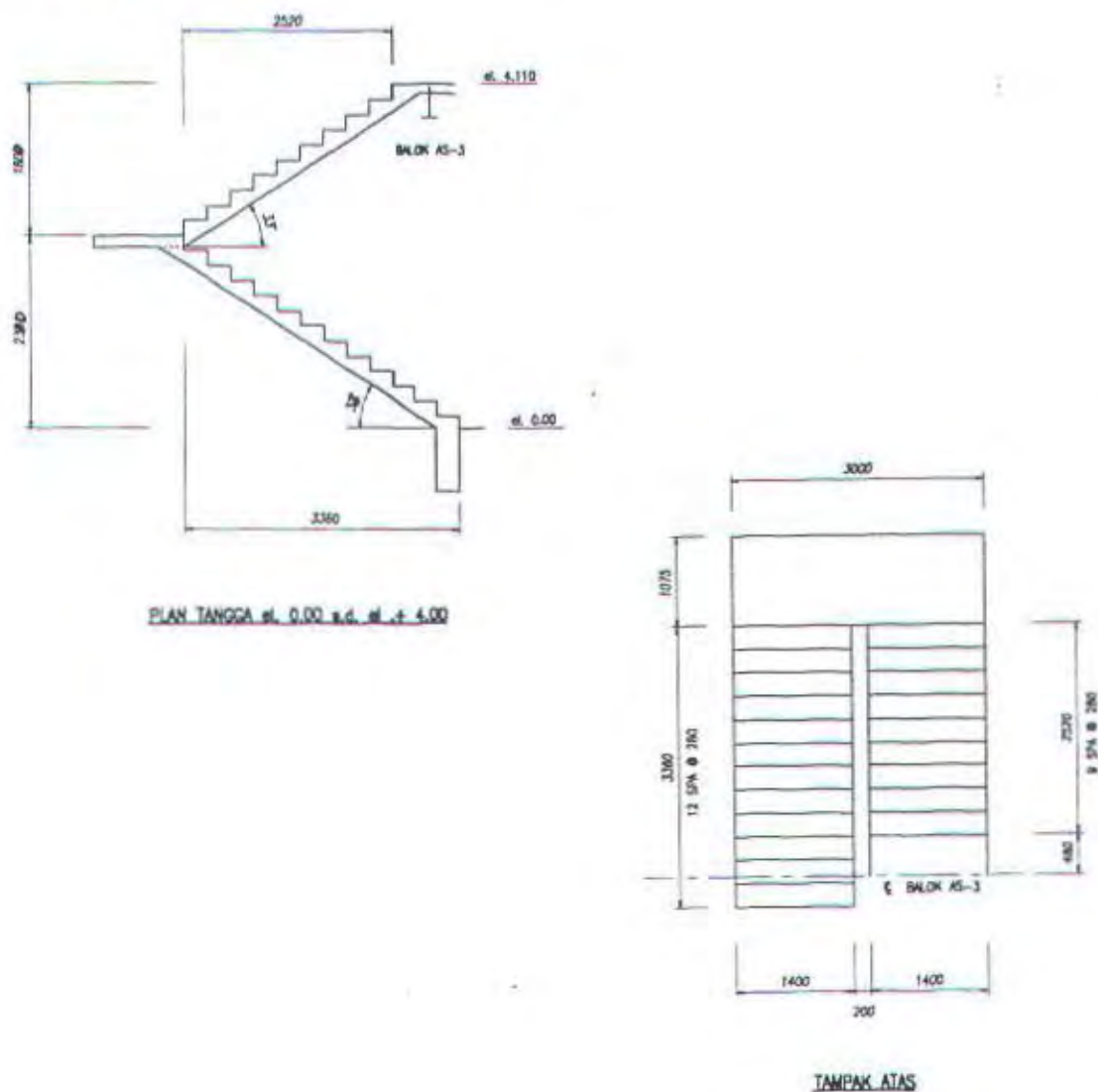
d. jika  $\rho > \rho_{maks}$ , digunakan tulangan rangkap atau dimensi pelat diperbesar

#### 4.2.6. Perhitungan

##### 4.2.6.1. Tangga Tipe I

Tangga tipe I adalah tangga lantai 1 yaitu dari elevasi  $\pm 0.00$  ke elevasi lantai 2  $\pm 4.11$  (*top of floor*, T.O.F).

A. Data-data perencanaan:



Gambar 4.3. Tampak samping dan tampak atas tangga tipe I

## B. Preliminari desain

### 1. Direncanakan :

- lebar injakan (I) = 28 cm

- tinggi tanjakan (t) = 18 cm

Kontrol syarat:  $60 \text{ cm} \leq (2 \times 18) + 28 = 64 \text{ cm} \leq 62 \text{ cm}$  (masih diijinkan)

### 2. Jumlah injakan dan tanjakan

Untuk elevasi  $\pm 0.000$  ke elevasi bordes + 2.310:

a. Injakan,  $nI = 336 / 28 = 12$  buah

b. Tanjakan,  $nT = 231 / (12 + 1) = 17.8 \text{ cm}$

Dalam hal ini dipakai 18 cm x 12 buah + 1 buah 15 cm pada tanjakan pertama.

c. Sudut kemiringan tangga ( $\alpha$ ) =  $\text{arc tg} [(231/(336 + 28))] = 33^\circ$

d. Tebal rata-rata pelat tangga:

$$tr = tp + ts = tp + (0.5 \times d)$$

$$d = \sin (90 - \alpha) \times t = \sin (90 - 33^\circ) \times 18 \approx 15 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{sehingga } ts = 0.5 \times d = 0.5 \times 15 = 7.50 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{maka : } tr = 15 + 7.5 = 22.50 \text{ cm}$$

Untuk bordes ke elevasi lantai 2:

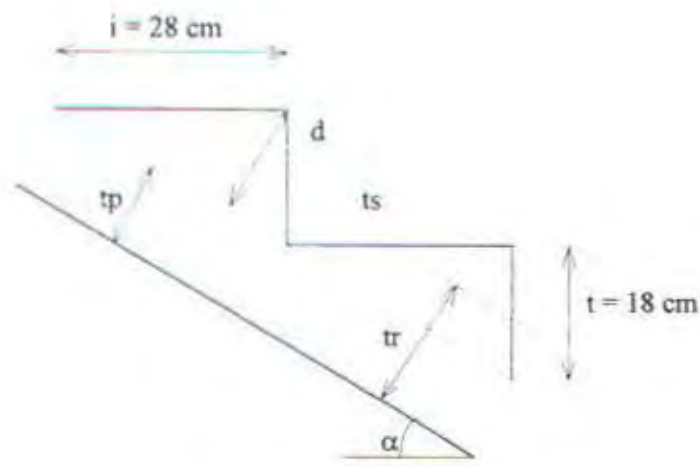
a. Injakan,  $nI = 252 / 28 = 9$  buah

b. Tanjakan,  $nT = 180 / (9 + 1) = 18 \text{ cm}$

c. Sudut kemiringan tangga ( $\alpha$ ) =  $\text{arc tg} [(180/(252 + 28))] = 33^\circ$

d. Tebal rata-rata pelat tangga sama dengan sebelumnya.





Gambar 4.4. Penentuan tebal pelat rata-rata

### C. Pembebanan

#### 1. Pembebanan pada pelat tangga

##### a. Beban mati (DL)

|                 |                            |                        |
|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| - berat sendiri | $= 0.225 \times 2400$      | $= 540 \text{ kg/m}^2$ |
| - spesi         | $= 2 \text{ cm} \times 21$ | $= 42 \text{ kg/m}^2$  |
| - tegel keramik |                            | $= 24 \text{ kg/m}^2$  |
| - sandaran      |                            | $= 50 \text{ kg/m}^2$  |
|                 |                            | $= 656 \text{ kg/m}^2$ |

##### b. Beban hidup (LL)

- beban hidup tangga  $= 300 \text{ kg/m}^2$

Sehingga beban total berfaktor adalah sebagai berikut:

$$1. U = DL + LL = 656 + 300 = 956 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$2. U = 1.2 DL + 1.6 LL = 1.2 \times 656 + 1.6 \times 300 = 1267.2 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

#### 2. Pembebanan pada pelat bordes

##### a. Beban mati (DL)

- berat sendiri =  $0.18 \times 2400 = 432 \text{ kg/m}^2$
- spesi =  $2 \text{ cm} \times 21 = 42 \text{ kg/m}^2$
- tegel keramik =  $24 \text{ kg/m}^2$
- sandaran =  $\frac{50 \text{ kg/m}^2}{548 \text{ kg/m}^2}$

b. Beban hidup (LL)

- beban hidup tangga =  $300 \text{ kg/m}^2$

Sehingga beban total berfaktor adalah sebagai berikut:

$$1. U = DL + LL = 548 + 300 = 848 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$2. U = 1.2 DL + 1.6 LL = 1.2 \times 548 + 1.6 \times 300 = 1137.6 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

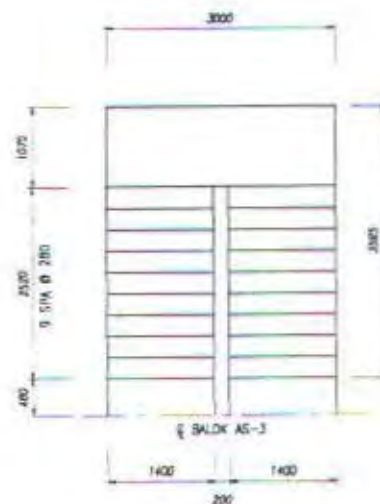
#### 4.2.6.2. Tangga Tipe 2

Tangga tipe 2 adalah tangga lantai 2 yaitu dari elevasi  $\pm 4.110$  ke elevasi lantai 3  $\pm 7.710$  (*top of floor*, T.O.F).

A. Data-data perencanaan:



PLAN TANGGA di 4.00 s.d. di + 28.00



TAMPAK ATAS

Gambar 4.5. Tampak samping dan tampak atas tangga tipe 2



## B. Preliminari desain

### 1. Direncanakan :

- lebar injakan (i) = 28 cm

- tinggi tanjakan (t) = 18 cm

Kontrol syarat:  $60 \text{ cm} \leq (2 \times 18) + 28 = 64 \text{ cm} \leq 62 \text{ cm}$  (masih diijinkan)

### 2. Jumlah injakan dan tanjakan

a. Injakan,  $nI = 252 / 28 = 9$  buah

b. Tanjakan,  $nT = 180 / (9 + 1) = 18 \text{ cm}$

c. Sudut kemiringan tangga ( $\alpha$ ) =  $\text{arc tg} [(252/(252 + 28))] = 33^\circ$

d. Tebal rata-rata pelat tangga:

$$tr = tp + ts = tp + (0.5 \times d)$$

$$d = \sin (90 - \alpha) \times t = \sin (90 - 33^\circ) \times 18 \approx 15 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{sehingga } ts = 0.5 \times d = 0.5 \times 15 = 7.50 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{maka : } tr = 15 + 7.5 = 22.50 \text{ cm}$$

## C. Pembebanan

### 1. Pembebanan pada pelat tangga

a. Beban mati (DL)

$$\text{- berat sendiri} = 0.225 \times 2400 = 540 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{- spesi} = 2 \text{ cm} \times 21 = 42 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{- tegel keramik} = 24 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{- sandaran} &= 50 \text{ kg/m}^2 \\ &= 656 \text{ kg/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

b. Beban hidup (LL)

$$\text{- beban hidup tangga} = 300 \text{ kg/m}^2$$



Sehingga beban total berfaktor adalah sebagai berikut:

$$1. U = DL + LL = 656 + 300 = 965 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$2. U = 1.2 DL + 1.6 LL = 1.2 \times 656 + 1.6 \times 300 = 1267.2 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

## 2. Pembebanan pada pelat bordes

### a. Beban mati (DL)

$$\text{- berat sendiri} = 0.18 \times 2400 = 432 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{- spesi} = 2 \text{ cm} \times 21 = 42 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{- tegel keramik} = 24 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{- sandaran} &= 50 \text{ kg/m}^2 \\ &= 548 \text{ kg/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

### b. Beban hidup (LL)

$$\text{- beban hidup tangga} = 300 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

Sehingga beban total berfaktor adalah sebagai berikut:

$$1. U = DL + LL = 548 + 300 = 848 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$2. U = 1.2 DL + 1.6 LL = 1.2 \times 548 + 1.6 \times 300 = 1137.6 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

## 4.2.6.3. Output SAP 90

Dari *output* SAP 90 diambil besarnya nilai maksimum untuk masing-masing posisi tangga dan bordes. *Output bending moment per unit length* yang diambil berupa M11 dan M22 dengan acuan Mx (momen tegak lurus sumbu x lokal) adalah M22 dan My (momen tegak lurus sumbu y lokal) adalah M11. Sedangkan *output membran force per unit length* yang diambil yang berharga positif (tarik) berupa F11 dan F22 dengan acuan Fx (gaya membran searah sumbu x lokal) adalah F22 dan Fy (gaya membran searah sumbu y lokal) adalah F11. Dimana dalam perhitungan tulangan perlu, luas tulangan perlu ditambah dengan

0.5F dibagi tegangan leleh,  $f_y$ , baja tulangnya.

Adapun nilai-nilainya sebagai berikut:

1. Tangga tipe 1

$$\text{Pelat tangga: } M_x = 1.3365 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm} \quad M_y = 1.22748 \times 10^6 \text{ N mm}$$

$$\text{Pelat bordes: } M_x = -2.2056 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm} \quad M_y = -2.2748 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$F_y = 136770 \text{ N}$$

2. Tangga tipe 2

$$\text{Pelat tangga: } M_x = 8.132 \times 10^6 \text{ N mm} \quad M_y = 6.9836 \times 10^5 \text{ N mm}$$

$$\text{Pelat bordes: } M_x = -6.8766 \times 10^6 \text{ N mm} \quad F_x = 67026 \text{ N}$$

$$M_y = -1.0077 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm} \quad F_y = 15537 \text{ N}$$

#### 4.2.6.4. Perhitungan Penulangan Tangga

A. Data-data perencanaan

1. Kuat tekan beton,  $f'_c$  = 30 MPa
2. Diameter tulangan = 13 mm (D13 dengan  $A = 132.7 \text{ mm}^2$ )
3. Tegangan leleh tulangan,  $f_y$  = 390 MPa
4. Faktor  $\beta_1$  = 0.85
5. Besarnya *decking*,  $d'$  = 30 mm
6. Tebal efektif,  $d$  (pelat tangga) =  $150 - 30 - (0.5 \times 13) = 113.5 \text{ mm}$
7. Tebal efektif,  $d$  (pelat bordes) =  $180 - 30 - (0.5 \times 13) = 143.5 \text{ mm}$

B. Batasan-batasan koefisien  $\rho$  min dan  $\rho$  maks

$$\rho_{\min} = 1.4/f_y = 1.4 / 390 = 0.0036$$

$$\rho_{\max} = 0.75 \times \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \beta_1 \left( \frac{600}{600 + f_y} \right) = 0.0253$$

### C. Penulangan pelat tangga tipe 1

#### 1. Penulangan arah x

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 1.3365 \times 10^7 / (0.8 \times 1000 \times 113.5^2) = 1.297 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.294} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.294 \times 1.297}{390}} \right] = 0.0034$$

$\rho_{\text{perlu}} < \rho_{\text{min}}$ , pakai  $\rho_{\text{min}}$

$$A_s \text{ perlu akibat } M_u = \rho \times b \times d = 0.0036 \times 1000 \times 113.5 = 408.6 \text{ mm}^2.$$

Pakai D13 – 200 ( $A_s = 663.9 \text{ mm}^2$ )

#### 2. Penulangan arah y

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 1.2256 \times 10^6 / (0.8 \times 1000 \times 113.5^2) = 0.119 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.294} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.294 \times 0.119}{390}} \right] = 0.0013$$

$\rho_{\text{perlu}} \ll \rho_{\text{min}}$ , pakai  $1/3 \rho_{\text{perlu}} = 1/3 \times 0.0013 = 0.0017$

Batas tulangan susut untuk  $f_y = 390 \text{ MPa} \approx 400 \text{ MPa} = 0.0018$  (pakai)

$$A_s \text{ perlu akibat } M_u = \rho \times b \times d = 0.0018 \times 1000 \times 113.5 = 204.3 \text{ mm}^2.$$

Pakai  $\phi 10 - 250$  ( $A_s = 314 \text{ mm}^2$ )

### D. Penulangan pelat bordes tangga tipe 1

#### 1. Penulangan arah x

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 2.2056 \times 10^7 / (0.8 \times 1000 \times 143.5^2) = 1.339 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.294} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.294 \times 1.339}{390}} \right] = 0.0035$$

$\rho_{\text{perlu}} < \rho_{\text{min}}$ ,  $\rho_{\text{min}}$



$$A_s \text{ perlu akibat } M_u = \rho \times b \times d = 0.0035 \times 1000 \times 143.5 = 502.3 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{Pakai D13 - 200 (} A_s = 663.9 \text{ mm}^2 \text{)}$$

## 2. Penulangan arah y

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 2.2748 \times 10^7 / (0.8 \times 1000 \times 143.5^2) = 1.381 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho \text{ perlu} = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.294} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.294 \times 1.381}{390}} \right] = 0.0036$$

$$\rho \text{ perlu} = \rho \text{ min, pakai } \rho \text{ perlu}$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu akibat } M_u = \rho \times b \times d = 0.0036 \times 1000 \times 143.5 = 516.6 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu akibat } F = 0.5F / f_y = 0.5 \times 136770 / 390 = 175.4 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = 516.6 + 175.4 = 692 \text{ mm}^2, \text{ pakai D13 - 150 (} A_s = 885.2 \text{ mm}^2 \text{)}$$

## E. Penulangan pelat tangga tipe 2

### 1. Penulangan arah x

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 8.132 \times 10^6 / (0.8 \times 1000 \times 113.5^2) = 0.789 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho \text{ perlu} = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.294} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.294 \times 0.789}{390}} \right] = 0.0021$$

$$\rho \text{ perlu} \ll \rho \text{ min, pakai } 1/3 \rho \text{ perlu} = 1/3 \times 0.0021 = 0.0007$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu akibat } M_u = \rho \times b \times d = 0.0007 \times 1000 \times 113.5 = 79.45 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{Pakai D13 - 250 (} A_s = 531 \text{ mm}^2 \text{)}$$

### 2. Penulangan arah y

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 6.9836 \times 10^5 / (0.8 \times 1000 \times 113.5^2) = 0.068 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho \text{ perlu} = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.294} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.294 \times 0.068}{390}} \right] = 0.0002$$

$$\rho \text{ perlu} \ll \rho \text{ min, pakai } 1/3 \rho \text{ perlu} = 1/3 \times 0.0002 = 0.00007$$

Batas tulangan susut untuk  $f_y = 390 \text{ MPa} \approx 400 \text{ MPa} = 0.0018$  (pakai)

As perlu akibat  $M_u = \rho \times b \times d = 0.0018 \times 1000 \times 113.5 = 204.3 \text{ mm}^2$ .

Pakai  $\phi 10 - 250$  ( $A_s = 314 \text{ mm}^2$ )

#### F. Penulangan pelat bordes tangga tipe 2

##### 1. Penulangan arah x

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 6.8766 \times 10^7 / (0.8 \times 1000 \times 143.5^2) = 0.417 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.294} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.294 \times 0.417}{390}} \right] = 0.0011$$

$$\rho_{\text{perlu}} \ll \rho_{\text{min}}, \text{ pakai } 1 \frac{1}{3} \rho_{\text{perlu}} = 1 \frac{1}{3} \times 0.0011 = 0.0015$$

Batas tulangan susut untuk  $f_y = 390 \text{ MPa} \approx 400 \text{ MPa} = 0.0018$  (pakai)

As perlu akibat  $M_u = \rho \times b \times d = 0.0018 \times 1000 \times 143.5 = 258.3 \text{ mm}^2$ .

As perlu akibat  $F = 0.5F / f_y = 0.5 \times 67026 / 390 = 86 \text{ mm}^2$ .

As perlu =  $258.3 + 86 = 344.3 \text{ mm}^2$ , pakai D13 – 200 ( $A_s = 663.9 \text{ mm}^2$ )

##### 2. Penulangan arah y

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 1.0077 \times 10^7 / (0.8 \times 1000 \times 143.5^2) = 0.612 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.294} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.294 \times 0.612}{390}} \right] = 0.0016$$

$$\rho_{\text{perlu}} \ll \rho_{\text{min}}, \text{ pakai } 1 \frac{1}{3} \rho_{\text{perlu}} = 1 \frac{1}{3} \times 0.0016 = 0.0021$$

As perlu akibat  $M_u = \rho \times b \times d = 0.0021 \times 1000 \times 143.5 = 306 \text{ mm}^2$ .

As perlu akibat  $F = 0.5F / f_y = 0.5 \times 15537 / 390 = 20 \text{ mm}^2$ .

As perlu =  $306 + 20 = 326 \text{ mm}^2$ , pakai D13 – 200 ( $A_s \text{ ada} = 663.9 \text{ mm}^2$ )

### 4.3. Perencanaan Struktur Atap

#### 4.3.1. Data-Data Perencanaan

Data-data perencanaan atap pada tugas akhir ini meliputi:

- Penutup atap dari genteng
- Struktur atap baja
- Mutu baja menggunakan BJ 37 ( $f_u = 3700 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ,  $f_y = 2400 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ )

#### 4.3.2. Perencanaan Gording

A. Gording direncanakan menggunakan profil WF 175x125x5.5x8:

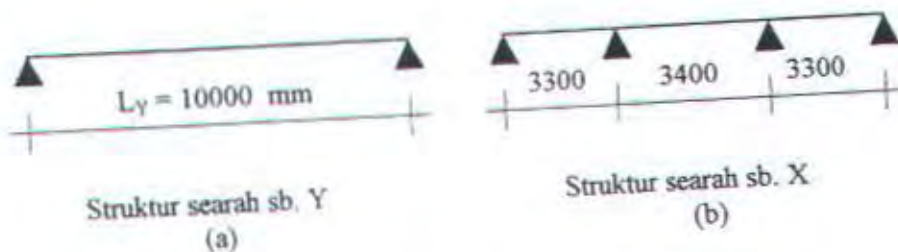
$w_s = 23.30 \text{ kg/m}$ ,  $d = 169 \text{ mm}$ ,  $b = 125 \text{ mm}$ ,  $t_w = 5.50 \text{ mm}$ ,  $t_f = 8 \text{ mm}$ ,

$r_x = 71.8 \text{ mm}$ ,  $r_y = 29.7 \text{ mm}$ ,  $I_x = 1530 \text{ cm}^4$ ,  $I_y = 261 \text{ cm}^4$ ,  $S_x = 181 \text{ cm}^3$

$S_y = 41.8 \text{ cm}^3$ ,  $Z_x = 193 \text{ cm}^3$ ,  $Z_y = 64 \text{ cm}^3$

B. Rencana permodelan struktur gording seperti di bawah ini (diambil bentang

terpanjang = 10 m):



Gambar 4.6. Permodelan struktur gording

C. Pembebanan:

1. Beban mati

$$\text{berat sendiri gording} + 10\% \text{ pengikat} = 25.7 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$\text{genteng} + \text{usuk} + \text{reng} = 2 \times 40 = 80 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$q_D = 105.7 \text{ kg/m}$$



$$qD_X = 105.7 \times \sin 30^\circ = 52.85 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$qD_Y = 105.7 \times \cos 30^\circ = 91.54 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$MD_X = 1/8 qD_Y L_Y^2 = 1/8 \times 91.54 \times 10^2 = 1144.25 \text{ kg m}$$

$$MD_Y = 1/8 qD_X L_X^2 = 1/8 \times 52.85 \times 3.4^2 = 76.37 \text{ kg m}$$

## 2. Beban hidup atap

### A. Akibat air hujan

$$q = 40 - (0.8 \times \alpha) \leq 20 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$q = 40 - (0.8 \times 30) = 16 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{Sehingga: } qR = 16 \times 2 = 32 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$qR_X = 32 \times \sin 30^\circ = 16 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$qR_Y = 32 \times \cos 30^\circ = 27.72 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$MR_X = 1/8 qR_Y L_Y^2 = 1/8 \times 27.72 \times 10^2 = 346.50 \text{ kg m}$$

$$MR_Y = 1/8 qR_X L_X^2 = 1/8 \times 16 \times 3.4^2 = 23.12 \text{ kg m}$$

### B. Akibat beban terpusat dari orang = 100 kg

$$PL_{TX} = 100 \times \sin 30^\circ = 50 \text{ kg}$$

$$PL_{TY} = 100 \times \cos 30^\circ = 86.6 \text{ kg}$$

$$ML_{TX} = 1/4 L_{TY} L_Y = 1/4 \times 86.6 \times 10 = 216.50 \text{ kg m}$$

$$ML_{TY} = 1/4 L_{TX} L_X = 1/4 \times 50 \times 3.4 = 42.40 \text{ kg m}$$

## 3. Beban angin

Gedung tertutup dengan kemiringan atap  $\alpha \leq 65^\circ$ .

Sehingga koefisien angin,  $c = (0.02 \times 30) - 0.4 = +0.2$

$$W = +0.2 \times 25 \times 2 = 10 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$qW_X = 10 \times \sin 30^\circ = 5 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$qW_Y = 10 \times \cos 30^\circ = 8.7 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$MW_X = 1/8 W_Y L_Y^2 = 1/8 \times 8.7 \times 10^2 = 108.75 \text{ kg m}$$

$$MW_Y = 1/8 W_X L_X^2 = 1/8 \times 5 \times 3.4^2 = 7.23 \text{ kg m}$$

#### D. Momen ultimit

##### 1. Besarnya Mux

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a. } M_{ux} &= 1.2(MD_X) + 1.6(MR_X) + 0.8(MW_X) \\ &= 1.2(1144.25) + 1.6(346.5) + 0.8(108.75) = 2014.50 \text{ kg m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. } M_{ux} &= 1.2(MD_X) + 1.6(ML_{TX}) \\ &= 1.2(1144.25) + 1.6(216.50) = 1719.5 \text{ kg m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Dipakai } M_{ux} = 2014.50 \text{ kg m} = 201450 \text{ kg cm}$$

##### 2. Besarnya Muy

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a. } M_{uy} &= 1.2(MD_Y) + 1.6(MR_Y) + 0.8(MW_Y) \\ &= 1.2(76.37) + 1.6(23.12) + 0.8(7.23) = 134.42 \text{ kg m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. } M_{uy} &= 1.2(MD_Y) + 1.6(ML_{TY}) \\ &= 1.2(76.37) + 1.6(42.50) = 159.644 \text{ kg m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Dipakai } M_{uy} = 159.644 \text{ kg m} = 15964.4 \text{ kg cm}$$

#### E. Kontrol kehandalan

##### 1. Lendutan

Lendutan ijin didasarkan pada bentang searah sb. Y yaitu  $L = 1000 \text{ cm}$

$$\Delta_{ijin} = L/180 = 1000/180 = 5.56 \text{ cm}$$

##### a. Lendutan arah sumbu x

Akibat beban merata:

$$q = qD_X + qR_X + qW_X = 16 + 5 = 21 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$\Delta_{x1} = \frac{5}{384} \frac{qL^4}{EI_y} = \frac{5}{384} \frac{0.7385 \times 340^4}{2.1 \times 10^6 \times 261} = 0.24 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin}$$

Akibat beban merata  $qD_x = 52.85 \text{ kg/m}$  dan beban terpusat  $PL_{xy} = 50 \text{ kg}$

$$\Delta_{x2} = \frac{5}{384} \frac{qL^4}{EI_y} + \frac{1}{48} \frac{PL^3}{EI_y}$$

$$\Delta_{x2} = \frac{5}{384} \frac{0.5285 \times 340^4}{2.1 \times 10^6 \times 261} + \frac{1}{48} \frac{50 \times 340^3}{2.1 \times 10^6 \times 261}$$

$$\Delta_{x2} = 0.17 + 0.08 = 0.25 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin}$$

b. Lendutan arah sumbu y

Akibat beban merata:

$$q = qD_y + qR_y + qW_y = 91.54 + 27.72 + 8.7 = 127.96 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$\Delta_{y1} = \frac{5}{384} \frac{qL^4}{EI_x} = \frac{5}{384} \frac{1.2796 \times 1000^4}{2.1 \times 10^6 \times 1530} = 5.19 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin}$$

Akibat beban merata  $qD_y = 91.54 \text{ kg/m}$  dan beban terpusat  $PL_{xy} = 86.6 \text{ kg}$

$$\Delta_{y2} = \frac{5}{384} \frac{qL^4}{EI_x} + \frac{1}{48} \frac{PL^3}{EI_x}$$

$$\Delta_{y2} = \frac{5}{384} \frac{0.9154 \times 1000^4}{2.1 \times 10^6 \times 1530} + \frac{1}{48} \frac{86.6 \times 1000^3}{2.1 \times 10^6 \times 1530}$$

$$\Delta_{y2} = 3.71 + 0.56 = 4.27 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin}$$

Sehingga total lendutan yang terjadi:

$$\Delta_1 = \sqrt{\Delta_{x1} + \Delta_{y1}} = \sqrt{0.24^2 + 5.19^2} = 5.20 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin} \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\Delta_2 = \sqrt{\Delta_{x2} + \Delta_{y2}} = \sqrt{0.25^2 + 4.27^2} = 4.28 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin} \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

2. Tegangan terjadi akibat lentur biaksial, fn



$$f_n = \frac{M_{ux}}{\phi S_x} + \frac{M_{uy}}{0.5 \phi S_y} = \frac{201450}{0.9 \times 181} + \frac{15964.4}{0.9 \times 0.5 \times 41.8} = 1236.65 + 848.72$$

$$f_n = 2085.37 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < f_y = 2400 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

### 3. Kuat momen nominal ( $f_y = 240 \text{ MPa}$ )

Cek batas penampang kompak,  $\lambda_p$  :

$$(\lambda = b_f/2t_f = 7.81 \text{ (lihat tabel)}) < (\lambda_p = 172/\sqrt{240} = 11.10)$$

$$(\lambda = h_c/t_w = 24.61 \text{ (lihat tabel)}) < (\lambda_p = 1690/\sqrt{240} = 109.09)$$

Termasuk penampang kompak.

$L_b$  diambil jarak antar usuk = 500 mm

$$L_p = 1546 \text{ mm (lihat tabel)}$$

$$L_r = 4872 \text{ mm (lihat tabel), ternyata } L_b < L_p \text{ (bentang pendek)}$$

$$M_1 = 200891.97 \text{ kg cm}, M_2 = 201450 \text{ kg cm} \implies M_1/M_2 = 0.997$$

$$C_b = 1.75 + 1.05(0.997) + 0.3(0.997)^2 = 3.1 > 2.3, \text{ pakai } C_b = 2.3 > 1.0$$

$$M_p = Z f_y = 193 \times 2400 = 463200 \text{ kg cm} = 4632 \times 10^4 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_r = (f_y - f_r)S = (240 - 70) \times 181 \times 10^3 = 3077 \times 10^4 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_p - M_r = 1555 \times 10^4 \text{ N mm}$$

$$L_r - L_p = 3326 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_m = L_p + [(C_b M_p - M_p)(L_r - L_p) / C_b (M_p - M_r)]$$

$$= 1546 + [(2.3 \times 4632 \times 10^4 - 4632 \times 10^4) \times 3326 / (2.3 \times 1555 \times 10^4)]$$

$$= 7146 \text{ mm} > L_b$$

Maka kuat momen nominal:

$$\phi M_{nx} = 0.90 Z_x f_y$$

$$= 0.90 \times 193 \times 2400 = 416880 \text{ kg cm} > M_{ux} \text{ (201450 kg cm)}$$

$$\phi M_{ny} = 0.90 Z_y f_y$$

$$= 0.90 \times 64 \times 2400 = 138240 \text{ kg cm} > M_{uy} (15964.4 \text{ kg cm})$$

Lentur biaksial:

$$\frac{M_{ux}}{\phi M_{nx}} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi M_{ny}} = \frac{201450}{0.9 \times 416880} + \frac{15964.4}{0.9 \times 138240} = 0.54 + 0.13 = 0.67 < 1 \dots \text{ok.}$$

Berarti profil WF 175 x 125 x 5.5 x 8 cukup kuat dan handal.

4. Kuat geser nominal:

$$V_u = 805.8 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_w = d t_w = 16.9 \times 0.55 = 9.295 \text{ cm}^2$$

$k_n = 5$  (profil kompak tanpa pengaku pelat badan)

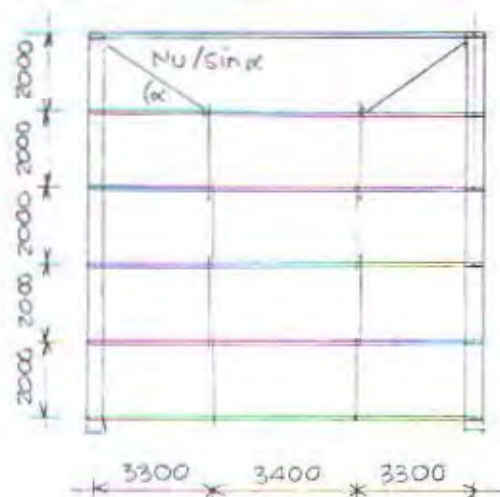
$$h/t_w = 129/5.5 = 23.5 \text{ (lihat tabel)}$$

batasan:  $1.10 \sqrt{k_n E / f_y} = 72.76 > h/t_w$ , maka

$$\phi V_n = \phi(0.6 f_y A_w) = 0.90 \times 0.6 \times 2400 \times 9.295 = 12046 \text{ kg} > V_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

#### 4.3.3. Perencanaan Penggantung Gording (Sag Rod)

Pada setiap gording diberi 2 penggantung gording



Gambar 4.7. Model posisi penggantung gording

$$\alpha = \arctan 2000/3300 = 31.218^\circ$$

$$QD_x = qD_x \times L = 52.85 \times 1/2 (3.40 + 3.30) = 177.05 \text{ kg}$$

$$QR_x = qR_x \times L = 16 \times 1/2 (3.40 + 3.30) = 53.60 \text{ kg}$$

$$QW_x = qW_x \times L = 5 \times 1/2 (3.40 + 3.30) = 16.75 \text{ kg}$$

$$PL_{rx} = 50 \text{ kg}$$

$$au_1 = (1.2 \times 177.05) + (1.6 \times 53.60) + (0.8 \times 16.75) = 311.62 \text{ kg}$$

$$au_2 = (1.2 \times 177.05) + (1.6 \times 1/2 \times 50) = 252.46 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{pakai } au = 311.62 \text{ kg}$$

$$Nu = 4 \times au = 4 \times 311.62 = 1246.48 \text{ kg} = 12484.8 \text{ N}$$

$$Nu / \sin \alpha = 12464.8 / \sin 31.218^\circ = 24049.6 \text{ N}$$

Material *sag rod* dipakai BJ 37 dengan  $f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$

Maka luas minimum yang dibutuhkan (dipakai asumsi  $\phi N_n = Nu$ ):

$$Nu = 0.75 A_g (0.75 f_u), \text{ sehingga:}$$

$$A_g = Nu / (0.75 \times 0.75 f_u) = 24049 / (0.75 \times 0.75 \times 370) = 115.56 \text{ mm}^2$$

Jadi:

$$D = \sqrt{\frac{4 A_g}{\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 115.56}{\pi}} = 12.12 \text{ mm} \approx 13 \text{ mm}$$

Maka penggantung gording menggunakan D13 mm

#### 4.3.4. Perencanaan Ikatan Angin

$$h_0 = 30 \text{ m}$$

$$h_1 = h_0 + (0.4565 \times \tan 30) = 30.264 \text{ m}$$

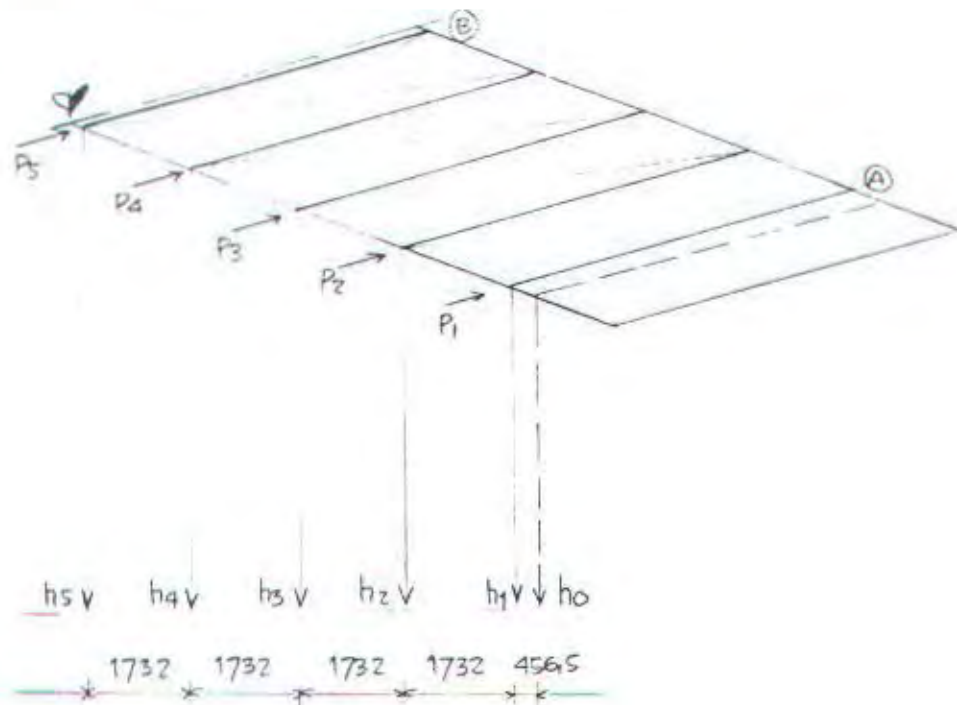
$$h_2 = h_1 + (1.732 \times \tan 30) = 31.264 \text{ m}$$

$$h_3 = h_2 + (1.732 \times \tan 30) = 32.264 \text{ m}$$



$$h_4 = h_3 + (1.732 \times \text{tg } 30) = 33.264 \text{ m}$$

$$h_5 = h_4 + (1.732 \times \text{tg } 30) = 34.264 \text{ m}$$



Gambar 4.8. Model arah gaya

koefisien angin =  $25 \text{ kg/m}^2$

maka gaya angin yang bekerja:

$$P_1 = 0.9 \times 25 \times [h_1 \times 1/2 \times (1.732 + 0.4565)] = 745.12 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_2 = 0.9 \times 25 \times h_2 \times 1.732 = 1218.36 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_3 = 0.9 \times 25 \times h_3 \times 1.732 = 1257.33 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_4 = 0.9 \times 25 \times h_4 \times 1.732 = 1296.30 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_5 = 0.9 \times 25 \times [(h_4 \times 1.732) + ((h_5 - h_4) \times 1/2 \times 1.732)] = 1315.78 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Sigma P = 5832.89 \text{ kg}$$

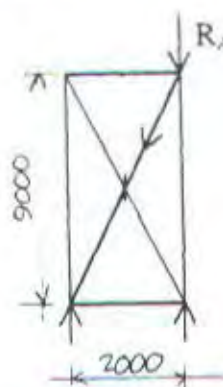
Reaksi gaya dalam:

$$\sum M_A = 0$$

$$R_B = [(P5 \times 8) + (P4 \times 6) + (P3 \times 4) + (P2 \times 2)] / 8$$

$$R_B = 3221.26 \text{ kg}$$

$$R_A = 5832.89 - 3221.26 = 2611.63 \text{ kg}$$



$$\beta = \arctan 9000/2000 = 77.47^\circ$$

$$\sum k_y = 0$$

$$T1 \sin \beta + R_A + P1 = 0$$

$$T1 = -(2611.63 + 745.12) / \sin \beta = -3438.36 \text{ kg (tarik)}$$

maka:  $Nu = 0.8 \times T1 = 0.8 \times 3438.36 = 2750.69 \text{ kg}$

$$A_{\frac{1}{2}} = Nu / (0.75 \times 0.75 f_u) = 2750.69 / (0.75 \times 0.75 \times 3700) = 1.32 \text{ cm}^2$$

sehingga:

$$D = \sqrt{\frac{4Ag}{\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 1.32}{\pi}} = 1.29 \text{ cm} \approx 13 \text{ mm}$$

Maka ikatan angin menggunakan D 13 mm.

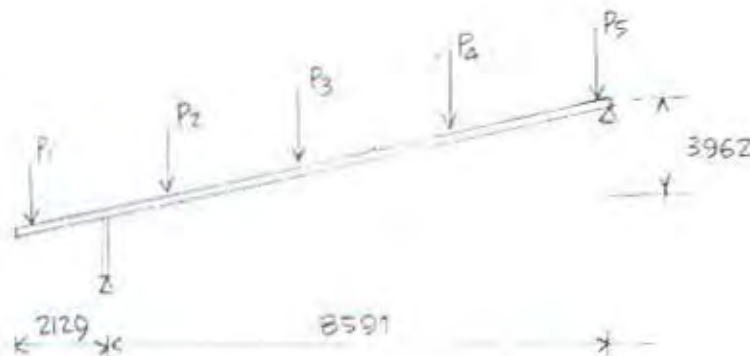
#### 4.3.5. Perencanaan Jurai Dalam

A. Rencana profil yang dipakai WF 200x100x5.5x8 :

$$w_s = 21.30 \text{ kg/m}, d = 200 \text{ mm}, b = 100 \text{ mm}, t_w = 5.5 \text{ mm}, t_f = 8 \text{ mm}$$

$$r_x = 82.4 \text{ mm}, r_y = 22.2 \text{ mm}, S_x = 184 \text{ cm}^3, Z_x = 200 \text{ cm}^3, A_g = 27.16 \text{ cm}^2$$

B. Rencana permodelan analisa struktur jurai dalam:



Gambar 4.9. Permodelan struktur jurai dalam

#### C. Pembebanan

Beban merata,  $w_g = 21.30 \times 1.10 = 23.43 \text{ kg/m}$  (10% pengikat)

Beban terpusat: ( $P = q \times L$ )

a. beban mati :  $q_D \times L$       b. beban hidup :  $q_R \times L$       c. beban angin :  $q_W \times L$

$$P_1 = 184.975 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_1 = 56 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_1 = 17.5 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_2 = 295.960 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_2 = 89.6 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_2 = 28 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_3 = 391.090 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_3 = 118.4 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_3 = 13.7 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_4 = 502.075 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_4 = 152 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_4 = 47.5 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_5 = 508.312 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_5 = 153.89 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_5 = 48.09 \text{ kg}$$

Dari SAP 90 diperoleh:

$$M_u \text{ maks} = 248002.11 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_1 = 181869.64 \text{ kg cm}, M_2 = -248002.11 \text{ kg cm}, M_1/M_2 = 0.733$$

$$V_u = 3752.87 \text{ kg}$$

$$N_u = -4532.76 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Defleksi maksimum } U(X) = 0.76 \text{ cm dan } U(Z) = 2.01 \text{ cm}$$



D. Kontrol kehandalan:

1. Kelangsingan

$$L_{kx}/r_x = 9159/82.4 = 111 < 200 \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$L_{ky}/r_y = 2885/22.2 = 130 < 200 \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

2. Lendutan

Lendutan ijin didasarkan pada bentang searah sb. Y yaitu  $L = 915.9 \text{ cm}$

$$\Delta_{ijin} = L / 360 = 915.9 / 360 = 2.54 \text{ cm}$$

Total lendutan yang terjadi:

$$\Delta = \sqrt{(0.76^2 + 2.01^2)} = 2.15 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin} \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

3. Kuat momen nominal ( $f_y = 240 \text{ MPa}$ )

Cek batas penampang kompak,  $\lambda_p$  :

$$\lambda = b_f/2t_f = 7.95 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < \lambda_p = 172/\sqrt{240} = 11.10$$

$$\lambda = h_c/t_w = 28.05 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < \lambda_p = 1690/\sqrt{240} = 109.09$$

Termasuk penampang kompak.

$$\begin{aligned} C_b &= 1.75 + 1.05(M_1/M_2) + 0.3(M_1/M_2)^2 \\ &= 1.75 + 1.05 \times 0.733 + 0.3 \times 0.733^2 = 2.68 > 2.3, \text{ pakai } C_b = 2.3 > 1.0 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_p = Z_x \times f_y = 200 \times 2400 = 480000 \text{ kg cm} = 4.8 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_r = (f_y - f_r) S = (240 - 70) \times 184 \times 10^3 = 3.128 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_p - M_r = 3.128 \times 10^7 - 4.8 \times 10^7 = 1.672 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$L_b = 2885 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_p = 1156 \text{ mm (lihat tabel)}$$

$$L_r = 3192 \text{ mm (lihat tabel), } L_p < L_b < L_r, \text{ (bentang menengah)}$$

$$L_r - L_p = 3192 - 1156 = 2036 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_m &= L_p + [(C_b M_p - M_r)(L_r - L_p) / C_b(M_p - M_r)] \\ &= 1156 + [(2.3 \times 4.8 \times 10^7 - 4.8 \times 10^7) \times 2036 / (2.3 \times 1.672 \times 10^7)] \\ &= 4459.7 \text{ mm} > L_b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \phi M_n &= \phi M_p = 0.90 \times 4.8 \times 10^7 \\ &= 43200000 \text{ N mm} = 432000 \text{ kg cm} > M_u \dots \text{ok.} \end{aligned}$$

#### 4. Kontrol tegangan:

$$f_n = M_{ux} / \phi S_x = 248002.11 / (0.90 \times 324) = 850.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < f_y \dots \text{ok.}$$

#### 5. Kombinasi lentur dan aksial (tekan)

$$\lambda = b_f / 2t_f = 6.25 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < \lambda_r = 372 / \sqrt{240 - 70} = 28.5$$

$$\text{pakai } L_k / r = 130$$

$$\lambda_c = \frac{L_k}{\pi r} \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}} = \frac{130}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{240}{2.1 \times 10^5}} = 1.40$$

$$\lambda_s = \sqrt{0.7} \lambda_c = \sqrt{0.7} \times 1.40 = 1.17 > 1, \text{ maka}$$

$$\omega = 1.76 \lambda_s^2 = 1.76 \times 1.17^2 = 2.41$$

$$\text{Sehingga : } \phi N_n = 0.85 A_g f_y / \omega$$

$$= 0.85 \times 27.16 \times 2400 / 2.41 = 22990 \text{ kg} > N_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$c_m = 0.6 - 0.4(M_1 / M_2) = 0.6 - 0.4(0.733) = 0.3$$

$$N_{cr} = A_g f_y / \lambda_c^2 = 27.16 \times 2400 / 1.4^2 = 33257 \text{ kg}$$

$$\delta_b = c_m / (1 - N_u / N_{cr}) = 0.6 / [1 - (4532.76 / 33257)] = 0.35, \text{ pakai } \delta_b = 1.0$$

$$M_{ux} = \delta_b M_{tu} = 248002.11 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$N_u / \phi N_n = 4532.76 / 22990 = 0.19 < 0.2$$

$$\frac{Nu}{2\phi Nn} + \left( \frac{Mux}{\phi_b Mnx} + \frac{Muy}{\phi_b Mny} \right) = \frac{4532.76}{2 \times 22990} + \left( \frac{248002.11}{432000} \right) = 0.67 < 1 \text{ ....ok.}$$

6. Kuat geser nominal:

$$Aw = d \cdot tw = 20 \times 0.55 = 11 \text{ cm}^2$$

$kn = 5$  (profil kompak tanpa pengaku pelat badan)

$$h/tw = 162/5.5 = 29.5 \text{ (lihat tabel)}$$

batasan:  $1.10 \sqrt{knE / fy} = 72.76 > h/tw$ , maka

$$\phi Vn = \phi(0.6 fy Aw) = 0.90 \times 0.6 \times 2400 \times 11 = 14250 \text{ kg} > Vu \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Berarti profil WF 200x100x5.5x8 cukup kuat dan handal.

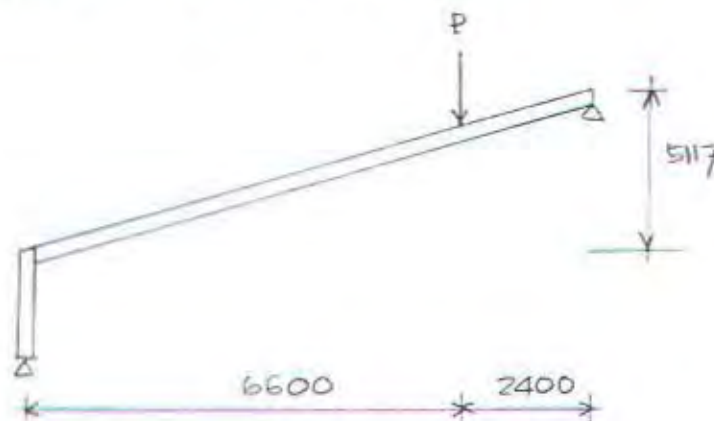
#### 4.3.6, Perencanaan 1/2 Kuda-Kuda

A. Rencana profil yang dipakai WF 250x175x7x11 :

$$ws = 44.10 \text{ kg/m}, d = 244 \text{ mm}, b = 175 \text{ mm}, tw = 7 \text{ mm}, tf = 11 \text{ mm}$$

$$rx = 104 \text{ mm}, ry = 41.8 \text{ mm}, Sx = 502 \text{ cm}^3, Zx = 535 \text{ cm}^3, Ag = 56.24 \text{ cm}^2$$

B. Rencana permodelan analisa struktur 1/2 kuda-kuda:



Gambar 4.10. Permodelan struktur 1/2 kuda-kuda

C. Pembebanan

$$\text{Beban merata, } wg = 44.10 \times 1.10 = 48.51 \text{ kg/m (10\% pengikat)}$$



Beban terpusat:

a. beban mati:  $P_1 = 105.7 \times (1/2 \times 4) = 211.4 \text{ kg/m}$

b. beban hidup:  $P_1 = 32 \times 2 = 64 \text{ kg/m}$

c. beban angin:  $P_1 = 10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ kg/m}$

d. beban akibat 2 jurai dalam ( $P_{jd}$ )

Dari SAP 90 diperoleh:

$$Mu \text{ maks} = 471989.41 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_1 = -133783.05 \text{ kg cm}, M_2 = 174338.46 \text{ kg cm}, M_1/M_2 = 0.77$$

$$Vu = 1537.74 \text{ kg}$$

$$Nu = -1915.54 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Defleksi maksimum } U(X) = 0.28 \text{ cm dan } U(Z) = 0.56 \text{ cm}$$

D. Kontrol kehandalan:

1. Kelangsingan

$$Lkx / rx = 10013 / 104 = 96.3 < 200 \text{ ..... ok.}$$

$$Lky / ry = 7343 / 41.8 = 176 < 200 \text{ ..... ok.}$$

2. Lendutan

Lendutan ijin didasarkan pada bentang searah sb. Y yaitu  $L = 1001.3 \text{ cm}$

$$\Delta_{ijin} = L / 360 = 1001.3 / 360 = 2.78 \text{ cm}$$

Total lendutan yang terjadi:

$$\Delta = \sqrt{(0.28^2 + 0.56^2)} = 0.63 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

3. Kuat momen nominal ( $f_y = 240 \text{ MPa}$ )

Cek batas penampang kompak,  $\lambda_p$  :

$$\lambda = bf/2tf = 7.95 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < \lambda_p = 172/\sqrt{240} = 11.10$$

$$\lambda_{cy} = \sqrt{0.7 \times 1.894} = 1.585 > 1, \text{ maka}$$

$$\omega = 1.76 \lambda_{cy}^2 = 1.76 \times 1.585^2 = 4.42$$

$$\text{Sehingga : } \phi N_n = 0.85 A_g f_y / \omega$$

$$= 0.85 \times 56.24 \times 2400 / 4.42 = 25957 \text{ kg} > N_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

$$c_m = 0.6 - 0.4(M_1 / M_2) = 0.6 - 0.4(0.77) = 0.29$$

$$N_{cr} = A_g f_y / \lambda_{cy}^2 = 56.24 \times 2400 / 1.894^2 = 37627 \text{ kg}$$

$$\delta_b = c_m / (1 - N_u / N_{cr}) = 0.6 / [1 - (1915.54 / 37627)] = 0.3, \text{ pakai } \delta_b = 1.0$$

$$M_{ux} = \delta_b M_{ntu} = 174338.46 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$N_u / \phi N_n = 1915.54 / 25957 = 0.07 < 0.2, \text{ maka:}$$

$$\frac{N_u}{2\phi N_n} + \left( \frac{M_{ux}}{\phi_b M_{nx}} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi_b M_{ny}} \right) = \frac{1915.54}{2 \times 25957} + \left( \frac{174338.46}{1155600} \right) = 0.19 < 1 \text{ .... ok.}$$

6. Kuat geser nominal:

$$A_w = d t_w = 24.4 \times 0.7 = 17.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$k_n = 5$  (profil kompak tanpa pengaku pelat badan)

$$h/t_w = 190/7 = 27.14 \text{ (lihat tabel)}$$

$$\text{batasan: } 1.10 \sqrt{k_n E / f_y} = 72.76 > h/t_w, \text{ maka}$$

$$\phi V_n = \phi(0.6 f_y A_w) = 0.90 \times 0.6 \times 2400 \times 17.08 = 22135.68 \text{ kg} > V_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Berarti profil WF 250x175x7x11 cukup kuat dan handal.

#### 4.3.7. Perencanaan Jurai Luar

A. Rencana profil yang dipakai WF 250x125x6x9 :

$$w_s = 29.6 \text{ kg/m}, d = 250 \text{ mm}, b = 125 \text{ mm}, t_w = 6 \text{ mm}, t_f = 9 \text{ mm}$$

$$r_x = 104 \text{ mm}, r_y = 27.9 \text{ mm}, S_x = 324 \text{ cm}^3, Z_x = 352 \text{ cm}^3, A_g = 37.66 \text{ cm}^2$$

Defleksi maksimum  $U(X) = 1.10$  cm dan  $U(Z) = 2.90$  cm

D. Kontrol kehandalan:

1. Kelangsingan

$$L_{kx} / r_x = 12490 / 104 = 120 < 200 \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$L_{ky} / r_y = 2885 / 27.9 = 103.4 < 200 \dots \text{ok.}$$

2. Lendutan

Lendutan ijin didasarkan pada bentang searah sb. Y yaitu  $L = 1249$  cm

$$\Delta_{ijin} = L / 360 = 1249 / 360 = 3.47 \text{ cm}$$

Total lendutan yang terjadi:

$$\Delta = \sqrt{(1.10^2 + 2.90^2)} = 3.10 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin} \dots \text{ok.}$$

3. Kuat momen nominal ( $f_y = 240$  MPa)

Cek batas penampang kompak,  $\lambda_p$  :

$$\lambda = b_f / 2t_f = 6.94 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < \lambda_p = 172 / \sqrt{240} = 11.10$$

$$\lambda = h_c / t_w = 40.36 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < \lambda_p = 1690 / \sqrt{240} = 109.09$$

Termasuk penampang kompak.

$$C_b = 1.75 > 1.0$$

$$M_p = Z_x \times f_y = 352 \times 2400 = 844800 \text{ kg cm} = 8.448 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_r = (f_y - f_r) S = (240 - 70) \times 324 \times 10^3 = 5.508 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_p - M_r = 8.448 \times 10^7 - 5.508 \times 10^7 = 2.940 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$L_b = 2885 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_p = 1453 \text{ mm (lihat tabel)}$$

$$L_r = 3546 \text{ mm (lihat tabel), } L_p < L_b < L_r, \text{ (bentang menengah)}$$



$$L_r - L_p = 3546 - 1453 = 2093 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_m &= L_p + [(C_b M_p - M_r)(L_r - L_p) / C_b(M_p - M_r)] \\ &= 1453 + [(1.75 \times 8.448 \times 10^7 - 8.448 \times 10^7) \times 2093 / (1.75 \times 2.940 \times 10^7)] \\ &= 4030.5 \text{ mm} > L_b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \phi M_n &= \phi M_p = 0.90 \times 8.448 \times 10^7 \\ &= 76032000 \text{ N mm} = 760320 \text{ kg cm} > M_u \dots \text{ok.} \end{aligned}$$

#### 4. Kontrol tegangan:

$$f_n = M_u / \phi S_x = 435227.82 / (0.90 \times 324) = 1492.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < f_y \dots \text{ok.}$$

#### 5. Kombinasi lentur dan aksial (tekan)

$$\lambda = b_f / 2t_f = 6.94 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < 372 / \sqrt{240 - 70} = 28.5$$

$$\text{pakai } L_k / r = 120$$

$$\lambda_c = \frac{L_k}{\pi r} \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}} = \frac{120}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{240}{2.1 \times 10^5}} = 1.291$$

$$\lambda_s = \sqrt{0.7} \times 1.291 = 1.08 > 1, \text{ maka}$$

$$\omega = 1.76 \lambda_s^2 = 1.76 \times 1.08^2 = 2.05$$

$$\text{Sehingga : } \phi N_n = 0.85 A_g f_y / \omega$$

$$= 0.85 \times 37.66 \times 2400 / 2.05 = 37476 \text{ kg} > N_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$c_m = 0.6$$

$$N_{cr} = A_g f_y / \lambda_c^2 = 37.66 \times 2400 / 1.291^2 = 54230 \text{ kg}$$

$$\delta_b = c_m / (1 - N_u / N_{cr}) = 0.6 / [1 - (5290.57 / 54230)] = 0.67, \text{ pakai } \delta_b = 1.0$$

$$M_u = \delta_b M_{ntu} = 435227.82 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$N_u / \phi N_n = 5290.57 / 37476 = 0.14 < 0.2, \text{ maka:}$$

$$\frac{N_u}{2\phi N_n} + \left( \frac{M_{ux}}{\phi_b M_{nx}} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi_b M_{ny}} \right) = \frac{5290.57}{2 \times 37476} + \left( \frac{435227.82}{760320} \right) = 0.64 < 1 \text{ .... ok}$$

6. Kuat geser nominal:

$$A_w = d t_w = 25 \times 0.6 = 15 \text{ cm}^2$$

$k_n = 5$  (profil kompak tanpa pengaku pelat badan)

$$h/t_w = 208/6 = 35 \text{ (lihat tabel)}$$

batasan:  $1.10 \sqrt{k_n E / f_y} = 72.76 > h/t_w$ , maka

$$\phi V_n = \phi(0.6 f_y A_w) = 0.90 \times 0.6 \times 2400 \times 15 = 19440 \text{ kg} > V_u \text{ .... ok.}$$

Berarti profil WF 250x125x6x9 cukup kuat dan handal.

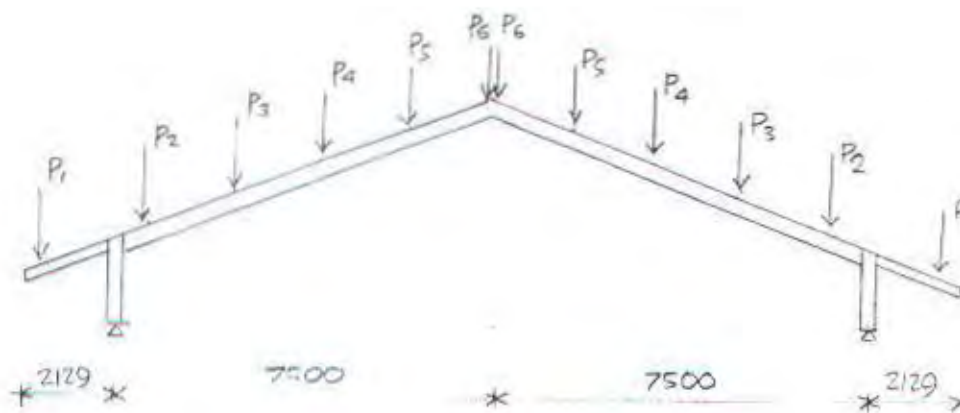
#### 4.3.8. Perencanaan Kuda-Kuda As C

A. Rencana profil yang dipakai WF 250x125x6x9 :

$$w_s = 29.6 \text{ kg/m}, d = 250 \text{ mm}, b = 125 \text{ mm}, t_w = 6 \text{ mm}, t_f = 9 \text{ mm}$$

$$r_x = 104 \text{ mm}, r_y = 27.9 \text{ mm}, S_x = 324 \text{ cm}^3, Z_x = 352 \text{ cm}^3, A_g = 37.66 \text{ cm}^2$$

B. Rencana permodelan analisa struktur kuda-kuda:



Gambar 4.12. Permodelan struktur kuda-kuda

### C. Pembebanan

Beban merata:  $w_g = 29.6 \times 1.10 = 32.56 \text{ kg/m}$  (10% pengikat)

Beban terpusat:

a. beban mati :  $P = qD \times L$

$$P_1 = 1032.214 \text{ kg} \quad P_2 = 919.59 \text{ kg} \quad P_3 = 824.46 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_4 = 697.62 \text{ kg} \quad P_5 = 602.49 \text{ kg} \quad P_6 = 475.65 \text{ kg}$$

b. beban hidup :  $P = qR \times L$

$$P_1 = 312.496 \text{ kg} \quad P_2 = 278.4 \text{ kg} \quad P_3 = 249.6 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_4 = 211.2 \text{ kg} \quad P_5 = 182.4 \text{ kg} \quad P_6 = 144 \text{ kg}$$

c. beban hidup :  $P = qW \times L$

$$P_1 = 97.655 \text{ kg} \quad P_2 = 87 \text{ kg} \quad P_3 = 78 \text{ kg}$$

$$P_4 = 66 \text{ kg} \quad P_5 = 57 \text{ kg} \quad P_6 = 45 \text{ kg}$$

d. Beban terpusat dari 2 jurai luar ( $P_{jr}$ )

e. Beban terpusat dari 1/2 kuda-kuda ( $P_{sk}$ )

Dari SAP 90 diperoleh:

$$Mu_{maks} = 617954.67 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_1 = 116449.24 \text{ kg cm}, M_2 = -379405.23 \text{ kg cm}, M_1/M_2 = 0.307$$

$$Nu = -11884.94 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Defleksi maksimum } U(X) = 0.78 \text{ cm dan } U(Z) = 1.50 \text{ cm}$$

### D. Kontrol kehandalan:

1. Kelangsingan (diambil sumbu lemah)

$$L_{kx} / r_x = 8660 / 104 = 83.27 < 200 \quad \dots \text{ ok.}$$

$$L_{ky} / r_y = 2133 / 27.9 = 76.5 < 200 \quad \dots \text{ ok.}$$



## 2. Lendutan

Lendutan ijin didasarkan pada bentang searah sb. Y yaitu  $L = 866 \text{ cm}$

$$\Delta_{ijin} = L / 360 = 866 / 360 = 2.4 \text{ cm}$$

Total lendutan yang terjadi:

$$\Delta = \sqrt{(0.78^2 + 1.50^2)} = 1.69 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin} \quad \dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

## 3. Kuat momen nominal ( $f_y = 240 \text{ MPa}$ )

Cek batas penampang kompak,  $\lambda_p$  :

$$\lambda = bf/2tf = 6.94 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < \lambda_p = 172 / \sqrt{240} = 11.10$$

$$\lambda = hc/tw = 40.36 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < \lambda_p = 1690 / \sqrt{240} = 109.09$$

Termasuk penampang kompak.

$$\begin{aligned} C_b &= 1.75 + 1.05(M_1/M_2) + 0.3(M_1/M_2)^2 \\ &= 1.75 + 1.05 \times 0.307 + 0.3 \times 0.307^2 = 2.1 > 1.0 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_p = Z_x \times f_y = 352 \times 2400 = 844800 \text{ kg cm} = 8.448 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_r = (f_y - f_r) S = (240 - 70) \times 324 \times 10^3 = 5.508 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_p - M_r = 8.448 \times 10^7 - 5.508 \times 10^7 = 2.940 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$L_b = 2133 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_p = 1453 \text{ mm (lihat tabel)}$$

$$L_r = 3546 \text{ mm (lihat tabel), } L_p < L_b < L_r, \text{ (bentang menengah)}$$

$$L_r - L_p = 3546 - 1453 = 2093 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_m &= L_p + [(C_b M_p - M_r)(L_r - L_p) / C_b(M_p - M_r)] \\ &= 1453 + [(2.1 \times 8.448 \times 10^7 - 5.508 \times 10^7) \times 2093 / (2.1 \times 2.940 \times 10^7)] \\ &= 4752 \text{ mm} > L_b \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi M_n = \phi M_p = 0.90 \times 8.448 \times 10^7$$

$$= 76032000 \text{ N mm} = 760320 \text{ kg cm} > M_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

4. Kontrol tegangan:

$$f_n = M_{ux} / \phi S_x = 617954.67 / (0.90 \times 324) = 2119.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < f_y \text{ ..... ok.}$$

5. Kombinasi lentur dan aksial (tekan)

$$\lambda = b_f / 2t_f = 6.94 \text{ (lihat tabel)} < 372 / \sqrt{240 - 70} = 28.5$$

$$\text{pakai } L_k / r = 83.27$$

$$\lambda_c = \frac{L_k}{\pi r} \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}} = \frac{83.27}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{240}{2.1 \times 10^5}} = 0.896$$

$$\lambda_s = \sqrt{0.7 \times 0.896} = 0.756 < 1, \text{ maka}$$

$$\omega = 1.5 / (1.6 - 0.7\lambda_s) = 1.5 / (1.6 - 0.7 \times 0.75) = 1.395$$

$$\text{Sehingga : } \phi N_n = 0.85 A_g f_y / \omega$$

$$= 0.85 \times 37.66 \times 2400 / 1.395 = 55072 \text{ kg} > N_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

$$c_m = 0.6 - 0.4 (M_1/M_2) = 0.6 - 0.4 (0.307) = 0.203$$

$$N_{cr} = A_g f_y / \lambda_c^2 = 37.66 \times 2400 / 0.896^2 = 112583.7 \text{ kg}$$

$$\delta_b = c_m / (1 - N_u/N_{cr}) = 0.6 / [1 - (11884.94 / 112583.7)] = 0.23, \text{ pakai } \delta_b = 1.0$$

$$M_{ux} = \delta_b M_{ntu} = 617954.67 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$N_u / \phi N_n = 11884.94 / 55072 = 0.39 > 0.2, \text{ maka:}$$

$$\frac{N_u}{\phi N_n} + \frac{8}{9} \left( \frac{M_{ux}}{\phi_b M_{nx}} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi_b M_{ny}} \right) = \frac{11884.94}{55072} + \frac{8}{9} \left( \frac{617954.67}{706320} \right) = 0.994 < 1 \text{ .... ok.}$$

6. Kuat geser nominal:

$$A_w = d t_w = 25 \times 0.6 = 15 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$k_n = 5 \text{ (profil kompak tanpa pengaku pelat badan)}$$

$$h/tw = 208/6 = 35 \text{ (lihat tabel)}$$

$$\text{batasan: } 1.10 \sqrt{knE / f_y} = 72.76 > h/tw, \text{ maka}$$

$$\phi V_n = \phi(0.6 f_y A_w) = 0.90 \times 0.6 \times 2400 \times 15 = 19440 \text{ kg} > V_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

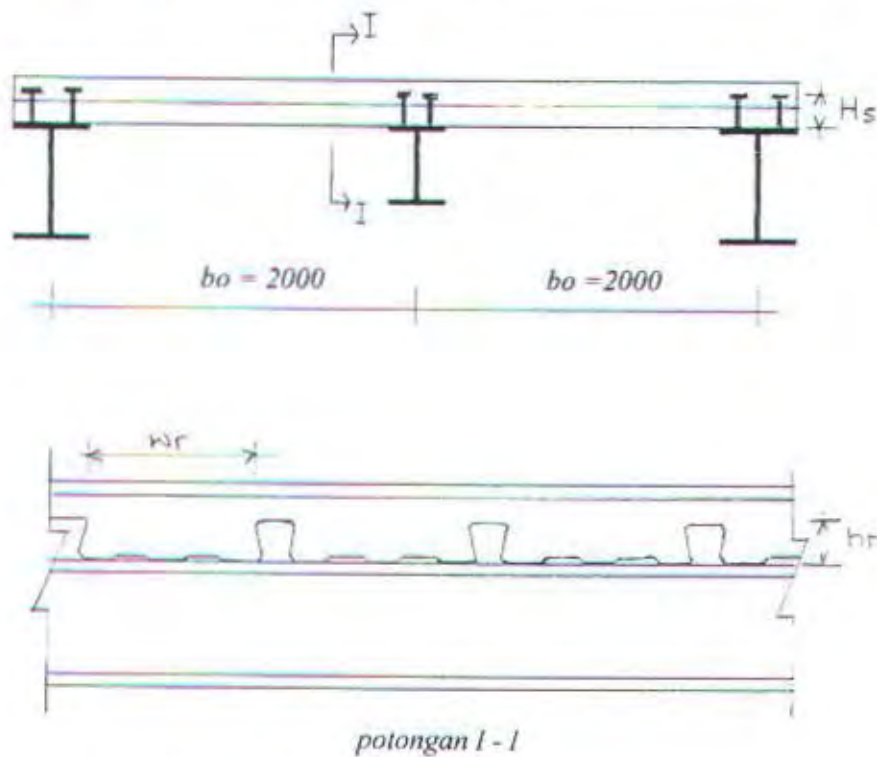
Berarti profil WF 250x125x6x9 cukup kuat dan handal.

#### 4.4. Perencanaan Balok Anak

Pada perencanaan balok anak ini dipakai metode balok komposit baja-beton. Pada sub bab ini hanya akan disajikan contoh perhitungan untuk balok anak komposit.

##### Balok As 2a (balok b)

Data-data perencanaan sebagai berikut:



Coba dipakai: WF 250x125x6x9 dengan:



$$w_s = 29.60 \text{ kg/m}, d = 250 \text{ mm}, A = A_s = 37.66 \text{ cm}^2, h_c/t_w = 35.73, I_x = 4050 \text{ cm}^4$$

Saat pelaksanaan tidak memakai penyanggah

$$\text{Kontrol penampang: } h_c/t_w = 35.73 < 1681.52 \sqrt{\frac{1}{240}} = 108.54 \text{ .....ok.}$$

#### Pembebanan:

1. Beban mati: (belum termasuk berat sendiri ( $w_s$ ) balok baja)

##### sebelum komposit

$$\text{- pelat beton} = 2400 \times 0.11 = 264 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{- pelat bondek} = 10.1 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{- asumsi beban lain-lain} = 50 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$wD_1 = 324.1 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

##### setelah komposit

$$\text{- dinding 1/2 bata} = 250 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{- spesi semen (t = 2 cm)} = 2 \times 21 = 42 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

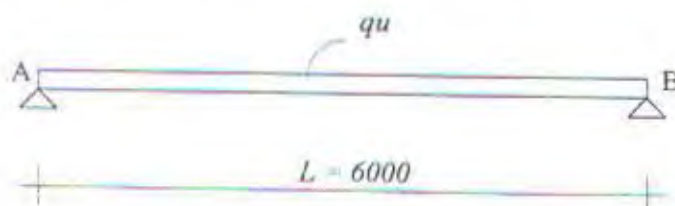
$$\text{- lantai keramik} = 24 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{- plafond} = 18 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$wD_2 = 334 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$qD = w_s + (wD_1 \times b_o) = 29.6 + (324.1 \times 2) = 677.8 \text{ kg/m}$$

2. Beban hidup:  $qL = 250 \times 2 = 500 \text{ kg/m}$  (setelah komposit)



**Kontrol balok baja sebelum komposit:**

$$q_u = 1.4 q_D = 1.4 \times 677.8 = 948.92 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$M_u = 1/8 \times 948.92 \times 6^2 = 4270.14 \text{ kg m} = 427014 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$V_u = 1/2(948.92 \times 6) = 2846.76 \text{ kg}$$

Kuat nominal:

Jarak pengekang lateral:  $L_b = 800 \text{ mm}$  (asumsi jarak antar penghubung geser stad)

$L_p = 1453 \text{ mm}$ ,  $L_r = 3546 \text{ mm}$  (ternyata  $L_b < L_p$ , bentang pendek)

$$C_b = 1.75 > 1.0$$

$$\phi M_n = 0.90 f_y Z = 0.90 \times 2400 \times 352 = 1281329.28 \text{ kg cm} > M_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

$$\phi V_n = 0.90 (0.60 f_y A_w) = 0.90 \times 0.60 \times 2400 \times (25 \times 0.6) = 19440 \text{ kg} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Tegangan:

$$f_n = M_u / \phi S_x = 427014 / (0.90 \times 324) = 1464.4 \text{ kg / cm}^2 \text{ ..... ok.}$$

**Kontrol setelah komposit:**

$$q_D = w_s + [(w_{D1} - 50 \text{ kg/m}^2) + w_{D2}] \times b_o = 745.8 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$q_u = (1.2 \times 745.8) + (1.6 \times 500) = 1694.96 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$M_u = 1/8 \times 1694.96 \times 6^2 = 7627.32 \text{ kg m} = 76273200 \text{ N mm}$$

$$V_u = 1/2 q_u L = 1/2 \times 1694.76 \times 6 = 5084.28 \text{ kg}$$

Lebar efektif:  $b_o = 2000 \text{ mm}$ ,  $L = 6000 \text{ mm}$  (balok interior)

$$b_E = L/4 = 6000/4 = 1500 \text{ mm (menentukan)}$$

$$b_E = b_o = 2000 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_c = 110 \times 1500 = 165000 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$C = A_s f_y = 37.66 \times 2400 = 90384 \text{ kg} = 903840 \text{ N (menentukan)}$$

$$= 0.85 f'_c A_{c_e} = 0.85 \times 30 \times 165000 = 4207500 \text{ N}$$

$$a = C / 0.85 f'_c b_f = 903840 / (0.85 \times 30 \times 1500) = 23.63 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_r + t_c = t_s = 110 \text{ mm}$$

$$e = d/2 + (h_r + t_c) - 0.5 a = 250/2 + 110 - 0.5 \times 23.63 = 223.185 \text{ mm}$$

$$P_{yw} = (d - 2t_f) t_w f_y = (250 - 2 \times 9) \times 6 \times 240 = 334080 \text{ N}$$

$$P_{yf} = 0.5 (A_s f_y - P_{yw}) = 0.5 \times (903840 - 334080) = 284880 \text{ N}$$

$$P_y = P_{yw} + 2P_{yf} = 334080 + (2 \times 284880) = 903840 \text{ N}$$

Ternyata :  $C = P_y \rightarrow$  PNA pada bagian atas pelat baja

$$\phi M_n = P_y \times e$$

$$= 903840 \times 223.185$$

$$= 210723530.4 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$\phi V_n = 19440 \text{ kg} > V_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

### Penghubung geser:

$$\text{Material stud: } d_s = 20 \text{ mm} < 2.5 t_f = 2.5 \times 9 = 22.5 \text{ mm} \text{ ....ok.}$$

$$H_s = 100 \text{ mm } (H_s/d_s = 100/20 = 5 > 4)$$

$$f_u = 370 \text{ Mpa, } A_{sc} = 1/4 \pi 20^2 = 314.29 \text{ mm}^2, N_r = 2 \text{ buah}$$

$$A_c = (t_s - h_r) b_E = (110 - 53) \times 1500 = 85500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{Dek gelombang, } w_r = 168 \text{ mm dan } h_r = 53 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Beton, } E_c = 4700 \sqrt{30} = 25742.96 \text{ MPa}$$

$$R_{sc} = \frac{0.85 w_r}{h_r \sqrt{N_r}} \left( \frac{H_s}{h_r} - 1.0 \right) = \frac{0.85 \times 168}{53 \sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{100}{53} - 1.0 \right) = 1.69 > 1.0 \text{ (tanpa reduksi)}$$

$$Q_n = 0.5 A_{sc} \sqrt{f'_c E_c} = 0.5 \times 314.16 \times \sqrt{30 \times 25742.96} = 138098.97 \text{ N}$$

$$A_{sc} \times f_u = 314.29 \times 370 = 116285.71 < Q_n \text{ (menentukan)}$$

Gaya geser:



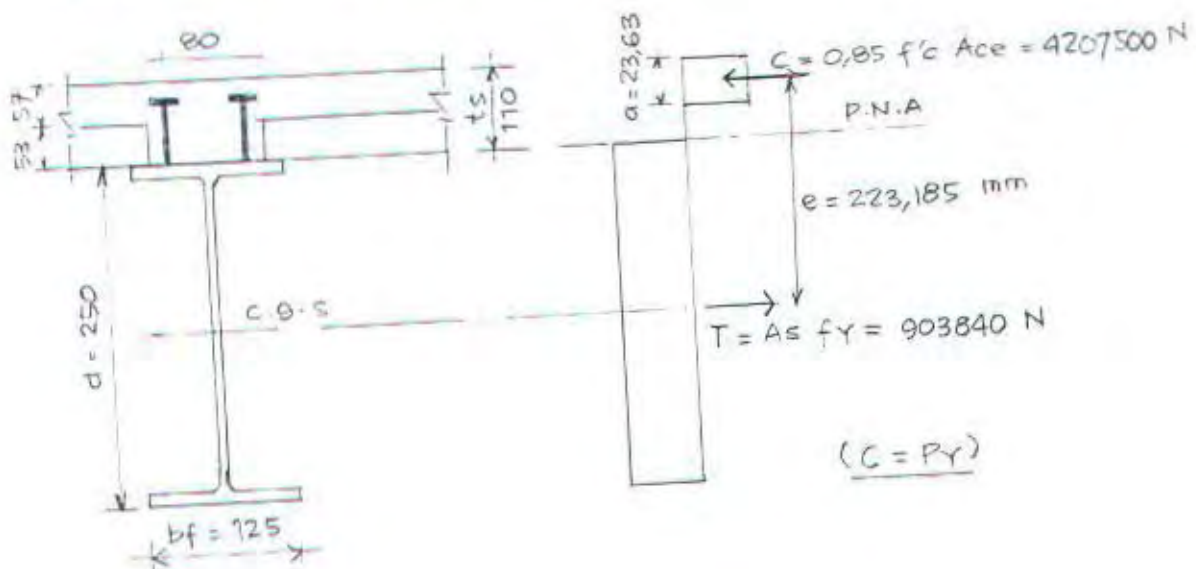
$$V_{nh} = 0.85 f'_c A_c = 0.85 \times 30 \times 85500 = 2180250 \text{ N}$$

$$= A_s f_y = 903840 \text{ N (menentukan)}$$

$$\text{Maka, jumlah stad: } N = V_{nh} / Q_n = 903840 / 116285.71 = 7.7 \text{ buah}$$

$$\text{Spasi: } p_{\text{maks}} = 8 t_s = 8 \times 110 = 880 \text{ mm}, p_{\text{min}} = 6 d_s = 6 \times 20 = 120 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Maka pakai 8 stad dengan spasi } (6000) / (8 - 1) = 857 \text{ mm.}$$



#### Lendutan:

$$\Delta_{gin} = L / 360 = 6000 / 360 = 16.67 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_s = 3766 \text{ mm}^2, I_s = I_x = 4050 \text{ cm}^4 = 40500000 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$n = E_s / E_c = 2.1 \times 10^5 / 25742.96 = 8.16 \text{ MPa}$$

$$b_{tr} = b_f / n = 1500 / 8.16 = 183.9 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{ce} = b_{tr} \times t_s = 183.9 \times 110 = 20226.61 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$I_c = 1/12 \times 183.9 \times 110^3 = 20397575 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$y_s = d/2 + t_s = 250/2 + 110 = 235 \text{ mm}$$

$$y_t = [(A_s \times y_s) + (A_{ce} \times 1/2 t_s)] / (A_s + A_{ce})$$

$$= [(3766 \times 235) + (20226.61 \times 55)] / (3766 + 20226.61) = 83.25 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_s (y_s - y_t)^2 = 3766 \times (235 - 83.25)^2 = 86719454.64 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$A_c (y_t - 1/2 t_s)^2 = 20226.61 (83.25 - 55)^2 = 16142098.94 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_{tr} = I_s + A_s (y_s - y_t)^2 + I_c + A_c (y_t - 1/2 t_s)^2$$

$$= 40500000 + 86719454.64 + 20397575 + 16142098.94$$

$$= 163759128.6 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$q = (w_{D2} \times b_o) + q_L = (84 \times 2) + 500 = 668 \text{ kg/m} = 6.68 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$\Delta L = \frac{5}{384} \frac{2.1 \times 10^5 \times 6.68 \times 6000^4}{163759128.6} = 3.28 \text{ mm} < \Delta_{ijin} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Untuk perhitungan balok anak komposit yang lain disajikan dalam bentuk tabel pada lampiran.

#### 4.5. Perencanaan Balok Lift

Dalam hal ini dipakai *Passanger Lift TRACTION AC/DC Gear* dari *INDOLIFT* dengan kode P8-C9 dan spesifikasi sebagai berikut:

kapasitas penumpang : 8 orang (beban 550 kg)

kecepatan : 90 m / menit

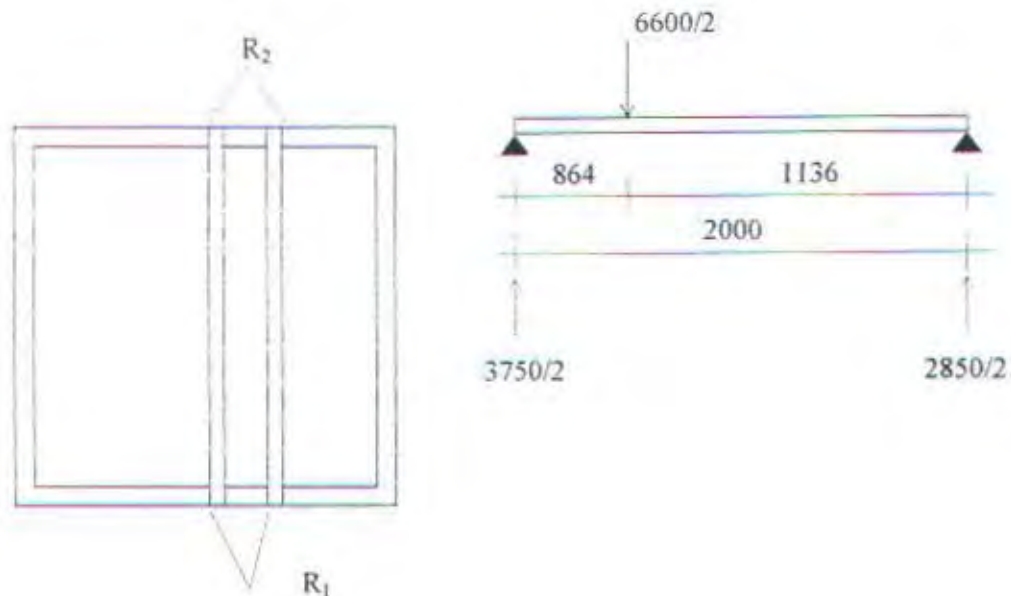
dimensi *car* : 1400 x 1000 mm<sup>2</sup>

dimensi *hoistway* : 1850 x 1700 mm<sup>2</sup>

beban reaksi W : 1500 kg

beban reaksi R<sub>1</sub> : 3750 kg (asumsi belum termasuk beban kejut)

beban reaksi R<sub>2</sub> : 2850 kg (asumsi belum termasuk beban kejut)



Beban nominal reaksi  $R_1$  dan  $R_2$  dengan memperhitungkan beban kejut harus ditambahkan 100% beban reaksi yang ada menurut LRFD-A4.2 sehingga:

$$R_1 = 2 \times (3750/2) = 3750 \text{ kg}, R_2 = 2 \times (2850/2) = 2850 \text{ kg}.$$

$$M_{maks} = 3750 \times 0.864 = 3240 \text{ kg m}$$

$$M_u = 1.6 \times 3240 = 5184 \text{ kg m} = 518400 \text{ kg cm}$$

Momen nominal perlu:

$$M_u = \phi M_n$$

$$518400 = 0.90 M_n \implies M_n = 576000 \text{ kg cm}$$

Anggap profil termasuk profil kompak dan bentang pendek

$$M_{nx} = Z_x f_y$$

$$576000 = Z_x \times 2400$$

$$Z_x = 240 \text{ cm}^3, \text{ pakai profil WF } 200 \times 150 \times 6 \times 9 \text{ (} Z_x = 296 \text{ cm}^3 \text{)}$$

**Lendutan:**

$$\Delta_{ijin} = L/500 = 200/500 = 0.4 \text{ cm}$$



$$w_s = 30.6 \text{ kg/m}, I_x = 2690 \text{ cm}^4, P = 3300 \times 2 = 6600 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Delta = \frac{Pa^2b^2}{3EIL} + \frac{5}{384} \frac{qL^4}{EI}$$

$$= \frac{6600 \times 86.4^2 \times 113.6^2}{3 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 2690 \times 200} + \frac{5}{384} \frac{0.306 \times 200^4}{2.1 \times 10^6 \times 2690} = 0.19 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin} \dots \text{ok.}$$

**Tegangan:**

$$S_x = 277 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$M_u = 5184 + (1/8 \times 30.6 \times 2^2) = 5199.3 \text{ kg m} = 519930 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$f_n = M_u / \phi S_x = 519930 / (0.90 \times 277) = 2085.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < f_y \dots \text{ok.}$$

**Kuat momen nominal:**

$$\lambda = b/2t_f = 8.33 < \lambda_p = 11.10, \lambda = h_c/t_w = 26.06 < \lambda_p = 109.09 \text{ (profil kompak)}$$

$$L_p = 1879 \text{ mm}, L_r = 5741 \text{ mm} (L_p < L_b = 2000 \text{ mm} < L_r) \text{ bentang menengah}$$

$$C_b = 1.75 > 1.0,$$

$$L_r - L_p = 5741 - 1879 = 3862 \text{ mm}$$

$$M_p = Z_x f_y = 296000 \times 240 = 7.104 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_r = (240 - 70) \times 277000 = 4.709 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$M_p - M_r = 7.104 \times 10^7 - 4.709 \times 10^7 = 2.395 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm}$$

$$L_m = 1879 + [(1.75 \times 7.104 \times 10^7 - 7.104 \times 10^7) \times (3862) / (1.75 \times 2.395 \times 10^7)]$$

$$= 6788.5 \text{ mm} > L_b$$

$$\text{sehingga, } \phi M_n = 0.90 \times 7.104 \times 10^7$$

$$= 63936000 \text{ N mm} = 639360 \text{ kg cm} > M_u \dots \text{ok.}$$



*BAB V*  
*ANALISA STRUKTUR UTAMA*

## **BAB V**

### **ANALISA STRUKTUR UTAMA**

#### **5.1. Umum**

Analisa struktur utama dari gedung ini meliputi balok-balok induk, kolom, dan bresing sebagai elemen utama dari gedung, dimana struktur utama tersebut direncanakan untuk menerima beban gravitasi dan beban lateral akibat gempa dan angin. Beban balok anak beserta beban plat yang dipikulnya dianalisa sebagai beban terpusat dan beban merata.

Gaya-gaya dalam dari struktur utama gedung ini akan dianalisa secara statis dan secara dinamis dengan bantuan paket program SAP'90 ver. 5.4. Segala sesuatu yang dibutuhkan oleh program SAP'90 tersebut seperti data satuan dan material, data pembebanan dan data pemodelan struktur akan diuraikan dalam sub bab - sub bab berikut ini.

#### **5.2. Data Satuan Material**

Seluruh satuan yang dipakai dalam analisa struktur utama ini adalah:

- a. dimensi beban : ton
- b. dimensi panjang : m (meter)
- c. dimensi waktu : detik



### 5.3. Pembebanan Struktur Utama

Beban-beban yang bekerja pada struktur utama meliputi:

- a. Beban mati sebelum komposit, yang terdiri dari berat pelat beton, berat sendiri bondek, berat sendiri profil baja dan asumsi berat alat-alat serta lain-lain sebagai beban mati sebesar  $50 \text{ kg/m}^2$ .
- b. Beban mati setelah komposit, yang terdiri dari berat tegel, spesi, plafond + penggantung.
- c. Beban hidup setelah komposit yang terdiri dari beban hidup pada pelat dan tangga
- d. Beban gempa (E), yang dianalisa dengan SAP'90

Kombinasi yang dipergunakan sebagaimana yang telah disajikan pada bab 2 tugas akhir ini dengan ada tambahan menjadi seperti berikut:

1. D : beban mati sebelum komposit
2. 1.4D : kekuatan ultimit profil baja sebelum komposit
3.  $D + L \pm E$  : beban kerja untuk perhitungan tiang pancang
4.  $1.2D + 1.6L$  : kekuatan ultimit akibat beban gravitasi
5.  $0.9D + 1.2L + 1.2W$  : kekuatan ultimit akibat tambahan beban angin
6.  $0.9D + 1.3W$  : kekuatan ultimit akibat tambahan beban angin
7.  $1.05(D + L_R \pm E)$  : kekuatan ultimit akibat tambahan beban gempa

$L_R$  adalah beban hidup yang telah direduksi sesuai dengan persyaratan PPIUG 1983 tabel 3.3 dan beban gempa (E) diatas harus dikalikan dengan faktor jenis struktur (K) yang sesuai dan faktor keutamaan struktur (I). Untuk sistem rangka

bresing konsentris khusus (RBKK) nilai  $K = 2.5$  menurut Konsep SNI 1997 tabel 12.2.1 dengan faktor  $I = 1.5$  menurut PPTGIUG 1983.

#### 5.4 Permodelan Struktur

Struktur utama dari gedung ini dimodelkan sebagai portal terbuka (*open frame*) dengan perletakan jepit pada dasar kolom. Hubungan (*joint*) antar elemennya bersifat sendi. Dimana untuk menjamin kekakuan struktur yang kurang kaku akibat sifat hubungan sendi, maka dalam hal ini digunakan bresing.

Untuk menyalurkan gaya lateral ke kolom dan bresing, maka lantai dianggap sebagai diaphragma yang kaku (*rigid floor diaphragm*). Jadi seluruh joint (pertemuan antar elemen *frame*) dalam satu bidang lantai tidak dapat bergerak relatif satu terhadap lainnya. Perpindahan/*displacement* dari *joint-joint* tersebut (*dependent joints*) bergantung pada perpindahan/*displacement* dari *master joint*. *Master joint* ini menggambarkan atau mewakili tingkah laku suatu diaphragma. Dimana letak *master joint* ini ditentukan berdasarkan perhitungan pusat massa dari tiap-tiap lantai.

#### 5.5. Analisa Gempa Dinamis

Pada bab 2 tugas akhir ini telah dikemukakan bahwa analisa beban gempa yang dipakai adalah analisa dinamis dengan metode analisa ragam spektrum respon. Dimana koefisien gempa rencana diambil untuk gempa periode ulang 20 tahun, gempa zone 4, dan struktur berada di atas tanah lunak.



Kombinasi arah pembebanan gempa pada struktur didasarkan pada PPTGIUG 1983 pasal P.3.3.1 yaitu sebagai berikut:

gravitasi  $\pm 100\%$  gempa arah X  $\pm 30\%$  gempa arah Y

gravitasi  $\pm 30\%$  gempa arah X  $\pm 100\%$  gempa arah Y

Untuk perencanaan diambil hasil yang paling berbahaya (terbesar) dari dua kombinasi tersebut.

Sebagai kontrol perlu diperhatikan (menurut PPTGIUG 1983):

- Rasio antara simpangan antar tingkat dan tinggi tingkat yang bersangkutan tidak boleh melampaui 0.005
- Dalam segala hal simpangan antar tingkat tersebut tidak boleh lebih dari 2 cm.
- Gaya geser di tingkat dasar,  $V_d$ , tidak boleh kurang dari  $0.9 C_d W_t$  (dimana  $C_d$  ditentukan menurut pasal 3.4.1 PPTGIUG 1983) atau dalam tugas akhir ini disebut  $V_s$ .

## 5.6. Data Masukan (*Input Data*) SAP 90

Berikut ini dijelaskan secara singkat mengenai data masukan SAP 90 untuk analisa struktur utama tugas akhir ini dengan berdasar kepada *SAP 90 Structural Analysis Users Manual* dan *Structural Analysis Verification Manual*.

### 1. *Title Line*

Blok data ini digunakan untuk memberi label pada masukan SAP 90 sebagai informasi tentang jenis, type, dan nama struktur yang akan dianalisa atau dimodelkan maksimal jumlah karakter yang dapat dituliskan sebanyak 70 buah.



## 2. System

Blok data ini mendefinisikan kontrol informasi yang berhubungan dengan analisa struktur.

L : menyatakan jumlah kondisi/jenis beban (*Load Condition*)

V : menyatakan jumlah *Eigen Value*, yaitu tentang jumlah *mode shape* / jumlah ragam respon yang akan dihitung. Dimana nilai  $V = n - 1$  (dimana  $n$  menyatakan jumlah tingkat struktur yang dianalisa)

T : toleransi konvergen *Eigen Value* = 0,0001

Kondisi pembebanan:

L = 1 adalah untuk beban mati sebelum komposit

L = 2 adalah untuk beban mati setelah komposit

L = 3 adalah untuk beban hidup

L = 4 adalah untuk beban gempa

L = 5 adalah untuk beban angin

Dengan memperhatikan PPTGIUG 1983 pasal 3.5.2.1, nilai  $V$  (jumlah ragam respon) yang harus ditinjau tidak boleh kurang dari 5. Sehingga  $V = 7$  (dimana dengan  $n = 8$ ,  $V = n - 1 = 8 - 1 = 7$ ).

## 3. Joints

Blok data ini mendefinisikan atau menginformasikan letak koordinat titik-titik struktur pada sumbu global X, Y, dan Z. Sehingga dengan demikian akan terbentuk geometri struktur yang akan dianalisa.

#### 4. Restraints

Setiap *joint* pada model struktur mempunyai 6 *displacement component*, yaitu: 3 *global translation* UX, UY, dan UZ dan 3 *global rotations* RX, RY, dan RZ. Arah-arrah yang berhubungan dengan 6 *displacement component* ini menyatakan derajat kebebasan (*degrees of freedom*) dari *joint*. Spesifikasi *restraint* pada *joint* senantiasa dituliskan dalam 6 angka, satu angka berhubungan dengan masing-masing 6 *degrees of freedom joint*. Jika *restraint* ditulis 0 berarti *joint* tersebut dilepas atau jika ditulis 1 berarti *joint* tersebut dikekang.

Untuk analisa struktur ini, blok datanya adalah sebagai berikut:

R=1,1,1,1,1,1 untuk *Fixed* (jepit)

R=0,0,1,1,1,0 untuk *Master joint*

R=1,1,0,1,1,1 untuk *joint-joint* di tengah bentang elemen

#### 5. Constraints

Blok data ini diperlukan untuk mengurangi jumlah persamaan dalam matrik sistem SAP 90 dalam menghitung *displacement*. Karena dengan blok data ini *displacement* dan rotasi *joint-joint* yang *terconstraints* mengikuti titik acuannya. Hal ini sebagai implementasi *rigid floor diaphragm*.

#### 6. Masses

Memuat informasi tentang massa dan momen inersia massa (MMI) dari tiap-tiap lantai yang dinyatakan dalam bentuk:

j1,j2,inc M=mx,my,mz,mrx,mry,mrz

dimana:

- j1 = nomor *joint* awal
- j2 = nomor *joint* akhir
- inc = penambahan nomor *joint*
- mx = massa untuk translasi arah sumbu x
- my = massa untuk translasi arah sumbu y
- mz = massa untuk translasi arah sumbu z
- mrx = momen inersia massa terhadap sumbu x
- mry = momen inersia massa terhadap sumbu y
- mrz = momen inersia massa terhadap sumbu z

Momen inersia massa tiap lantai dihitung dengan rumus:

$$MMI = 1/12 M (a^2 + b^2) + Mr^2$$

dimana:

- M = massa total segmen yang ditinjau
  - a = lebar dari tiap sub segmen tinjauan
  - b = panjang dari tiap sub segmen tinjauan
  - r = jarak dari titik pusat sub segmen tinjauan terhadap titik pusat massa
- elemen penahan gaya lateral (gempa) pada lantai yang bersangkutan.

## 7. *Frame*

Informasi yang termuat pada blok data ini meliputi lokasi, properti material (M), sumbu lokal (*local axis* = LP), *momen release* (LR), beban yang bekerja (NSL), dan *master joint* acuan (MS).



Karena pada analisa struktur utama tugas akhir ini ada perlakuan khusus pada perletakan, yaitu seluruh pertemuan balok, kolom, dan bresing bersifat sendi, maka pada setiap elemen frame balok dan bresing dipakai LR = 1,1,0,1,1,1 dengan harapan bahwa tidak terjadi momen diujung-ujung elemen/batang yang bersangkutan.

### 9. *Loads*

Blok data *loads* mendefinisikan pembebanan pada joint untuk sejumlah kondisi pembebanan.

### 10. *Combo*

Bagian data ini adalah untuk mendefinisikan *load combination* (kombinasi pembebanan) yang digunakan pada analisa struktur utama tugas akhir ini. Besarnya nilai D (faktor pengali gempa dinamis) untuk tugas akhir ini digunakan 1.35 x 1.5 (atau K x I).

### 11. *Spec*

Memuat informasi mengenai data-data yang berhubungan dengan analisa dinamik menggunakan metode analisa ragam spektrum respon. Hal-hal yang perlu diperhatikan dalam memasukkan data pada blok data ini adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Pada saat memasukkan nilai sudut eksitasi (A) perlu ditentukan kombinasi arah pembebanan gempa. Beberapa kemungkinan seperti dibawah ini:
  - a. 100% gempa arah X + 30% gempa arah Y, maka bisa dituliskan:  
 $A = 0$ , dan pada X *direction* dimasukkan 100% nilai spektrum respons dari grafik dan pada Y *direction* dimasukkan 30% nilai spektrum respons dari grafik, atau ;

$A = 16.7$  , dan pada spektrum respons *X direction* dimasukkan nilai penuh (100%) sesuai grafik.

b. 30% gempa arah *X* + 100% gempa arah *Y*, maka bisa dituliskan:

$A = 0$  , dan pada *X direction* dimasukkan 30% nilai spektrum respons dari grafik dan pada *Y direction* dimasukkan 100% nilai spektrum respons dari grafik, atau ;

$A = 73.3$  , dan pada spektrum respons *X direction* dimasukkan nilai penuh (100%) sesuai grafik.

2.  $S$  = faktor skala respons spektrum bisa digunakan  $9.81 \text{ m/dt}^2$  atau  $10 \text{ m/dt}^2$ .

3.  $D$  = *damping ratio* (rasio redaman) diambil 5% ( $= 0.05$ ).

## BAB VI

### PERENCANAAN STRUKTUR UTAMA

#### 6.1. Perencanaan Balok Induk

Pada sub bab ini dipakai contoh balok induk As 3 (D-E)

Profil baja: WF 450x200x9x14 (profil termasuk penampang kompak)

$$S_x = 1490 \text{ cm}^3, Z_x = 1621 \text{ cm}^3$$

Sebelum komposit : (dari keluaran SAP 90)

$$M_u = 22.325 \text{ ton-m} = 2232500 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$V_u = 8.364 \text{ ton} = 8364 \text{ kg}$$

Jarak pengekang lateral:

$$L_b = 800 \text{ mm (asumsi jarak antar penghubung geser stad)}$$

$$L_p = 2291 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_r = 4794 \text{ mm, ternyata } L_b < L_p$$

$$C_b = 1.75 > 1.0$$

Kuat momen nominal:

$$\phi M_n = \phi M_p$$

$$= 0.90 f_y Z = 0.90 \times 2400 \times 1620 = 3499200 \text{ kgcm} > M_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Kuat geser nominal:

$$\phi V_n = 0.90 (0.6 A_w f_y)$$

$$= 0.90 \times 0.6 \times 2400 \times (45 \times 0.9) = 52488 \text{ kg} > V_u \text{ .....ok.}$$



**Penghubung Geser:** ( dek sejajar baja )

$$ds = 20 \text{ mm} \quad E_c = 25742.96 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$H_s = 100 \text{ mm} \quad h_r = 53 \text{ mm}$$

$$N_r = 2 \text{ buah} \quad A_c = A_{ce} = b_E \cdot t_s = 165000 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$w_r = 168 \text{ mm}$$

$$R_{sc} = \frac{0.60 \times w_r}{h_r} \left( \frac{H_s}{N_r} - 1 \right) = 1.69 > 1.0 \text{ ( tanpa reduksi )}$$

$$Q_n = 138098.97 \text{ N} > A_{sc} f_u = 116287.3 \text{ N (pakai } A_{sc} f_u)$$

$$V_{nh} = 0.85 f'_c A_c = 0.85 \times 30 \times 165000 = 4207500 \text{ N}$$

$$= A_s f_y = 2322240 \text{ N (menentukan)}$$

$$N = V_{nh} / Q_n = 2322240 / 116287.3 = 19.97 \text{ buah} = 20 \text{ buah}$$

Spasi :

$$p_{\text{maks}} = 8 t_s = 880 \text{ mm}$$

$$p_{\text{min}} = 6 d_s = 120 \text{ mm}$$

$$p = L / (N - 1) = 10000 / 19 = 536.3 \text{ mm} < p_{\text{maks}} \dots \text{ok.}$$

**Lendutan:**

$$\Delta_{ijin} = L / 250 = 9000 / 250 = 36 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_s = 9676 \text{ mm}^2, I_s = I_x = 33500 \text{ cm}^4 = 3.35 \times 10^8 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$n = E_s / E_c = 2.1 \times 10^5 / 25742.96 = 8.16 \text{ MPa}$$

$$b_{tr} = b_E / n = 1500 / 8.16 = 183.9 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{ce} = b_{tr} \times t_s = 183.9 \times 110 = 20226.61 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$I_c = 1/12 \times 183.9 \times 110^3 = 20397575 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$y_s = d/2 + t_s = 450/2 + 110 = 435 \text{ mm}$$

$$y_t = [(A_s \times y_s) + (A_{ce} \times 1/2 t_s)] / (A_s + A_{ce})$$

$$= [(9676 \times 435) + (20226.61 \times 55)] / (9676 + 20226.61) = 177.96 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_s (y_s - y_t)^2 = 9676 \times (435 - 177.96)^2 = 639289078 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$A_{ce}(y_t - 1/2 t_s)^2 = 20226.61 (177.96 - 55)^2 = 305809385.2 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_{tr} = I_s + A_s (y_s - y_t)^2 + I_c + A_{ce} (y_t - 1/2 t_s)^2$$

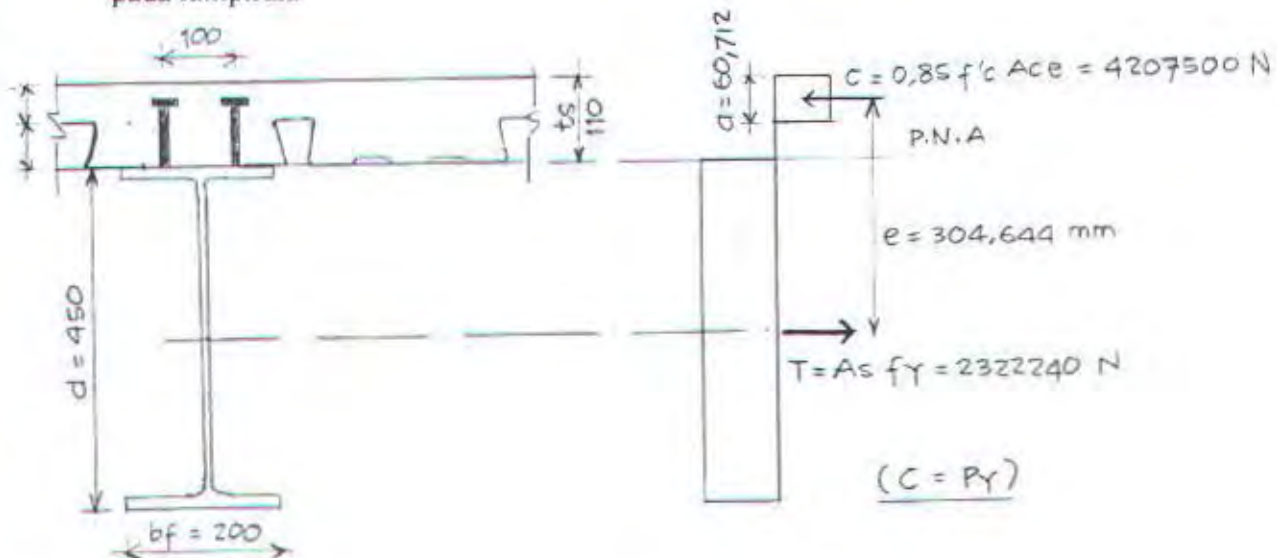
$$= 3.35 \times 10^8 + 639289078 + 20397575 + 305809385.2$$

$$= 1300496038 \text{ mm}^4$$

Dari SAP 90:  $U(Z) = 14.5 \text{ cm}$

$$\Delta = [U(Z) \times I_s] / I_{tr} = [14.5 \times 33500] / 130049.6038 = 3.13 \text{ cm} < \Delta_{ijin} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Untuk perhitungan balok induk komposit yang lain disajikan dalam bentuk tabel pada lampiran.

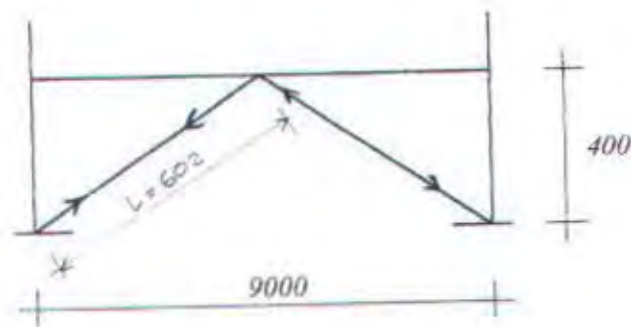


## 6.2. Perencanaan Ikatan Diagonal / Bresing

Sebagaimana yang disyaratkan pada Konsep SNI 1997 pasal 12.9.2, berikut ini beberapa hal yang harus diperhatikan dalam perencanaan ikatan diagonal / bresing konsentris untuk perencanaan tahan gempa:

1. Syarat kelangsingan,  $L/r \leq 720 / \sqrt{f_y}$  (dimana  $f_y$  bersatuan ksi), kecuali untuk gedung-gedung rendah (*one and two story building*) dan gedung non-struktural.
2. Kekuatan rencana,  $\phi N_{nmaks} = 0.80 \phi P_n$
3. Termasuk dalam kategori penampang kompak dan tidak kompak dengan nilai rasio lebar terhadap tebal ( $b/t$  atau  $b/d$ ) kurang dari persyaratan dalam tabel 12.8.8.1 Konsep SNI 1997.
4. Khusus untuk bresing jenis V, V terbalik, dan K, kekuatan rencana yang ada selain harus memenuhi item (2) diatas, haruslah pula 1.5 kali  $N_u$  yang dihasilkan dari kombinasi pembebanan menurut persamaan 12.3.1.4 dan 12.3.1.5 pada Konsep SNI 1997.

#### A. Bresing arah x



Contoh untuk bresing As 5 (B - C)

Dari keluaran SAP 90:

$N_u = - 67.69$  ton ( tekan )

$N_u = 48.03$  ton ( tarik )

Pakai profil WF 250x250x9x14 ( $f_y = 240$  MPa = 34.8 ksi)

$A_g = 92.18$  cm<sup>2</sup>       $r_y = 6.29$  cm



$$f_u = 370 \text{ Mpa} \quad f_y = 240 \text{ Mpa} = 34.8 \text{ ksi}$$

$$r_x = 10.80 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Kelangsingan} = L/r \text{ min} = 602/6.29 = 95.7 < (720 / \sqrt{34.8}) = 122 \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

### Tekan

$$L_k = k_c \cdot L = 1 \times 602 = 602 \text{ cm}$$

$$\lambda_c = \frac{L_k}{r \pi} \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}} = [602 / (6.29 \pi)] \sqrt{\frac{240}{2.1 \times 10^5}} = 1.03$$

$$\lambda_s = \sqrt{0.7} \lambda_c = \sqrt{0.7} \times 1.03 = 0.862$$

$$\omega = 1.5 / (1.6 - 0.75 \lambda_c) = 1.5 / (1.6 - 0.75 \times 0.862) = 1.57$$

$$\phi N_n = 0.85 A_g f_y / \omega$$

$$= 0.85 \times 92.18 \times 2400 / 1.57 = 119566.37 \text{ kg} = 119.56 \text{ ton} > N_u$$

Syarat bresing V:

$$\text{a. } \phi N_n \text{ maks} = 0.8 \phi N_n = 0.8 \times 119.56 = 95.65 \text{ ton} > N_u \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\text{b. } \phi N_n / N_u = 119.56 / 67.69 = 1.76 > 1.5 \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

### Tarik

Pelelehan penampang bruto:

$$\phi N_n = \phi f_y A_g = 0.90 \times 2400 \times 83.69 = 180770.4 \text{ kg} > N_u \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

Pelelehan penampang bersih:

$$A_e = 90\% A_g = 0.90 \times 83.69 = 75.321 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\phi N_n = \phi f_u A_e = 0.75 \times 3700 \times 75.321 = 209015.775 \text{ kg} > N_u \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

### B. Bresing arah y

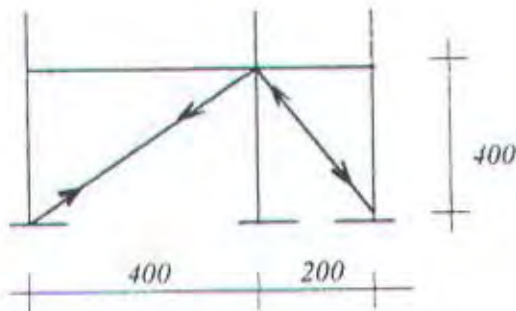
Contoh untuk bresing As G (4 - 6)

Pakai profil WF 250x250x9x14 ( $f_y = 240 \text{ MPa} = 34.8 \text{ ksi}$ )

Dari keluaran SAP 90:

$N_u = -98.56 \text{ ton (tekan)}$

$N_u = 94.62 \text{ ton (tarik)}$



$L_k = 567 \text{ cm}$

$$\frac{L_k}{r_{\min}} = 567/5.13 = 110.53 < 122 \text{ .....ok.}$$

**Tekan**

$$\lambda_c = \frac{L_k}{r_{\min}} \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}} = [567 / (6.29 \pi)] \sqrt{\frac{240}{2.1 \times 10^5}} = 0.97$$

$$\lambda_s = \sqrt{0.7} \lambda_c = \sqrt{0.7} \times 0.97 = 0.812$$

$$\omega = 1.5 / (1.6 - 0.75 \times 0.812) = 1.51$$

$$\phi N_n = 0.85 A_g f_y / \omega = 0.85 \times 92.18 \times 2400 / 1.51 = 124534.6 \text{ kg}$$

$$\phi N_n \text{ maks} = 0.8 \phi_c N_n = 0.8 \times 124534.6 = 99627.65 \text{ kg} > N_u \text{ .....ok.}$$

**Tarik**

Pelelehan penampang bruto:

$$\phi N_n = \phi f_y A_g = 0.90 \times 2400 \times 83.69 = 180770.4 \text{ kg} > N_u$$

Pelelehan penampang bersih:

$$A_e = 90 \% A_g = 0.90 \times 83.69 = 75.321 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\phi N_n = \phi f_u A_e = 0.75 \times 3700 \times 75.321 = 209015.78 \text{ kg} > N_u$$

### 6.3. Perencanaan Kolom Komposit

Pakai profil WF 400x400x13x21

$$A_s = 218.7 \text{ cm}^2 = 21870 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$I_x = 66600 \text{ cm}^4, I_y = 22400 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$Z_x = 3600 \text{ cm}^3 = 3600000 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$Z_y = 1695 \text{ cm}^3 = 1695000 \text{ mm}^3$$

Dari keluaran SAP90:

A. Kombinasi pembebanan beban gempa

$$N_u = 523.103 \text{ ton}$$

$$M_{ux2} = -16.759 \text{ t-m} = -1675900 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_{ux1} = -3.878 \text{ t-m} = -387800 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_{uy1} = M_{uy2} = -10.650 \text{ t-m} = -1065000 \text{ kg cm}$$

Momen tambahan akibat eksentrisitas dari gaya geser balok yang merangka:

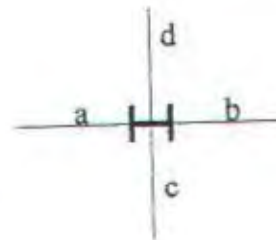
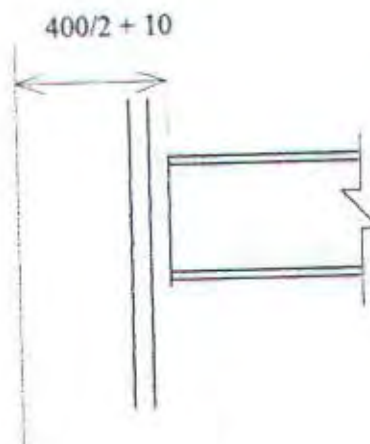
$$\text{balok a} = 4951 \times (40/2 + 0.1) = 103971 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$\text{balok b} = 15300 \times (40/2 + 0.1) = 321300 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$\text{balok c} = 1556 \times 16.5 = 2567.40 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$\text{balok d} = 3537 \times 16.5 = 5836.05 \text{ kg cm}$$

Total:





$$M_{ux2} = 1675900 + (2567.40 + 5836.05) = 1684303.45 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_{uy2} = 1065000 + (103971 + 321300) = 1490271 \text{ kg cm}$$

B. Kombinasi pembebanan beban gravitasi:

$$M_{ux1} = -0.011 \text{ ton-m} = 1100 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_{ux2} = -0.221 \text{ ton-m} = 22100 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_{uy1} = M_{uy2} = 0.057 \text{ ton-m} = 5700 \text{ kg cm}$$

Momen tambahan akibat eksentrisitas dari gaya geser balok yang merangka:

$$\text{balok a} = 5286 \times (40/2 + 0.1) = 111006 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$\text{balok b} = 15297 \times (40/2 + 0.1) = 321337 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$\text{balok c} = 1788 \times 1.65 = 2950.2 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$\text{balok d} = 4042 \times 1.65 = 6669.3 \text{ kg cm}$$

Total:

$$M_{ux2} = 22100 + (2950.2 + 6669.3) = 31719.5 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$M_{uy2} = 5700 + (111006 + 321337) = 489343 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$G_b = 1.0$$

$$G_a = \frac{(66600 / 400) + (66600 / 360)}{(4050 / 300) + (33500 + 900)} = 6.93 \implies k_c = 0.85$$

$$L_{kx} = k_c \cdot L_x = 0.85 \times 400 = 340 \text{ cm}$$

$$G_b = 1.0$$

$$G_a = \frac{(22400 / 400) + (22400 / 360)}{(4050 / 300) + (7210 / 600)} = 4.63 \implies k_c = 0.84$$

$$L_{ky} = k_c \cdot L_y = 0.84 \times 400 = 336 \text{ cm}$$

$$f'_c = 30 \text{ Mpa} \quad ; \quad f_y = 320 \text{ Mpa}$$

Coba sengkang  $\phi 10$  mm

spasi maks =  $2/3 \times 60 = 40$  cm  $\implies$  pakai  $\phi 10 - 200$

$$A_r = \text{luas sengkang} = 1/4 \pi (10)^2 = 157 \text{ mm}^2 > 0.81 \times 200 = 36 \text{ mm}^2 \dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

$$D22 \ (A_r = 380 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$\text{tebal bersih penutup beton} = 600 - (400 + 22 + 10) = 68 \text{ mm} > 40 \text{ mm} \dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\text{Spasi tulangan longitudinal} = 600 - 2(68 + 10) - 22 = 422 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_r = 380 \text{ mm}^2 > 0.18 \times 422 = 75.96 \text{ mm}^2 \dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

$$A_g = 60 \times 60 = 3600 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s = 218.7 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$r_y = 10.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_r = 4 \times 380 = 1520 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_c = A_g - (A_s + A_r) = 3600 \times 10^2 - (218.7 \times 10^2 + 1520) = 336610 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_s/A_g = 218.7 / 3600 = 6.075 \% > 4 \% \dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\text{Baja diselubungi beton: } c_1 = 0.7, c_2 = 0.6, c_3 = 0.2$$

$$A_r / A_s = 1520 / (218.7 \times 10^2) = 0.069$$

$$A_c / A_s = 336610 / (218.7 \times 10^2) = 15.39$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{my} &= f_y + c_1 f_{yr} (A_r/A_s) + c_2 f'c (A_c/A_s) \\ &= 240 + [0.7 \times 320(0.069)] + [0.6 \times 30(15.39)] \\ &= 532.476 \text{ Mpa} = 5324.76 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_m &= E + c_3 E_c (A_c/A_s) \\ &= 2.1 \times 10^5 + [0.2 \times 25742.9602(15.39)] = 289236.83 \text{ Mpa} \end{aligned}$$

$$r_{my} \implies r_y = 10.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$0.3 \times 60 = 18 \text{ cm (menentukan)}$$

Kuat tekan nominal:

$$\lambda_{cy} = L_{ky} / (r_{my} \pi) \sqrt{\frac{f_{my}}{E_m}} = (336 / 18 \pi) \sqrt{\frac{532.476}{289236.83}} = 0.255$$

$$\lambda_s = \sqrt{0.7} \times \lambda_c = 0.213$$

$$\omega = 1.5 / (1.6 - 0.75 \lambda_s) = 1.5 / (1.6 - 0.75 \times 0.213) = 1.04$$

$$\phi N_n = \phi A_s f_{my} / \omega$$

$$= 0.85 \times 5324.76 \times (218.7 / 1.04) = 951775 \text{ kg} = 951.78 \text{ ton} > N_u \text{ .....ok.}$$

$$N_u / \phi N_n = 523103 / 951775 = 0.55 > 0.3, \text{ maka:}$$

Kuat momen nominal:

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 M_{nc}$$

$$M_{nxc} = Z_x f_y + 1/3 (h - 2c_r) A_r f_{yr} + (h/2 - \frac{A_w f_y}{1.7 f'_{c,b}}) A_w f_y$$

$$c_{r_c} = 68 + 10 + 22/2 = 89 \text{ cm}$$

$$c_{r_t} = 68 + 10 + 22/2 = 89 \text{ cm}$$

$$c_r = (c_{r_c} + c_{r_t}) / 2 = 89 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_r = 1520 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$f_{yr} = 320 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$A_w = d t_w = 400 \times 13 = 5200 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_w f_y = 5200 \times 240 = 1248000 \text{ N}$$

$$1.7 f'_{c,b} = 1.7 \times 30 \times 600 = 30600 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$Z_x f_y = 3600 \times 10^3 \times 240 = 864 \times 10^6 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$1/3(h - 2c_r) A_r f_{yr} = 1/3(600 - 2 \times 89) \times 1520 \times 320 = 68420266.6 \text{ Nmm}$$



$$\left(\frac{h}{2} - \frac{Awfy}{1.7f'cb}\right)Awfy = \left(\frac{600}{2} - \frac{1248000}{30600}\right) \times 1248000 = 323501176.5 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$M_{nxc} = Z_x \cdot f_y - 1/3 (h-2c_r) A_r f_{yr} + (h/2 - \frac{Awfy}{1.7f'cb}) Aw f_{yy}$$

$$= 864 \times 10^6 + 68420266.6 + 323501176.5$$

$$= 1255921443 \text{ Nmm} = 12559214 \text{ kgcm}$$

$$\phi M_{nx} = 0.85 \times M_{nxc} = 10675332 \text{ kgcm} > M_{ux} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

$$Z_y f_y = 1695 \times 10^3 \times 240 = 406.8 \times 10^6 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$1/3(b - 2c_r) A_r f_{yr} = 1/3(600 - 2 \times 89) \times 1520 \times 320 = 68420266.6 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$\left(\frac{b}{2} - \frac{Awfy}{1.7f'ch}\right)Awfy = \left(\frac{600}{2} - \frac{1248000}{30600}\right) \times 1248000 = 323501176.5 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$M_{nyc} = Z_y f_y + 1/3 (b-2c_r) A_r f_{yr} + (b/2 - \frac{Awfy}{1.7f'ch}) Aw f_y$$

$$= 406.8 \times 10^6 + 68420266.6 + 323501176.5$$

$$= 798721443.1 \text{ Nmm} = 7987214 \text{ kgcm}$$

$$\phi M_{ny} = 0.85 M_{nyc} = 6789132 \text{ kg cm} > M_{uy} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

$$\beta_m = - M_{ux1} / M_{ux2} = - 0.697$$

$$C_m = 0.6 - 0.4 \times (-0.697) = 0.32$$

$$N_{crb} = A_s f_{my} / \lambda_c^2 = (218.7 \times 5324.76) / 0.255^2 = 17908881.38 \text{ kg} = 17908 \text{ ton}$$

$$\delta_b = \frac{0.32}{1 - \left(\frac{523.103}{17908}\right)} = 0.33 < 1, \text{ pakai } \delta_b = 1$$

$$\Sigma N_u = 6209.805 \text{ ton}$$

$$\Sigma N_{crs} = 526823.76 \text{ ton}$$

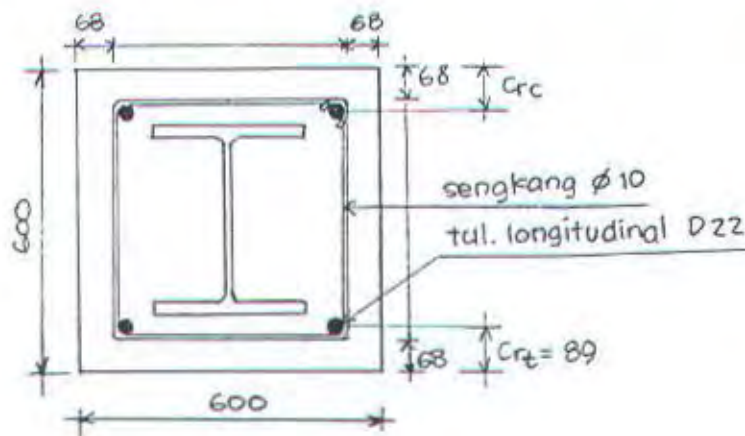
$$\delta_s = \frac{1}{1 - \left( \frac{6209,805}{526823,76} \right)} = 1.012$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{ux} &= \delta_b M_{u_b} + \delta_s M_{u_s} \\ &= 31719.5 + (1.012 \times 1684303.45) = 1704515 \text{ kg cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{uy} &= \delta_b M_{u_b} + \delta_s M_{u_s} \\ &= 489343 + (1.012 \times 1490271) = 1997494 \text{ kg cm} \end{aligned}$$

Kombinasi:

$$\frac{Nu}{\phi N_n} + \frac{8}{9} \left( \frac{M_{ux}}{\phi M_{nx}} + \frac{M_{uy}}{\phi M_{ny}} \right) = 0.55 + \frac{8}{9} \left( \frac{1704515}{10675332} + \frac{1997494}{6789132} \right) = 0.95 < 1 \dots \text{ok.}$$



#### 6.4. Perencanaan Pedestal

Pedestal merupakan kolom pendek dimana dalam tugas akhir ini direncanakan dengan beban biaksial. Menurut Bresler (1960) kekuatan kolom pendek harus memenuhi persyaratan kontrol biaksial dengan persamaan sebagai berikut:

$$\frac{1}{P_i} = \frac{1}{P_x} + \frac{1}{P_y} - \frac{1}{P_o}$$

dimana:

$P_i \approx P_n$  = kuat nominal aksial kolom

$P_x$  = kuat nominal aksial arah sumbu x

$P_y$  = kuat nominal aksial arah sumbu y

$P_o = P_n / \phi$

$P_n = \phi (0.85 f'_c (A_g - A_{st}) + f_y A_{st})$

$\phi = 0.80$

$A_g$  = Luat bruto penampang beton

$A_{st}$  = luas penampang tulangan

$f'_c$  = kuat tekan karakteristik beton

#### Contoh perhitungan:

Dimensi pedestal:  $0.75 \times 0.75 \times 0.75$  m

Pembebanan:

$P_u = 542.2611$  ton

$M_{ux} = 61.0541$  ton-m

$M_{uy} = 16.7593$  ton-m

$H_{ux} = 3.2334$  ton

$H_{uy} = 30.5299$  ton

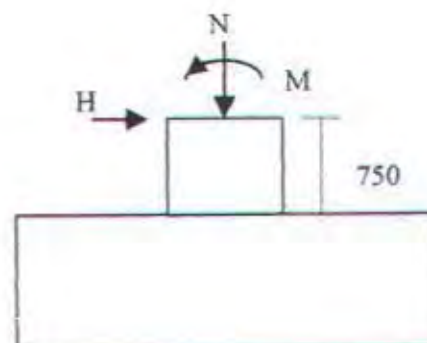
$f'_c = 30$  Mpa

Momen akibat eksentrisitas dan gaya horisontal:

$M_{hy} = 3.2334 \times 0.75 = 2.425$  ton - m

$M_{hx} = 30.5299 \times 0.75 = 22.8974$  ton - m

Total momen:





$$\text{Arah } x = M_{ux} + M_{hx} = 61.0541 + 22.8974 = 83.9515 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Arah } y = M_{uy} + M_{hy} = 16.7593 + 2.2425 = 19.0018 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$b/h = 750/750 = 1$$

$$\frac{M_{ux}}{M_{uy}} = \frac{19.0018}{83.9515} = 0.23 < b/h, \text{ maka momen ekuivalen}$$

$$M_o \text{ ekuivalen} = M_{uy} + M_{ux} (h/b) (1 - \beta / \beta) \rightarrow \beta = 0.65$$

$$= 83.9515 + 19.0018 (1) \left( \frac{1 - 0.65}{0.65} \right)$$

$$= 94.183 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\frac{M_u}{\phi b h^2 0.85 f'_c} = \frac{941832384.6}{0.65 \times 750 \times 750^2 \times 0.85 \times 30} = 0.185$$

$$\frac{P_u}{\phi b h 0.85 f'_c} = \frac{5422611}{0.65 \times 750 \times 750 \times 0.85 \times 30} = 0.58$$

Dari diagram interaksi :

$$r = 0.014$$

$$\beta = 1.2$$

$$\rho = r \beta = 0.014 \times 1.2 = 0.017 < 8\%$$

$$A_s = 0.017 \times 750 \times 750 = 9562.5 \text{ mm}^2 \Rightarrow \text{pakai 20 D25 (} A_{st} = 9820 \text{ mm}^2 \text{)}$$

$$\text{Check spasi} \Rightarrow 680 - 2\phi 10 = 660 \text{ mm}$$

$$s = [660 - (6 \times 25)] / 5 = 102 \text{ mm} > 30 \text{ mm} \dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

$$A_{st} = 9820 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_g = 750 \times 750 = 652500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$f_y = 390 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \phi P_n &= 0.80 [0.85 f'_c (A_g - A_{st}) + f_y A_{st}] \\
 &= 0.85 [0.85 \times 30 \times (562500 - 9820) + (390 \times 9820)] \\
 &= 14338512 \text{ N} = 1433.8512 \text{ ton} > P_u \text{ ..... ok.}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Kontrol biaksial:**

Sumbu x :

$$M_{ux} = 83.9515 \text{ ton-m}$$

$$20D25 \Rightarrow \rho = 9820 / 565200 = 0.0175, r = 0.015$$

$$\frac{M_u}{\phi b h^2 0.85 f'_c} = \frac{839515000}{0.65 \times 750 \times 750^2 \times 0.85 \times 30} = 0.15$$

$$\text{Sehingga : } \frac{P_{ux}}{\phi b h 0.85 f'_c} = 0.84$$

$$P_{ux} = 0.84 \times 0.65 \times 750 \times 750 \times 0.85 \times 30 = 7831687.5 \text{ N}$$

Sumbu y :

$$M_{uy} = 19.0018 \text{ ton-m}$$

$$20D25 \Rightarrow \rho = 9820 / 565200 = 0.0175, r = 0.015$$

$$\frac{M_u}{\phi b h^2 0.85 f'_c} = \frac{190018000}{0.65 \times 750 \times 750^2 \times 0.85 \times 30} = 0.03$$

$$\text{Sehingga : } \frac{P_{ux}}{\phi b h 0.85 f'_c} = 1.2$$

$$P_{uy} = 1.2 \times 0.65 \times 750 \times 750 \times 0.85 \times 30 = 11188125 \text{ N}$$

$$P_o = P_n / \phi = 5422611 / 0.85 = 6379542.4 \text{ N}$$

$$\frac{1}{P_u} = \frac{1}{P_{ux}} + \frac{1}{P_{uy}} - \frac{1}{P_o}$$

$$\frac{1}{P_u} = \frac{1}{7831687.5} + \frac{1}{11188125} - \frac{1}{6379542.4}$$

$$\frac{1}{P_u} = 6.0316 \times 10^{-8} \implies P_u = 16579396 \text{ N} > P_u = 5422611 \text{ N} \dots \text{ok.}$$

**Geser kolom:**

$$V_u = \sqrt{H_{ux}^2 + H_{uy}^2}$$

$$V_u = \sqrt{3.2334^2 + 30.5294^2}$$

$$V_u = 30.70 \text{ ton} = 307000 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi V_c = 0.6 \times 2 \left( 1 + \frac{N_u}{14 A_g} \right) \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f'_c} b_w d \quad (\text{menurut SK SNI 1991})$$

$$= 0.6 \times 2 \left( 1 + \frac{5422611}{14 \times 750 \times 750} \right) \times \frac{1}{6} \times \sqrt{30} \times 750 \times 680$$

$$= 465566 \text{ N}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \phi V_c = \frac{1}{2} \times 465566 = 232783 \text{ N} > V_u \quad (\text{perlu tulangan geser})$$

Pasang tulangan geser minimum ( $\frac{1}{2} \phi V_c < V_u < \phi V_c$ )

$$\phi V_s \text{ min} = \phi \frac{1}{3} b_w d = 0.60 \times \frac{1}{3} \times 750 \times 680 = 102000 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Pakai } \phi 10 \implies A_v = 157 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{dua kaki})$$

$$S = 3 A_v f_y / b_w$$

$$S = 3 \times 157 \times 390 / 750 = 244.92 \text{ mm}$$

$$S \text{ maks} = d/2 = 680/2 = 340 \text{ mm} < 600 \text{ mm}$$

pasang  $\phi 10 - 200$



**Panjang penyaluran:**

Perhitungan ini dapat dijadikan acuan untuk memperkirakan tebal poer disamping kontrol terhadap geser pons.

(menurut SK SNI 1991 ps. 3.5.2 ayat 2)

$$L_{db} = 0.02 A_g f_y / \sqrt{f_y} = (0.02 \times 1/4 \pi 25^2 \times 390) / \sqrt{30} = 699 \text{ mm (menentukan)}$$

tetapi tidak boleh kurang dari:

$$L_{db} = 0.06 d_b f_y = 0.06 \times 25 \times 390 = 585 \text{ mm}$$

Jadi dengan panjang penyaluran dari pedestal sepanjang 699 mm, sekurang-kurangnya tebal poer berkisar antara 800 - 850 mm. Dimana selanjutnya perlu dikontrol terhadap geser pons (lihat bab 8).



## BAB VII PERENCANAAN SAMBUNGAN

## BAB VII PERENCANAAN SAMBUNGAN

### 7.1. Umum

Penghubung antar komponen struktur baja dapat berupa las, baut, maupun pen yang dilapisi oleh pelat pengisi, pelat pendukung, pelat penyambung, dan pelat buhul (*gusset plate*). Dalam tugas akhir ini memakai beberapa tipe sambungan seperti yang disebutkan dibawah ini:

#### 1. Sambungan momen atau sambungan kaku (*rigid connection*)

Sambungan kaku diperlukan untuk menahan momen, gaya geser, dan aksial (tarik). Sambungan jenis ini untuk tugas akhir ini digunakan pada:

- a. Sambungan balok-balok atap (jurai dalam, jurai luar, 1/2 kuda-kuda, dan kuda-kuda) terhadap kolom-kolomnya.
- b. Pelat dasar kolom (ujung bawah kolom) terhadap pedestal.

#### 2. Sambungan geser atau sambungan sederhana (*simple connection*)

Sambungan sederhana diperlukan untuk tidak menahan momen. Sambungan jenis ini untuk tugas akhir ini digunakan pada:

- a. Sambungan balok-balok atap (jurai dalam, jurai luar, 1/2 kuda-kuda) terhadap kuda-kuda.
- b. Pelat dasar kolom penyanggah balok atap terhadap kolom utama.
- c. Sambungan balok anak terhadap balok induk.



- d. Sambungan balok induk terhadap kolom-kolomnya.
- e. Sambungan bresing terhadap balok dan atau kolom.

## 7.2. Sambungan Baut

Sambungan baut pada tugas akhir ini menggunakan baut mutu tinggi (sesuai dengan standar persyaratan/spesifikasi *AISC - LRFD A.3.3*) ASTM A325 tipe tumpu (*bearing type*) dan angkur ASTM A307. Pada sambungan baut mutu tinggi tidak dilakukan kontrol slip. Karena baut ini dipra-tarik dengan pengencangan tangan (*snug tight condition*).

### 7.2.1. Sambungan Geser (*Shear Connection*)

1. Kuat geser nominal baut

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.50 f_u A_g \text{ (baut tanpa ulir pada bidang geser)} \quad (7.2.1)$$

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g \text{ (baut ulir pada bidang geser)} \quad (7.2.2)$$

2. Kuat tarik nominal baut

$$\phi R_{nt} = \phi 0.75 f_u A_g \quad (7.2.3)$$

3. Kombinasi geser dan tarik baut

$$\left( \frac{R_{nt}}{\phi R_{nt}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{R_{nv}}{\phi R_{nv}} \right)^2 \leq 1.0 \quad (7.2.4)$$

dimana secara umum:

$\phi$  = 0.80 (sesuai tabel 3.5.2.1 SNI 1997)

$f_u$  = tegangan putus baut

$A_g$  = luas bruto penampang baut pada daerah tak berulir

$R_{nv}$  = kuat geser nominal baut

$R_{nt}$  = kuat tarik nominal baut

$R_{uv}, R_{ut}$  = beban berfaktor

#### 4. Kuat tumpu nominal pelat lapis

Kuat tumpu nominal pelat lapis ditentukan oleh nilai terkecil dari persamaan berikut:

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2 d t_p f_u \quad (7.2.5)$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u \quad (7.2.6)$$

dengan ketentuan:  $\phi R_{n_{\min}} > R_u$

dimana:

$\phi$  = 0.80 (sesuai tabel 3.5.2.1 SNI 1997)

$d$  = diameter baut nominal pada daerah tak berulir

$t_p$  = tebal pelat lapis

$f_u$  = tegangan putus pelat lapis

$a_e$  = jarak minimum tepi lubang ke tepi pelat lapis tambah  $\frac{1}{2}$  diameter

#### 5. Kuat geser pelat badan:

Menurut *Commentary LRFD-J4*, kuat geser nominal pelat badan diambil nilai terbesar dari persamaan berikut:

a. pelelehan geser - retakan tarik:

$$\phi R_n = \phi [0.60 f_y A_{vg} + f_u A_{nt}] \quad (7.2.7)$$

b. retakan geser - pelelehan tarik:

$$\phi R_n = \phi [0.60 f_u A_{ns} + f_y A_{gt}] \quad (7.2.8)$$

dimana:

$$\phi = 0.75$$

Avg = luas pelelehan geser

Ant = luas retakan tarik

Ans = luas retakan geser

Agt = luas pelelehan tarik

6. Sambungan las lihat sub bab 7.3, berikut.

### 7.2.2. Sambungan Momen Tipe Pelat Ujung (*End Plate Connection*)

Perencanaan sambungan momen tipe pelat ujung sebagai berikut:

1. Gaya tarik dan geser akibat beban berfaktor:

$$Ffu = [Mu / (d - tf)] \quad (7.2.9)$$

$$Rut = Ffu / 4 \leq \phi Rnt \quad (7.2.10)$$

$$Ruv = Ru / n < \phi Rnv$$

2. Kontrol kombinasi geser dan tarik (persamaan 7.2.4)

3. Kontrol sambungan las (lihat sub bab 7.3.)

4. Kontrol pelat ujung dilakukan dengan metode berdasarkan LRFD (dari *Manual*

*of Steel Construction, Volume II Connection*) sebagai berikut:

Jarak baut efektif:

$$Pe = Pf - (db/4) - 0.707 a \quad (7.2.11)$$

dimana:

$Pf = db + 12.7 \text{ mm} + a$ , dengan  $db$  = diameter nominal baut, dan  $a$  = kaki las.

Momen penahan:

$$Meu = 1/4 \phi Ffu Pe \quad (7.2.12)$$

dimana:



$$\alpha_m = C_a C_b (A_f / A_w)^{1/3} (P_e / d b)^{1/4} \quad (7.2.13)$$

$C_a$  = konstanta yang tergantung pada tegangan leleh balok:

$$f_y = 36 \text{ ksi (setara } f_y = 240 \text{ Mpa)} \quad C_a = 1.13 \times 1.2 = 1.36$$

$$C_b = (b_f / b_p)^{1/2}$$

$b_f$  = lebar flens tarik balok

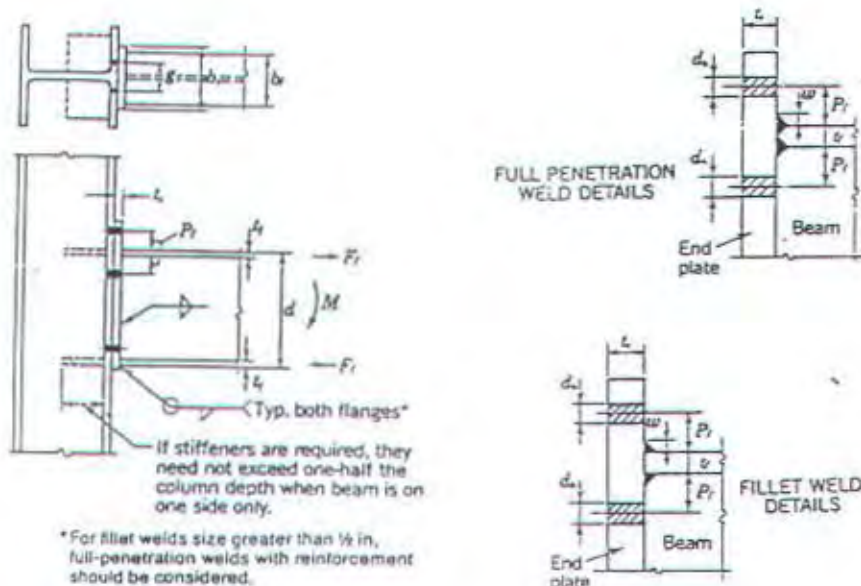
$b_p$  = lebar pelat ujung

$A_f$  = luas flens tarik balok

$A_w$  = luas badan tidak termasuk flens,  $(d - 2t_f)t_w$

Tebal minimum pelat ujung:

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times M_{eu}}{0.90 f_y b_p}} \quad (7.2.14)$$



Gambar 7.1. Tipe sambungan momen dengan pelat ujung

Dalam hal menahan momen terdapat dua kategori (*J.C.Smith*) :

**Kasus I:** jika  $(e = Mu/Nu) \leq H/8$  (semua rumus diasumsikan untuk  $A_1 = A_2$ )

Kasus ini berarti pelat dalam keadaan tekan (tidak ada tarik).

$$a = H - 2e \quad (7.2.19)$$

$$\phi P_p = (\phi 0.85 f'_c B_m) (H - 2e) \geq Nu \quad (7.2.21)$$

$$B_m = Nu / \phi 0.85 f'_c (H - 2e) \quad (7.2.22)$$

dengan:  $n = 0.5(B - 0.80 bf)$  dan  $m = 0.5(H - 0.95 d)$

jika  $a < m$ , maka tebal pelat:

$$tp \geq m \sqrt{\frac{1.133 f'_c c m a}{f_y B}} \quad (7.2.23)$$

jika  $a \geq m$ , maka tebal pelat:

$$tp \geq m \sqrt{\frac{1.133 f'_c c B m}{f_y B}} \quad (7.2.24)$$

dengan meninjau arah B, maka tebal pelat:

$$tp \geq n \sqrt{\frac{1.133 f'_c c a B m}{f_y H B}} \quad (7.2.25)$$

**Kasus II:** jika  $(e = Mu/Nu) > H/8$

Pada kasus ini ada satu baris baut yang menerima tarik.

$$a = h - \sqrt{h^2 - \frac{Nu(2h - H) + 2 Mu}{\phi 0.85 f'_c B}} \quad (7.2.26)$$

$$h = H - a_e \quad (7.2.27)$$

Gaya tekan beton:

$$C_u = \phi 0.85 f'_c B a \quad (7.2.28)$$

Gaya tarik minimum angkur:

$$Tu = Cu - Nu \quad (7.2.29)$$

Sehingga tebal pelat minimum dapat menggunakan persamaan 7.2.23 sampai dengan 7.2.25 diatas (hanya konstanta  $B_m / B$  dihilangkan) atau sesuai *J.C.Smith*:

$$tp \geq 2.108 \sqrt{\frac{Tu(m - a_e)}{f_y B}} \quad (7.2.30)$$

Kontrol kuat tarik baut angkur:

$$\phi Rn \geq [2Tu + C_v Hu] / n \quad (7.2.31)$$

dimana:

$$\phi = 0.60$$

$$\phi = 0.80 \text{ (untuk perencanaan baut angkur)}$$

$$Nu = \text{gaya aksial ultimit kolom}$$

$$Mu = \text{momen ultimit dasar kolom}$$

$$Hu = \text{gaya horisontal ultimit dasar kolom}$$

$$B = \text{lebar pelat dasar}$$

$$B_m = \text{lebar pelat dasar minimum untuk menahan tumpu}$$

$$H = \text{panjang pelat dasar}$$

$$d = \text{tinggi profil kolom}$$

$$b_f = \text{lebar sayap profil kolom}$$

$$a_e = \text{jarak tepi minimum dari pusat pengencang ke tepi pelat atau pelat sayap profil (lihat tabel 10.5.2 Konsep SNI 1997)}$$

$$f_y = \text{tegangan leleh pelat dasar}$$

$$f'_c = \text{kuat tekan karakteristik beton}$$



$R_n$  = kuat nominal tarik satu baut/angkur

$n$  = jumlah baut yang menerima tarik

$C_v$  = koefisien geser:

a.  $C_v = 1.10$  jika pelat dasar yang ditanam pada pedestal (beton penyanggah) dan permukaan atas pelat rata dengan beton

b.  $C_v = 1.25$  jika pelat dasar ditopang oleh *grouting*

c.  $C_v = 1.85$  jika pelat dasar hanya ditopang/disanggah tanpa *grouting*.

#### 7.2.4. Sambungan Pelat Dasar Kolom (menahan beban aksial) Pada Balok

Kuat tumpu terhadap lentur pelat sayap menurut Konsep SNI 1997 pasal

5.10.2 :

$$\phi R_n = 6.25 t_f^2 f_y \leq N_u \quad (7.2.32)$$



Gambar 7.4. Peninjauan pelelehan lokal badan untuk menentukan panjang penumpu

Sedangkan kuat tumpu pelat badan terhadap leleh (pada beban-beban interior):

$$\phi R_n = (5k + N) f_y t_w \leq N_u \quad (7.2.33)$$

Kontrol kuat tekuk dukung pelat badan / pelipatan badan untuk beban-beban interior (jarak beban terpusat > d/2 dari ujung balok):

$$\phi R_n = 0.79 t_w^2 [1 + 3(N/d)(t_w/t_f)^{1.5}] \sqrt{\frac{E_f y t_f}{t_w}} \leq N_u \quad (7.2.34)$$

Dan tebal pelat tumpu yang dibutuhkan:

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{2p(B/2 - k)^2}{(0.90)f_y}} \quad (7.2.32)$$

dimana:

- $\phi$  = 0.9 (tabel 3.5.2.1 Konsep SNI 1997)
- $t_f$  = tebal pelat sayap yang dibebani gaya tekan tumpu
- $t_w$  = tebal pelat badan balok
- $k$  = jarak dari muka luar flens ke tumit badan dari *fillet*
- $N$  = lebar atau panjang bidang tumpuan ( $\geq k$ )
- $d$  = tinggi balok
- $B$  = lebar pelat tumpu searah lebar flens kolom
- $p$  =  $N_u / (\text{luas pelat tumpu})$

### 7.3. Sambungan Las

Perencanaan sambungan las pada tugas akhir ini memakai las tipe *fillet* dengan SMAW (*Shielded Arc Metal Welding*). Dimana kekuatan desain per satuan panjang las *fillet* didasarkan atas resistansi geser melalui leher las menurut LRFD-J2.1 (*Salmon-Johnson persamaan 5.14.6*) sebagai berikut:

$$\phi R_{nw} = \phi t_e (0.60 F_{EXX}) \quad (7.3.1)$$

namun tidak boleh melebihi dari kekuatan patahan (*rupture*) geser dari logam dasar di dekatnya menurut LRFD-J4 (*Salmon-Johnson persamaan 5.14.7*):

$$\phi R_{nw} = \phi t (0.60 f_u) \quad (7.3.2)$$

dimana:

$\phi$  = 0.80 (diambil berdasarkan Konsep SNI 1997)

$t_e$  = dimensi leher efektif dengan ketentuan  $t_e = 0.707 a$  (kaki las)

$F_{EXX}$  = kekuatan tarik material elektroda

$t$  = tebal material dasar di sepanjang las

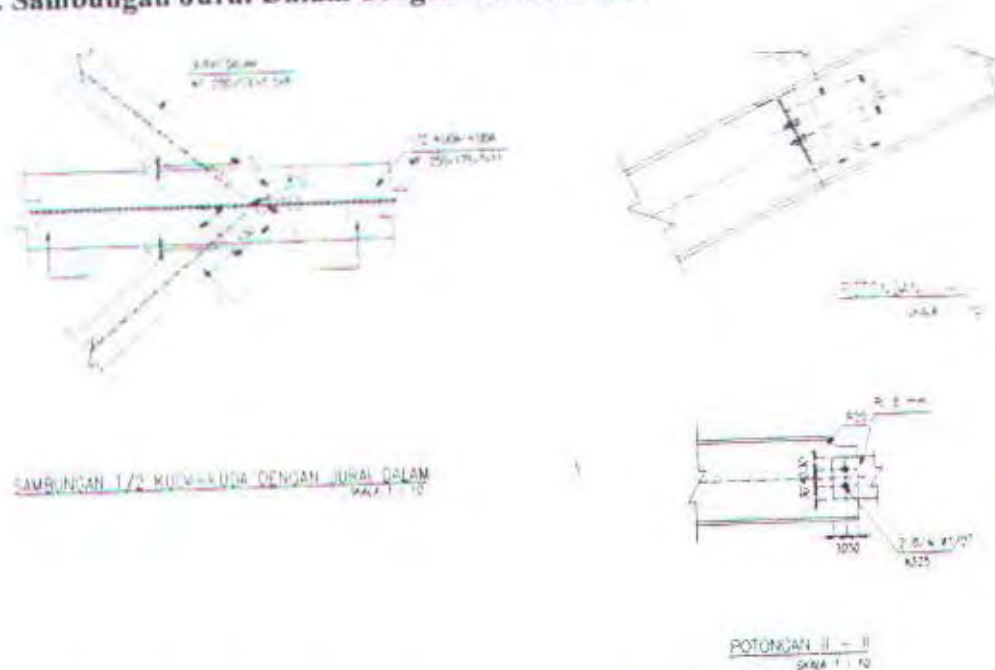
$f_u$  = kekuatan tarik logam dasar

Ukuran minimum las sudut harus memperhatikan tabel 10.6.3.2 Konsep SNI 1997. Sedangkan dalam perhitungan momen inersia polar, eksentrisitas, dan panjang las didasarkan pada metode (vektor) elastik.



## 7.4. Perencanaan Sambungan Atap

### 7.4.1. Sambungan Jurai Dalam dengan 1/2 Kuda-Kuda



Gambar 7.5. Model sambungan jurai dalam dengan 1/2 kuda-kuda

Beban berfaktor:

$$V_u = 1010.04 \text{ kg} = 10100.4 \text{ N}$$

$$N_u = -3625.19 \text{ kg} = -36251.9 \text{ N (tekan)}$$

$$R_u = V_u + N_u = 46352.3 \text{ N}$$

#### 1. Sambungan Baut

Coba pakai baut A325 tipe tumpu :

$$d = 1/2'' = 12.7 \text{ mm}, A_g = 126.7 \text{ mm}^2, f_u = 827.4 \text{ MPa}$$

Kuat geser nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 33456 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = R_u / n = 46352.3 / 2 = 23176.15 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Kontrol kuat tumpu pelat lapis:  $t_p = 8 \text{ mm}$ ,  $f_u = 370 \text{ Mpa}$

$$a_e = 30 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2d \text{ tp } f_u = 0.80 \times 2 \times 12.7 \times 8 \times 370 = 60147.2 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_{uv} \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e \text{ tp } f_u = 0.80 \times 30 \times 8 \times 370 = 71040 \text{ N}$$

Kuat geser pelat badan:

$$\text{diameter lubang} = d + 2 \text{ mm} = 12.7 + 2 = 10 \text{ mm (Konsep SNI 1997 - 14.5.3.2.)}$$

$$A_{vg} = 80 \times 5.5 = 440 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{nt} = (30 - 12.7/2) \times 5.5 = 124.575 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{ns} = [(80 - (2 \times 12.7))] \times 5.5 = 278.3 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{tg} = 30 \times 5.5 = 165 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi R_n = \phi [0.6 f_y A_{vg} + f_u A_{nt}]$$

$$= 0.75 [(0.6 \times 240 \times 440) + (370 \times 124.575)] = 82089 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\phi R_n = \phi [0.6 f_u A_{ns} + f_y A_{tg}]$$

$$= 0.75 [(0.6 \times 370 \times 278.3) + (240 \times 165)] = 76037 \text{ N}$$

## 2. Sambungan Las

$$F_{EE} \text{ E70 xx} = 70 \text{ ksi} = 482.65 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Pelat lapis } t = 8 \text{ mm, } f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Panjang las, } L_w = (2 \times 100) + 100 = 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Titik pusat: } x = 100^2 / [(2 \times 100) + 100] = 33.33 \text{ mm}$$

$$y = 100 / 2 = 50 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Eksentrisitas: } e = 100 + (100 - x) = 100 + (100 - 33.33) = 156.67 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Inersia polar: } I_p = \frac{8b^3 + 6bd^2 + 8d^3}{12} - \frac{b^4}{2d+b}$$

$$I_p = \frac{(8 \times 100^3) + (6 \times 100 \times 100^2) + (8 \times 100^3)}{12} - \frac{100^4}{(2 \times 100) + 100}$$

$$I_p = 1500000 \text{ mm}^4$$

Gaya geser:

$$R_{uv} = R_u / L_w = 46352.3 / 300 = 154.5 \text{ N/mm}$$

Gaya tarik:

$$R_{utx} = (V_u e_y / I_p)$$

$$= [(10100.4 \times 156.67 \times 50) / 1500000] = 52.75 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$R_{uty} = V_u e (100 - x) / I_p$$

$$= [10100.4 \times 156.67 \times (100 - 33.33)] / 1500000 = 70.3 \text{ N/mm}$$

Resultan gaya:

$$R_{u(t)} = \sqrt{(52.75)^2 + (154.5 + 70.3)^2} = 230.9 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu:  $t_e = 0.707 a$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX})$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.707a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8 a \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a_{\text{perlu}} = R_{u(t)} / \phi R_{nw} = 230.9 / 163.8 = 1.41 \text{ mm}$$

Pakai  $a = 7 \text{ mm}$ , maka  $\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 0.707 \times 7 \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 1146.55 \text{ N/mm}$

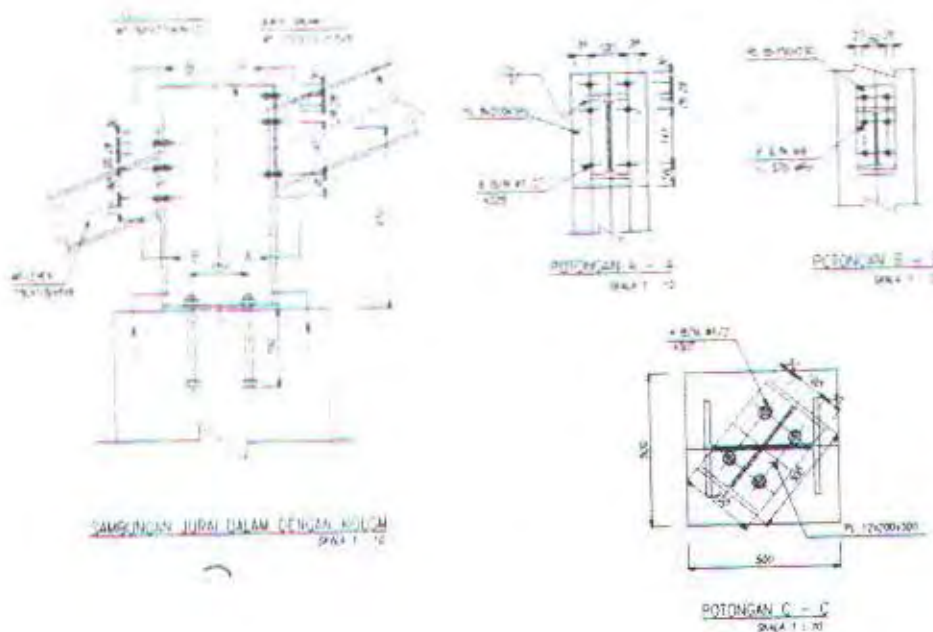
Kuat patah geser pelat lapis:

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t (0.60 f_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 8 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1420.8 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.55 \text{ N/mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

#### 7.4.2. Sambungan Jurai Dalam dengan Kolom





Gambar 7.6. Model sambungan jurai dalam dengan kolom

Beban berfaktor:

$$M_u = 248002.11 \text{ kg cm} = 24800211 \text{ N mm}$$

$$V_u = 1448.41 \text{ kg} = 1448.41 \text{ N}$$

### 1. Sambungan Baut

Coba pakai baut A325 tipe tumpu :

$$d = 1/2'' = 12.7 \text{ mm}, A_g = 126.7 \text{ mm}^2, f_u = 827.4 \text{ MPa}$$

Kuat geser nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 33456 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = R_u / n = 14484.1 / 6 = 2414 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Kuat tarik nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nt} = \phi 0.75 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.75 \times 827.4 \times 126.7 = 62898.95 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{fu} = [M_u / (d - t_f)]$$

$$= [24800211 / (200 - 8)]$$

$$= 129167.8 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{ut} = F_{fu} / 4 = 129167.8 / 4 = 32291.95 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nt} \text{ .....ok.}$$

Kombinasi geser dan tarik:

$$\left( \frac{R_{ut}}{\phi R_{nt}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{R_{uv}}{\phi R_{nv}} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{32291.95}{62898.95} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{2414}{33546} \right)^2 = 0.265 < 1 \text{ ....ok}$$

## 2. Sambungan Las

$$F_{EE} \text{ E70 xx} = 70 \text{ ksi} = 482.65 \text{ MPa}$$

Coba pelat ujung  $t = 10 \text{ mm}$ ,  $f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$

$$\text{Panjang las, } L_w = (2 \times 100) - 6.5 = 194.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$R_{u(0)} = F_{fu} / L_w = 129167.8 / 194.5 = 627.08 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu:  $t_e = 0.707 a$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX})$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.707 a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8 a \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = R_{u(0)} / \phi R_{nw} = 627.08 / 163.8 = 3.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Pakai } a = 7 \text{ mm, maka } \phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 0.707 \times 7 \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 1146.55 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kuat patah geser pelat lapis:

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.8 t (0.60 f_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 10 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1776 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.55 \text{ N/mm} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

## 3. Kontrol Pelat Ujung (*end plate*)

Lebar pelat,  $b_p = 200 \text{ mm}$

Lebar flens tarik balok,  $b_f = 100 \text{ mm}$

Jarak baut efektif:

$$P_f = d_b + 12.7 + a = 12.7 + 12.7 + 7 = 32.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$P_e = P_f - (d_b/4) - 0.707 a = 32.4 - (12.7/4) - (0.707 \times 7) = 24.276 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_a = 1.13 \times 1.20 = 1.36, C_b = (b_f / b_p)^{1/2} = (100 / 200)^{1/2} = 0.707$$

$$A_w = (d - 2t_f) t_w = (200 - 2 \times 8) \times 5.5 = 1012 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_f = 100 \times 8 = 800 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_f / A_w = 800 / 1012 = 0.79$$

$$P_e / d_b = 24.276 / 12.7 = 1.91$$

$$\alpha_m = C_a C_b (A_f / A_w)^{1/3} (P_e / d_b)^{1/4} = 1.36 \times 0.707 \times 0.79^{1/3} \times 1.91^{1/4} = 1.045$$

$$M_{eu} = 1/4 \alpha_m F_{fu} P_e = 1/4 \times 1.045 \times 129167.8 \times 24.276 = 819195.8 \text{ N mm}$$

Tebal pelat minimum:

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times M_{eu}}{0.90 F_y b_p}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 819195.8}{0.90 \times 240 \times 200}} = 8.7 \text{ mm} < t_{\text{pakai}} = 10 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Kuat tumpu pelat:

$$a_e = 30 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2d t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 2 \times 12.7 \times 10 \times 370 = 75184 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 30 \times 10 \times 370 = 88800 \text{ N}$$

#### 4. Perencanaan pelat dasar

$$N_u = 3319.89 \text{ kg} = 33198.9 \text{ N}$$

$$f'_c = 30 \text{ MPa}$$

$$B = 200 \text{ mm}, H = 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_1 = B \times H = 200 \times 300 = 60000 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (anggap } A_2 = A_1)$$

Kekuatan tumpu nominal:



$$0.85 f'_c A_1 = 0.85 \times 30 \times 60000 = 1530000 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi P_p = 0.60 \times 1530000 = 918000 \text{ N} > N_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Tebal pelat dasar:

$$n = 0.5[200 - (0.8 \times 200)] = 20 \text{ mm (menentukan)}$$

$$m = 0.5[300 - (0.95 \times 300)] = 7.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{2 N_u \times n^2}{B H (0.90) F_y}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 33198.4 \times 20^2}{60000 \times 0.90 \times 240}} = 1.43 \text{ mm} < t_{\text{pakai}} = 12 \text{ mm ..... ok.}$$

Baut angkur: A307,  $f_u = 413.7 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $d = 1/2'' = 12.7 \text{ mm}$ ,  $A_g = 126.7 \text{ mm}^2$

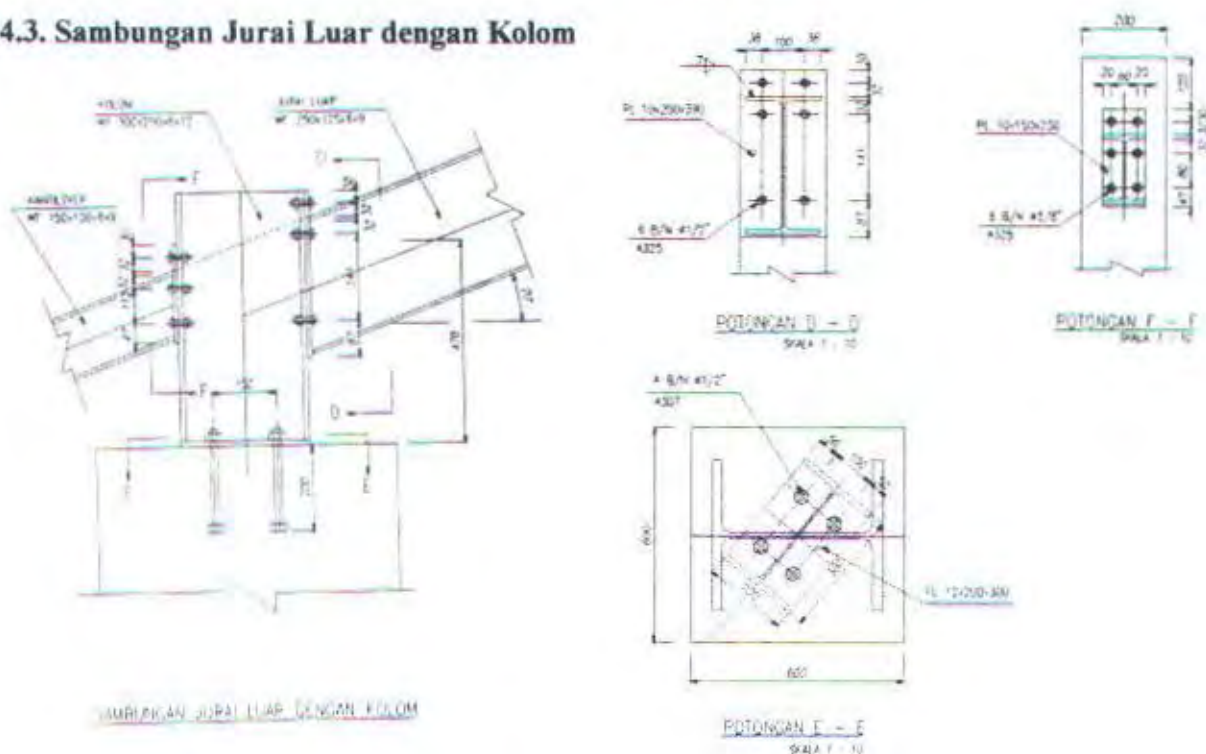
$$\phi R_{nv} = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 413.7 \times 126.7 = 16773 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{pakai } n = 4 \text{ buah, } C_v = 1.25, H_u = 3752.87 \text{ kg} = 37528.7 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = (1.25 \times 37528.7) / 4 = 11717.7 < \phi R_{nv}$$

$$\text{Panjang angkur: } L_{db} = 12 d = 12 \times 12.7 = 152.4 \text{ mm, pakai } L_{db} = 200 \text{ mm}$$

#### 7.4.3. Sambungan Jurai Luar dengan Kolom



Gambar 7.7. Model sambungan jurai luar dengan kolom

Beban berfaktor:

$$M_u = 435227.82 \text{ kg cm} = 43522782 \text{ N mm}$$

$$R_u = 2287.29 \text{ kg} = 22872.9 \text{ N}$$

### 1. Sambungan Baut

Coba pakai baut A325 tipe tumpu :

$$d = 1/2'' = 12.7 \text{ mm}, A_g = 126.7 \text{ mm}^2, f_u = 827.4 \text{ MPa}$$

Kuat geser nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 33456 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = R_u / 6 = 22872.9 / 6 = 3812.15 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Kuat tarik nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nt} = \phi 0.75 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.75 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 62898.75 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{fu} = [M_u / (d - t_f)]$$

$$= [43522782 / (250 - 9)]$$

$$= 180592.5 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{ut} = F_{fu} / 4 = 180592.5 / 4 = 45148 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nt} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Kombinasi geser dan tarik:

$$\left( \frac{R_{ut}}{\phi R_{nt}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{R_{uv}}{\phi R_{nv}} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{45148}{62898.95} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{3812.15}{33546} \right)^2 = 0.533 < 1 \text{ .....ok.}$$

### 2. Sambungan Las

$$F_{EE} \text{ E70 xx} = 70 \text{ ksi} = 482.65 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Coba pelat ujung } t = 10 \text{ mm}, f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Panjang las, } L_w = (2 \times 125) - 6 = 244 \text{ mm}$$

$$R_{u(t)} = F_{fu} / L_w = 180592.5 / 244 = 740 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu:  $t_e = 0.707 a$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX})$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.707 a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8 a \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = R_{u(t)} / \phi R_{nw} = 740 / 163.8 = 4.52 \text{ mm}$$

Pakai  $a = 7 \text{ mm}$ , maka  $\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 0.707 \times 7 \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 1146.55 \text{ N/mm}$

Kuat patah geser pelat lapis/ujung:

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.8 t (0.60 F_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 10 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1776 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.55 \text{ N/mm} \dots \text{ok}$$

### 3. Kontrol Pelat Ujung (*end plate*)

Lebar pelat,  $b_p = 200 \text{ mm}$

Lebar flens tarik balok,  $b_f = 125 \text{ mm}$

Jarak baut efektif:

$$P_f = d_b + 12.7 + a = 12.7 + 12.7 + 7 = 32.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$P_e = P_f - (d_b/4) - 0.707 a = 32.4 - (12.7/4) - (0.707 \times 7) = 24.276 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_a = 1.13 \times 1.20 = 1.36, C_b = (b_f / b_p)^{1/2} = (125 / 200)^{1/2} = 0.791$$

$$A_w = (d - 2t_f) t_w = (250 - 2 \times 9) \times 6 = 1392 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_f = 125 \times 9 = 1125 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_f / A_w = 1125 / 1392 = 0.808$$

$$P_e / d_b = 24.276 / 12.7 = 1.91$$

$$\alpha_m = C_a C_b (A_f / A_w)^{1/3} (P_e / d_b)^{1/4} = 1.36 \times 0.791 \times 0.808^{1/3} \times 1.91^{1/4} = 0.979$$

$$M_{eu} = 1/4 \alpha_m F_{fu} P_e = 1/4 \times 0.979 \times 180592.5 \times 24.276 = 1072999.55 \text{ N mm}$$

Tebal pelat minimum:



$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times M_{eu}}{0.90 F_{ybp}}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 1072999.55}{0.90 \times 240 \times 200}} = 9.97 \text{ mm} < t_{\text{pakai}} = 10 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Kuat tumpu pelat:

$$a_e = 30 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2d t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 2 \times 12.7 \times 10 \times 370 = 75184 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 30 \times 10 \times 370 = 88800 \text{ N}$$

#### 4. Perencanaan pelat dasar

$$N_u = 5209.98 \text{ kg} = 52099.8 \text{ N}$$

$$f'_c = 30 \text{ MPa}$$

$$B = 200 \text{ mm}, H = 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_1 = B \times H = 200 \times 300 = 60000 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (anggap } A_2 = A_1)$$

Kekuatan tumpu nominal:

$$0.85 f'_c A_1 = 0.85 \times 30 \times 60000 = 1530000 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi P_p = 0.60 \times 1530000 = 918000 \text{ N} > N_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

Tebal pelat dasar:

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{2 N_u \times n^2}{BH(0.90)F_y}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 52099.8 \times 20^2}{60000 \times 0.90 \times 240}} = 1.8 \text{ mm} < t_{\text{pakai}} = 12 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Baut angkur: A307,  $f_u = 413.7 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $d = 1/2'' = 12.7 \text{ mm}$ ,  $A_g = 126.7 \text{ mm}^2$

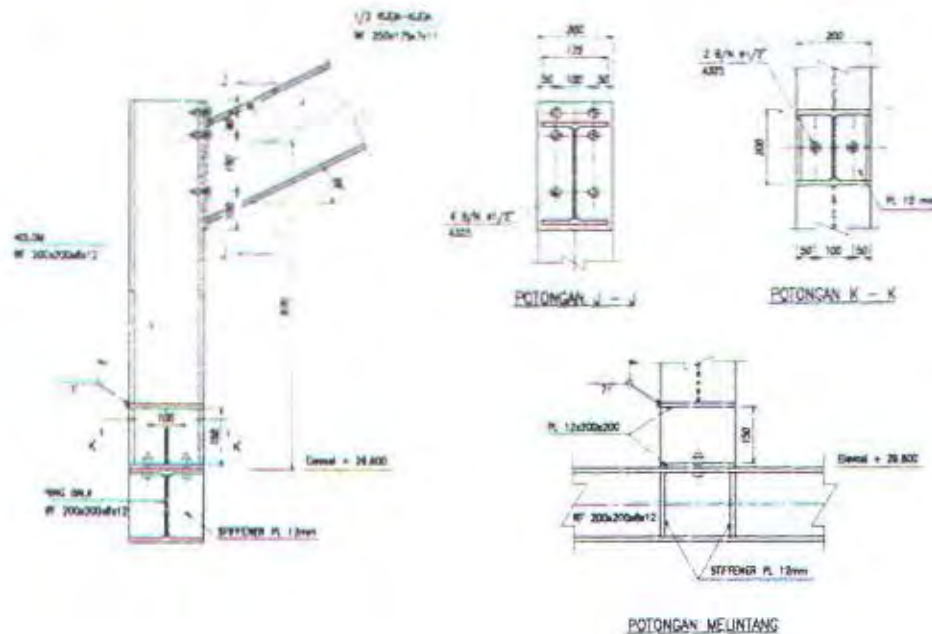
$$\phi R_{nv} = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 413.7 \times 126.7 = 16773 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{pakai } n = 4 \text{ buah, } C_v = 1.25, H_u = 4174.17 \text{ kg} = 41741.7 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = (1.25 \times 41741.7) / 4 = 13044.3 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv}$$

$$\text{Panjang angkur: } L_{db} = 12 d = 12 \times 12.7 = 152.4 \text{ mm, pakai } L_{db} = 200 \text{ mm}$$

#### 7.4.4. Sambungan 1/2 Kuda-Kuda dengan Kolom



Gambar 7.8. Model sambungan 1/2 kuda-kuda dengan kolom

Beban berfaktor:

$$M_u = 133783.05 \text{ kg cm} = 13378305 \text{ N mm}$$

$$R_u = 592.26 \text{ kg} = 5922.6 \text{ N}$$

##### 1. Sambungan Baut

Coba pakai baut A325 tipe tumpu :

$$d = 1/2'' = 12.7 \text{ mm}, A_g = 126.7 \text{ mm}^2, f_u = 827.4 \text{ MPa}$$

Kuat geser nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 33456 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = R_u / 6 = 5922.6 / 6 = 987.1 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Kuat tarik nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nt} = \phi 0.75 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.75 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 62898.75 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{fu} = [M_u / (d - t_f)]$$

$$= [13378035 / (244 - 11)]$$

$$= 57417.6 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{ut} = F_{fu} / 4 = 57417.6 / 4 = 14354.4 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nt} \dots\dots \text{ok}$$

Kombinasi geser dan tarik:

$$\left( \frac{R_{ut}}{\phi R_{nt}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{R_{uv}}{\phi R_{nv}} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{14354.4}{62898.95} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{987.1}{33546} \right)^2 = 0.05 < 1 \dots\dots \text{ok}$$

## 2. Sambungan Las

$$F_{EE} \text{ E70 xx} = 70 \text{ ksi} = 482.65 \text{ MPa}$$

Coba pelat ujung  $t = 8 \text{ mm}$ ,  $f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$

$$\text{Panjang las, } L_w = (2 \times 175) - 7 = 343 \text{ mm}$$

$$R_{u(0)} = F_{fu} / L_w = 57417.6 / 343 = 167.4 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu:  $t_e = 0.707 a$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX})$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.707a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8 a \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = R_{u(0)} / \phi R_{nw} = 167.4 / 163.8 = 1.022 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Pakai } a = 7 \text{ mm, maka } \phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 0.707 \times 7 \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 1146.55 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kuat patah geser pelat lapis/ujung:

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.8 t (0.60 F_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 8 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1420.8 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.55 \text{ N/mm} \dots\dots \text{ok}$$

## 3. Kontrol Pelat Ujung (*end plate*)

Lebar pelat,  $b_p = 200 \text{ mm}$

Lebar flens tarik balok,  $b_f = 175 \text{ mm}$



Jarak baut efektif:

$$P_f = d_b + 12.7 + a = 12.7 + 12.7 + 7 = 32.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$P_e = P_f - (d_b/4) - 0.707 a = 32.4 - (12.7/4) - (0.707 \times 7) = 24.276 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_a = 1.13 \times 1.20 = 1.36, C_b = (b_f / b_p)^{1/2} = (175 / 200)^{1/2} = 0.935$$

$$A_w = (d - 2t_f) t_w = (244 - 2 \times 11) \times 7 = 1554 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_f = 175 \times 11 = 1925 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_f / A_w = 1925 / 1554 = 1.24$$

$$P_e / d_b = 24.276 / 12.7 = 1.91$$

$$\alpha_m = C_a C_b (A_f / A_w)^{1/3} (P_e / d_b)^{1/4} = 1.36 \times 0.935 \times 1.24^{1/3} \times 1.91^{1/4} = 1.606$$

$$M_{eu} = 1/4 \alpha_m F_{fu} P_e = 1/4 \times 1.606 \times 57417.6 \times 24.276 = 559638.67 \text{ N mm}$$

Tebal pelat minimum:

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times M_{eu}}{0.90 F_y b_p}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 559638.67}{0.90 \times 240 \times 200}} = 7.2 \text{ mm} < t_{\text{pakai}} = 8 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Kuat tumpu pelat:

$$a_e = 30 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2d t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 2 \times 12.7 \times 8 \times 370 = 60147.2 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 30 \times 8 \times 370 = 71040 \text{ N}$$

### 3. Perencanaan pelat tumpu

$$N_u = 1408.95 \text{ kg} = 14089.5 \text{ N}$$

$$R_u = 1537.74 \text{ kg} = 15377.4 \text{ N}$$

$$B = H = 200 \text{ mm, sehingga } B \times H = 200 \times 200 = 40000 \text{ mm}^2$$

Balok penumpu pakai WF 200x200x8x12, dengan  $k = 25 \text{ mm}$  dan  $d = 200 \text{ mm}$

Kuat tumpu nominal pelat sayap:

$$\phi R_b = \phi 6.25 t f^2 f_y$$

$$= 0.90 \times 6.25 \times 12^2 \times 240 = 194400 \text{ N} > P_u \text{ .... ok.}$$

Kuat pelat badan nominal terhadap leleh:  $N = 200 \text{ mm}$

$$\phi R_b = \phi (5k + N) f_y t_w$$

$$= 0.90 [(5 \times 25) + 200] \times 240 \times 8 = 561600 \text{ N} > P_u \text{ .... ok.}$$

Kuat tekuk dukung nominal pelat badan:

$$\phi R_b = \phi 0.79 t_w^2 [1 + 3(N/d) (t_w/t_f)^{1.5}] \sqrt{\frac{E_f y_f t_f}{t_w}}$$

$$= 0.90 \times 0.79 \times 8^2 [1 + 3(200/200) (8/12)^{1.5}] \sqrt{\frac{2.1 \times 10^5 \times 240 \times 12}{8}}$$

$$= 1041742 \text{ N} > N_u \text{ ....ok.}$$

Tebal pelat tumpu:

$$p = N_u / (B \times H) = 14089.5 / 40000 = 0.35$$

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{2p(B/2 - k)^2}{\phi F_y}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 0.35 [(200/2) - 25]^2}{0.90 \times 240}} = 4.27 \text{ mm, pakai } t = 12 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Baut : } \phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 33456 \text{ N}$$

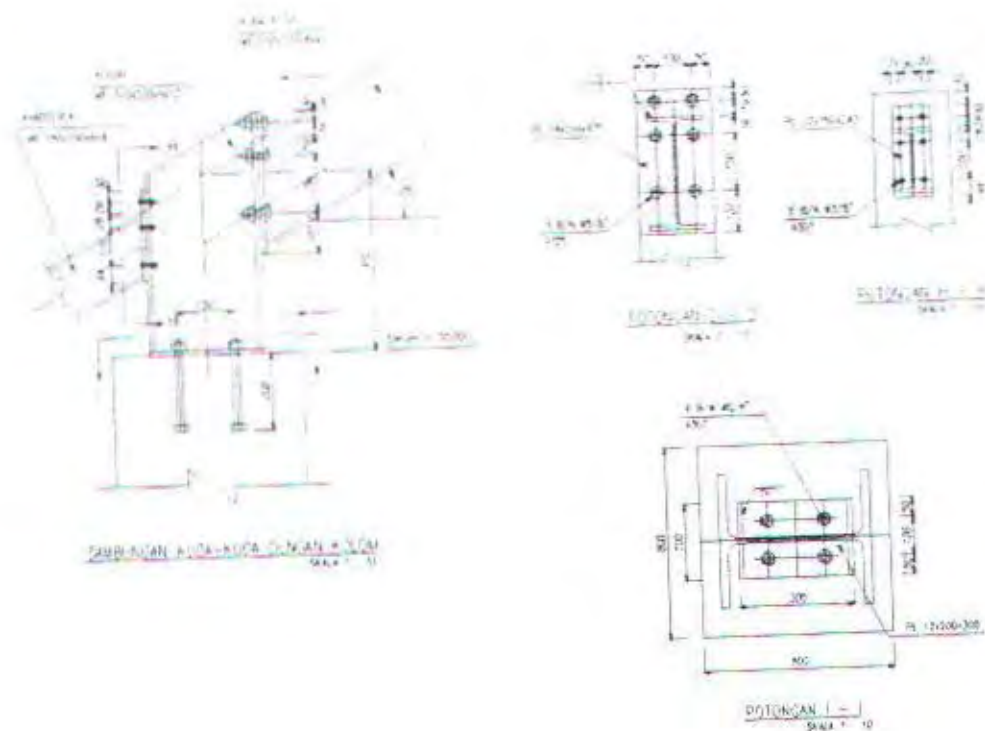
$$R_{uv} = 15377.4 / 2 = 7688.7 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv}$$

#### 7.4.5. Sambungan Kuda-Kuda dengan Kolom

Beban berfaktor:

$$M_u = 617954.67 \text{ kg cm} = 61795467 \text{ N mm}$$

$$R_u = 3746.21 \text{ kg} = 37462.1 \text{ N}$$



Gambar 7.9. Model sambungan kuda-kuda dengan kolom

### 1. Sambungan Baut

$d = 5/8" = 15.875 \text{ mm}$ ,  $A_g = 197.9 \text{ mm}^2$ ,  $f_u = 827.4 \text{ MPa}$

Kuat geser nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 197.9 \times 824.7 = 52226.6 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = R_u / 6 = 37462.1 / 6 = 6243.7 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv} \text{ .....ok.}$$

Kuat tarik nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nt} = \phi 0.75 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.75 \times 197.9 \times 824.7 = 97924.9 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{fu} = [M_u / (d - t_f)]$$

$$= [61795467 / (250 - 9)]$$

$$= 256412.73 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{ut} = F_{fu} / 4 = 256412.73 / 4 = 64103.2 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nt} \text{ .....ok.}$$



Kombinasi geser dan tarik:

$$\left(\frac{R_{ut}}{\phi R_{nt}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{R_{uv}}{\phi R_{nv}}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{64103.2}{97924.9}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{6243.7}{52226.6}\right)^2 = 0.444 < 1 \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

## 2. Sambungan Las

$F_{EXX}$  E70 xx = 70 ksi = 482.65 MPa

Coba pelat ujung  $t = 14$  mm,  $f_u = 370$  MPa

Panjang las,  $L_w = (2 \times 125) - 6 = 244$  mm

$$R_{u(t)} = F_{fu} / L_w = 256412.73 / 244 = 1050.9 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu:  $t_e = 0.707 a$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX})$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.707 a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8 a \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = R_{u(t)} / \phi R_{nw} = 1050.9 / 163.8 = 6.4 \text{ mm}$$

Pakai  $a = 7$  mm, maka  $\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 0.707 \times 7 \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 1146.55 \text{ N/mm}$

Kuat patah geser pelat lapis:

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.8 t (0.60 f_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 14 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 2486.4 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.55 \text{ N/mm} \quad \dots \text{ok.}$$

## 3. Kontrol Pelat Ujung (end plate)

Lebar pelat,  $b_p = 200$  mm

Lebar flens tarik balok,  $b_f = 125$  mm

Jarak baut efektif:

$$P_f = d_b + 12.7 + a = 15.875 + 12.7 + 7 = 35.575 \text{ mm}$$

$$P_e = P_f - (d_b/4) - 0.707 a = 35.575 - (15.875/4) - (0.707 \times 7) = 26.66 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_a = 1.13 \times 1.20 = 1.36, C_b = (b_f / b_p)^{1/2} = (125 / 200)^{1/2} = 0.79$$

$$A_w = (d - 2t_f) t_w = (250 - 2 \times 9) \times 6 = 1392 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_f = 125 \times 9 = 1125 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_f / A_w = 1125 / 1392 = 0.808$$

$$P_e / d_b = 26.66 / 15.875 = 1.68$$

$$\alpha_m = C_a C_b (A_f / A_w)^{1/3} (P_e / d_b)^{1/4} = 1.36 \times 0.79 \times 0.808^{1/3} \times 1.68^{1/4} = 1.14$$

$$M_{eu} = 1/4 \alpha_m F_{fu} P_e = 1/4 \times 1.14 \times 256412.73 \times 26.66 = 1948249.6 \text{ N mm}$$

Tebal pelat minimum:

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times M_{eu}}{0.90 F_{ybp}}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 1948249.6}{0.90 \times 240 \times 200}} = 13.43 \text{ mm} < t_{pakai} = 14 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Kuat tumpu pelat:

$$a_e = 30 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2d t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 2 \times 15.875 \times 14 \times 370 = 131572 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 30 \times 14 \times 370 = 124320 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

#### 4. Perencanaan pelat dasar

$$N_u = 11289.89 \text{ kg} = 112898.9 \text{ N}$$

$$f'_c = 30 \text{ MPa}$$

$$B = 200 \text{ mm}, N = 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_1 = B \times H = 200 \times 300 = 60000 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (anggap } A_2 = A_1)$$

Kekuatan tumpu nominal:

$$0.85 f'_c A_1 = 0.85 \times 30 \times 60000 = 1530000 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi P_p = 0.60 \times 1530000 = 918000 \text{ N} > N_u \dots \text{ok.}$$

Tebal pelat dasar:

$$n = 0.5[200 - (0.8 \times 200)] = 20 \text{ mm (menentukan)}$$

$$m = 0.5[300 - (0.95 \times 300)] = 7.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{2Nu \times n^2}{BH(0.90)F_y}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 112898.9 \times 20^2}{60000 \times 0.90 \times 240}} = 2.64 \text{ mm} < t_{\text{pakai}} = 12 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Baut angkur: A307,  $f_u = 413.7 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $d = 5/8" = 15.875 \text{ mm}$ ,  $A_g = 197.9 \text{ mm}^2$

$$\phi R_{nv} = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 413.7 \times 197.9 = 26198.8 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{pakai } n = 4 \text{ buah, } C_v = 1.25, H_u = 8153.88 \text{ kg} = 81538.8 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = (1.25 \times 81538.8) / 4 = 25480.9 < \phi R_{nv}$$

$$\text{Panjang angkur: } L_{db} = 12 d = 12 \times 15.875 = 190.5 \text{ mm, pakai } L_{db} = 200 \text{ mm}$$

#### 7.4.6. Sambungan 1/2 Kuda-Kuda dengan Kuda-Kuda



Gambar 7.10. Model sambungan 1/2 kuda-kuda dengan kuda-kuda

Beban berfaktor:

$$V_u = 715.63 \text{ kg} = 7156.3 \text{ N}$$



$$N_u = -1392.48 \text{ kg} = -13924.8 \text{ N}$$

$$R_u = V_u + N_u = 21081.1 \text{ N}$$

### 1. Sambungan Baut

Coba pakai baut A325 tipe tumpu :

$$d = 1/2'' = 12.7 \text{ mm}, A_g = 126.7 \text{ mm}^2, f_u = 827.4 \text{ MPa}$$

Kuat geser nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 33456 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = R_u / 2 = 21081.1 / 2 = 10540.55 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Kontrol kuat tumpu pelat lapis:  $t_p = 8 \text{ mm}$ ,  $f_u = 370 \text{ Mpa}$

$$a_e = 30 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2d t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 2 \times 12.7 \times 8 \times 370 = 60147.2 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_{uv} \text{ .....ok.}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 30 \times 8 \times 370 = 71040 \text{ N}$$

Kuat geser pelat badan:

$$\text{diameter lubang} = d + 2 \text{ mm} = 12.7 + 2 = 14.7 \text{ mm (Konsep SNI 1997 - 14.5.3.2.)}$$

$$A_{vg} = 80 \times 7 = 560 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{nt} = (30 - 12.7/2) \times 7 = 165.55 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{ns} = [(80 - (2 \times 12.7))] \times 7 = 382.2 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{gt} = 30 \times 7 = 210 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi R_n = \phi [0.6 f_y A_{vg} + f_u A_{nt}]$$

$$= 0.75 [(0.6 \times 240 \times 560) + (370 \times 165.55)] = 106420.125 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_u \text{ ...ok.}$$

$$\phi R_n = \phi [0.6 f_u A_{ns} + f_y A_{gt}]$$

$$= 0.75 [(0.6 \times 370 \times 382.2) + (240 \times 210)] = 101426.3 \text{ N}$$

## 2. Sambungan Las

$$F_{EE} \text{ E70 xx} = 70 \text{ ksi} = 482.65 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Pelat lapis } t = 8 \text{ mm, } f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Panjang las, } L_w = 2 \times 200 = 400 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Eksentrisitas: } e = 150$$

$$\text{Inersia polar: } I_p = \frac{d(3b^2 + d^2)}{6} = \frac{200[(3 \times 8^2) + 200^2]}{6} = 1339733 \text{ mm}^4$$

Gaya geser:

$$R_{uv} = R_u / L_w = 21081.1 / 400 = 52.7 \text{ N/mm}$$

Gaya tarik:

$$R_{utx} = (V_u e_y / I_p)$$

$$= [(7156.3 \times 150 \times 100) / 1339733] = 80.12 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$R_{uty} = V_u e_x / I_p$$

$$= [(7156.3 \times 150 \times 4) / 1339733] = 3.2 \text{ N/mm}$$

Resultan gaya:

$$R_{u(y)} = \sqrt{(80.12)^2 + (52.7 + 3.2)^2} = 97.7 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu:  $t_e = 0.707 a$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX})$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.707 a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8 a \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = R_{u(y)} / \phi R_{nw} = 97.7 / 163.8 = 0.6 \text{ mm}$$

Pakai  $a = 7 \text{ mm}$ , maka  $\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 0.707 \times 7 \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 1146.55 \text{ N/mm}$

Kuat patah geser pelat lapis:

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t (0.60 f_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 8 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1420.8 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.55 \text{ N/mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

#### 7.4.7. Sambungan Jurai Luar dengan Kuda-Kuda

Beban berfaktor:

$$V_u = 712.24 \text{ kg} = 7122.4 \text{ N}$$

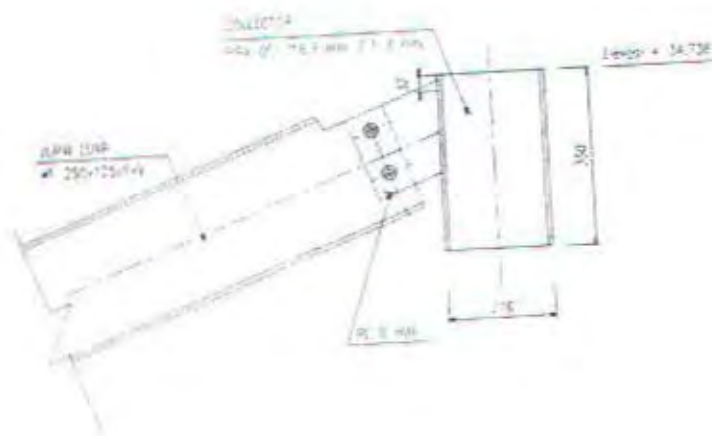
$$N_u = -4206.54 \text{ kg} = -42065.4 \text{ N}$$

$$R_u = V_u + N_u = 49277.8 \text{ N}$$

##### 1. Sambungan Baut

Coba pakai baut A325 tipe tumpu :

$$d = 1/2'' = 12.7 \text{ mm}, A_g = 126.7 \text{ mm}^2, f_u = 827.4 \text{ MPa}$$



Gambar 7.11. Model sambungan jurai luar dengan kuda-kuda



Kuat geser nominal baut:

$$\phi R_{nv} = \phi 0.40 f_u A_g = 0.80 \times 0.40 \times 824.7 \times 126.7 = 33456 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = R_u / 2 = 49277.8 / 2 = 24638.9 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nv} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Kontrol kuat tumpu pelat lapis:  $t_p = 8 \text{ mm}$ ,  $f_u = 370 \text{ Mpa}$

$$a_e = 30 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2d t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 2 \times 1.27 \times 8 \times 370 = 60147.2 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_{uv} \text{ .....ok.}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 40 \times 8 \times 370 = 94720 \text{ N}$$

Kuat geser pelat badan:

$$\text{diameter lubang} = d + 2 \text{ mm} = 12.7 + 2 = 14.7 \text{ mm (Konsep SNI 1997 - 14.5.3.2.)}$$

$$A_{vg} = 80 \times 6 = 480 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{nt} = (30 - 12.7/2) \times 6 = 141.9 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{ns} = [(80 - (2 \times 12.7))] \times 6 = 327.6 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{gt} = 30 \times 6 = 180 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi R_n = \phi [0.6 f_y A_{vg} + f_u A_{nt}]$$

$$= 0.75 [(0.6 \times 240 \times 480) + (370 \times 141.9)] = 91217.25 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi R_n = \phi [0.6 f_u A_{ns} + f_y A_{gt}]$$

$$= 0.75 [(0.6 \times 370 \times 327.6) + (240 \times 180)] = 86945.4 \text{ N (pakai)} > R_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

## 2. Sambungan Las

$$F_{EE} E70 \text{ xx} = 70 \text{ ksi} = 482.65 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Pelat lapis } t = 8 \text{ mm}, f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Panjang las, } L_w = 2 \times 190 = 380 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Eksentrisitas: } e = 160$$

$$\text{Inersia polar: } I_p = \frac{d(3b^2 + d^2)}{6} = \frac{190[(3 \times 8^2) + 190^2]}{6} = 1149247 \text{ mm}^4$$

Gaya geser:

$$R_{uv} = R_u / L_w = 49277.8 / 380 = 129.7 \text{ N/mm}$$

Gaya tarik:

$$\begin{aligned} R_{utx} &= (V_u e_y / I_p) \\ &= [(7122.4 \times 115 \times 95) / 1149247] = 67.7 \text{ N/mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_{uty} &= V_u e_x / I_p \\ &= [(7122.4 \times 115 \times 4) / 1149247] = 2.85 \text{ N/mm} \end{aligned}$$

Resultan gaya:

$$R_{u(t)} = \sqrt{(67.7)^2 + (129.7 + 2.85)^2} = 148.82 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu:  $t_e = 0.707 a$

$$\begin{aligned} \phi R_{nw} &= 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX}) \\ &= 0.80 \times 0.707 a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8 a \text{ N/mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$a_{\text{perlu}} = R_{u(t)} / \phi R_{nw} = 148.82 / 163.8 = 0.91 \text{ mm}$$

Pakai  $a = 7 \text{ mm}$ , maka  $\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 0.707 \times 7 \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 1146.55 \text{ N/mm}$

Kuat patah geser pelat lapis:

$$\begin{aligned} \phi R_{nw} &= 0.80 t (0.60 f_u) \\ &= 0.80 \times 8 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1420.8 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.55 \text{ N/mm} \dots \text{ok.} \end{aligned}$$

## 7.5. Sambungan balok anak ke balok induk

Pakai baut A325 tipe tumpu:

$$\phi = 3/8'' = 9.875 \text{ mm}, f_u = 827 \text{ Mpa}, A_g = 71.26 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi R_{nv} = 0.90 (0.40 f_u A_g)$$

$$= 0.90 \times 0.40 \times 827 \times 71.26 = 21214 \text{ N} = 2121.4 \text{ kg}$$

$$R_u = 5030 \text{ kg} = 50300 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{uv} = 5020/3 = 1676 \text{ kg} < \phi R_{nv} \text{ ..... ok.}$$

Kontrol tebal siku:

$$\phi R_{n1} = \phi 2d t_p f_u$$

$$= 0.80 \times 2 \times 2.925 \times 10 \times 370 = 56388 \text{ N (menentukan)} > R_u \text{ ..... ok.}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u = 0.80 \times 30 \times 8 \times 370 = 71040 \text{ N}$$

Kontrol pelat badan:

$$d \text{ lubang} = 9.525 + 2 = 11.525 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{vg} = 130 \times 6 = 780 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{nt} = (35 - 11.525/2) \times 6 = 175.425 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{ns} = [135 - (3 \times 11.525)] \times 6 = 572.55 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{tg} = 35 \times 6 = 210 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = 0.75 [0.75 \times (0.6 \times 240 \times 780) + (370 \times 175.425)] = 132920 \text{ N} > R_u \text{ .....ok}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 370 \times 572.55) + (240 \times 210)] = 133129.5 \text{ N}$$

Sambungan Las:

$$e = 45 \text{ mm}, L_w = 140 \text{ mm}, I_p = 1/12 \times 140^3 = 228666.67 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$\text{Geser : } R_{uv} = R_u / L_w = 50300 / 140 = 359.3 \text{ N / mm}$$

$$\text{Tarik : } R_{uyx} = R_u e_y / I_p$$

$$= (50300 \times 45 \times 70) / 228666.67 = 692.9 \text{ N/mm}$$



$$R_{u(t)} = \sqrt{(692.9)^2 + (359.3)^2} = 780.5 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu:  $t_e = 0.707 a$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX})$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.707 \times a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8a \text{ N/mm}$$

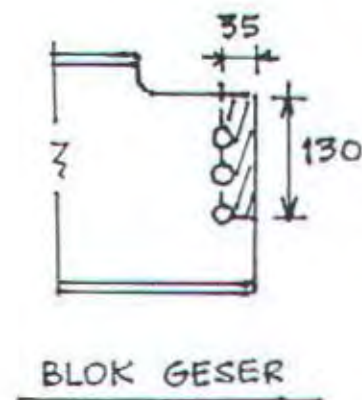
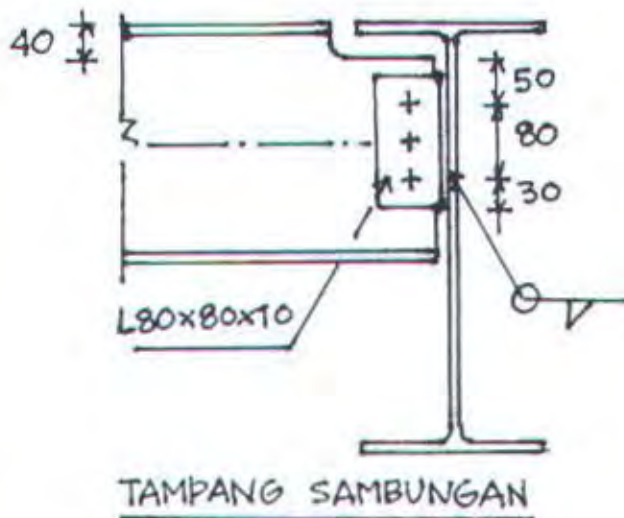
$$a \text{ perlu} = R_{u(t)} / \phi R_{nw} = 780.5 / 163.8a = 4.76 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{dipakai } a = 6 \text{ mm, } \phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 0.707 \times 6 \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 982.75 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kuat patah geser siku - siku :

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t (0.60 f_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 10 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1776 \text{ N/mm} > 982.75 \text{ N/mm} \dots\dots \text{ok}$$



#### 7.6. Sambungan balok induk ke kolom

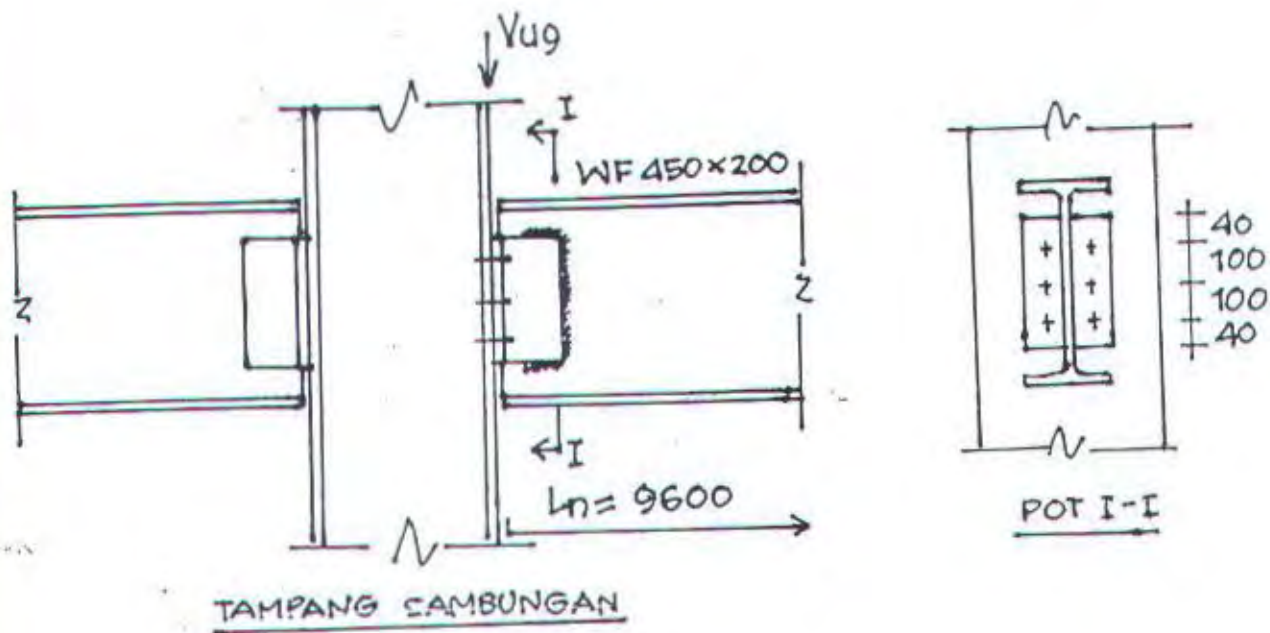
$$M_{pka} = M_{pki} = f_y Z_x = 2400 \times 1621$$

$$= 38904000 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$V_{ug} = 20.290 \text{ ton}$$

$$V_u = 0.9 \left( \frac{M_{pka} + M_{pki}}{l_n} \right) + 1.05 V_g = 0.9 \left( \frac{2 \times 3890400}{960} \right) + 1.05 \times 20290$$

$$= 28599 \text{ kg}$$



Pakai A 325 -  $\phi$  5/8" (15.875 mm),  $A_g = 197.9 \text{ mm}^2$

$$\phi R_{nv} = 0.90 (0.40 f_u A_g)$$

$$= 0.90 \times 0.40 \times 827 \times 197.9$$

$$= 58928.5 \text{ N} = 5892.85 \text{ kg}$$

$$R_{uv} = \frac{28599}{3 \times 2} = 4766.5 \text{ kg} < \phi R_{nv} \dots\dots\dots \text{ok}$$

Kontrol tebal siku - siku : L 150x150x19

$$\phi R_{nl} = \phi d t p f_u$$

$$= 0.80 \times 2 \times 15.875 \times (2 \times 9) \times 370 = 357124 \text{ N} = 35712.4 \text{ kg} > R_u$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = \phi a_e t_p f_u$$

$$= 0.80 \times 40 \times 370 \times (2 \times 9) = 449920 \text{ N} = 44992 \text{ kg}$$

Sambungan Las

$$V_u = 1/2 \times 28599 = 14299.5 \text{ kg}$$

$$L_w = (280 + 200) = 480 \text{ mm}$$

$$F_{70XX} = 482.65 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{titik pusat : } x = 100^2 / (2 \times 100 + 280) = 20.83 \text{ mm}$$

$$y = 140 \text{ mm}$$

$$e = 150 - 20.83 = 129.17 \text{ mm}$$

$$I_p = 1/12 (8b^3 + 6bd^2 + 8d^3) - \left[ \frac{b^4}{(2d + b)} \right]$$

$$= 1/12 \left[ (8 \times 100^3) + (6 \times 100 \times 280^2) + (8 \times 280^3) \right] - \left[ \frac{100^4}{2 \times 280 + 100} \right]$$

$$= 6264484.8 \text{ mm}^4$$

Akibat gaya geser :

$$R_{uv} = 142995 / 480 = 297.9 \text{ n/mm}$$

Akibat gaya tarik:

$$R_{utx} = V_u e_y / I_p$$

$$= (142995 \times 129.17 \times 240) / 6264484.8 = 707.6 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$R_{uty} = V_u e_x / I_p$$

$$= (142995 \times 129.17 \times 20.83) / 6264484.8 = 61.4 \text{ N / mm}$$

Resultan gaya:



$$R_{u(t)} = \sqrt{(707.6)^2 + (297.9 + 61.4)^2} = 793.6 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kaki las perlu

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t_e (0.60 F_{EXX})$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.707 a \times 0.60 \times 482.65 = 163.8 a \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = R_{u(t)} / \phi R_{nw} = 793.6 / 163.8 = 4.84 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{pakai } a = 7 \text{ mm}, \phi R_{nw} = 1146.55 \text{ N/mm}$$

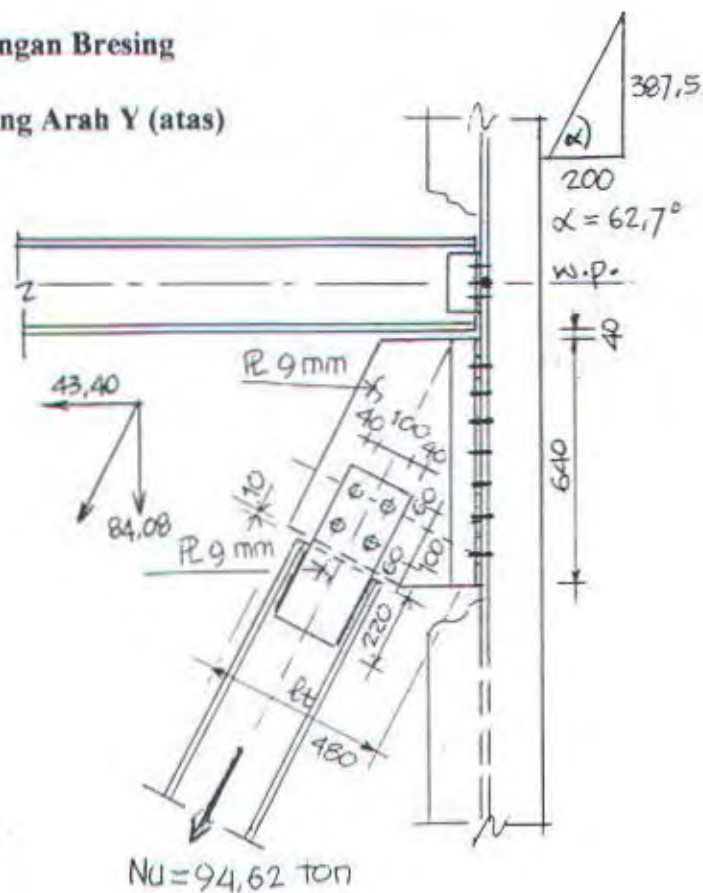
Kontrol kuat patah siku - siku :  $t = 19 \text{ mm}$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 t (0.60 f_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 19 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 3374.4 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.55 \text{ N/mm} \dots\dots \text{ok}$$

## 7.7. Sambungan Bresing

### 7.7.1. Bresing Arah Y (atas)



Dari SAP90:  $N_u = 94.62$  ton

Sambungan baut :

A325  $\phi$  3/4" (19.05 mm) ,  $A_g = 285 \text{ mm}^2$  ,  $f_u = 827 \text{ Mpa}$

$$\phi R_{nt} = 0.8 (0.75 A_g f_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.75 \times 285 \times 827$$

$$= 141417 \text{ N}$$

Jumlah baut (geser penampang ganda)

$$n = \frac{N_u}{2 \times \phi R_{nt}} = \frac{946200}{2 \times 141417} = 3.35 \approx 4 \text{ buah}$$

Kontrol pelat:

pelat lapis

$$d = 3/4" + 2 \text{ mm} = 21 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{vg} = 220 \times 9 = 1980 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{nt} = (180 - 2 \times 21) \times 9 = 1241 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{ns} = (220 - 3 \times 21) \times 9 = 1413 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{tg} = 180 \times 9 = 1620 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 240 \times 1980) + (370 \times 1241)] = 558495 \text{ N (menentukan)}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 370 \times 1413) + (240 \times 1620)] = 526864.5 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{ternyata } \phi R_{n1} = 558495 \text{ N} = 55.84945 \text{ ton} > N_u/2 \text{ (} 94.62/2 = 47.31 \text{ ton)}$$

pelat buhul

$$l_t = 480 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{vg} = 160 \times 9 = 1440 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{nt} = (480 - 2 \times 21) \times 9 = 3942 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Ans = (160 - 3 \times 21) \times 9 = 873 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Atg = 480 \times 9 = 4320 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi Rn1 = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 240 \times 1440) + (370 \times 3942)] = 1249425 \text{ N (menentukan)}$$

$$\phi Rn2 = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 370 \times 873) + (240 \times 4320)] = 922954.5 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{ternyata} = \phi Rn1 = 1249425 \text{ N} = 124.9425 \text{ ton} > Nu (94.62 \text{ ton}) \dots\dots\text{ok.}$$

Sambungan las:

$$\phi Rnw F_{70XX} = 163.8 \text{ N/mm}$$

Akibat gaya tarik:

$$Rut = \frac{946200 / 2}{2 \times 220} = 1075.23 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = Rut / \phi Rnw = 1075.23 / 163.8 = 6.56 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{pakai } a = 7 \text{ mm}, \phi Rnw = 163.8 \times 7 = 1146.6 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kuat patah logam dasar :

$$\phi Rnw = 0.80 t (0.60 fu)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 9 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1598.4 \text{ Nmm} > 1146.6 \text{ N/mm} \dots\dots\text{ok}$$

Sambungan baut ke kolom:

$$A325 - \phi 3/4'' (19.05 \text{ mm}), Ag = 285 \text{ mm}^2, fu = 827 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\phi Rnv = 0.90 (0.4 fu Ag) = 0.90 \times 0.40 \times 827 \times 285 = 84850.2 \text{ N}$$

$$Ruv = Nu / n = 840800 / 14 = 60057 \text{ N} < \phi Rnv \dots\dots\text{ok}$$

$$\phi Rnt = 0.90 (0.75 Ag fu) = 0.90 \times 0.75 \times 285 \times 827 = 159094 \text{ N}$$

Momen akibat eksentrisitas:

$$e_x = 50 \text{ mm}, e_y = 360 \text{ mm}$$

$$Mu = (Nu.e_x) + (Vu.e_y) = (840800 \times 50) + (434000 \times 360) = 198280000 \text{ Nmm}$$



$$\Sigma y^2 = 90^2 + 180^2 + 270^2 + 360^2 + 540^2 + 630^2 = 664200 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$y = 630 \text{ mm}$$

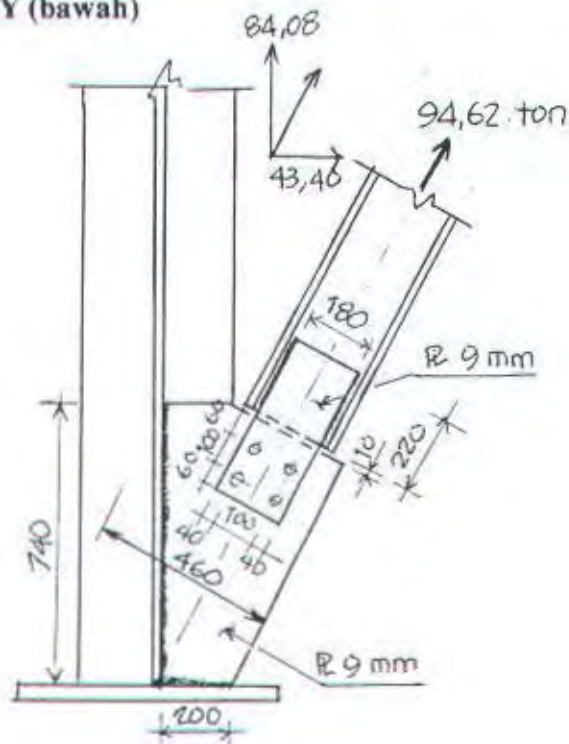
$$R_{ut} = M_u y / n \Sigma y^2$$

$$= (198280000 \times 630) / (2 \times 664200) = 94035.23 \text{ N} < \phi R_{nt} \dots\dots \text{ok}$$

Kombinasi geser dan tarik :

$$\left( \frac{R_{ut}}{\phi R_{nt}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{R_{uv}}{\phi R_{nv}} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{94035.23}{159094} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{60057}{84850.2} \right)^2 = 0.85 < 1 \dots\dots \text{ok}$$

### 7.7.2. Bresing Arah Y (bawah)



Sambungan baut:

A325 -  $\phi 3/4$  (19.05 mm), luas  $A_g = 285 \text{ mm}^2$ ,  $f_u = 827 \text{ Mpa}$

$$\phi R_{nt} = 0.80(0.75 A_g f_u)$$

$$= 0.80 \times 0.75 \times 285 \times 827 = 141417 \text{ N}$$

Jumlah baut (geser penampang ganda )

$$n = N_u / 2\phi R_{nt} = 946200 / (2 \times 141417) = 3.35 \text{ pakai 4 buah}$$

Kontrol pelat:

pelat lapis

$$d = 3/4'' + 2 \text{ mm} = 21 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{vg} = 220 \times 9 = 1980 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{nt} = (180 - 2 \times 21) \times 9 = 1242 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{ns} = (220 - 3 \times 21) \times 9 = 1413 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{tg} = 180 \times 9 = 1620 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 240 \times 1980) + (370 \times 1242)] = 558495 \text{ N (menentukan)}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 370 \times 1413) + (240 \times 1620)] = 526864.5 \text{ N}$$

ternyata :

$$\phi R_{n1} = 558495 \text{ N} = 55.8495 \text{ ton} > N_u/2 \quad (94.62/2 = 47.32 \text{ ton}) \dots\dots\dots \text{ok}$$

pelat buhul

$$l_t = 520 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{vg} = 160 \times 9 = 1440 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{nt} = (460 - 2 \times 18) \times 9 = 3816 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{ns} = (160 - 3 \times 18) \times 9 = 954 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{tg} = 460 \times 9 = 4140 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi R_{n1} = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 240 \times 1440) + (370 \times 3816)] = 1214460 \text{ N (menentukan)}$$

$$\phi R_{n2} = 0.75 [(0.6 \times 370 \times 954) + (240 \times 4140)] = 904091 \text{ N}$$

ternyata:

$$\phi R_{n1} = 1214460 \text{ N} = 121.446 \text{ ton} > N_u \quad (94.62 \text{ ton}) \dots\dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

$$L_{wx} = 200 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_{wy} = 740 \text{ mm}$$

Akibat geser :

$$R_{ux} = (1/2 \times 434000) / 200 = 1085 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$R_{uy} = (1/2 \times 840800) / 740 = 568.11 \text{ N/mm}$$

Akibat tarik:

$$I_p = \frac{(200 + 740)^4 - (6 \times 200^2 \times 740^2)}{12(200 + 740)} = 57564269.5 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$x = 200^2 / [2 \times (200 + 740)] = 21.28 \text{ mm}$$

$$y = 740^2 / [2 \times (200 + 740)] = 291.28 \text{ mm}$$

$$R_{tx} = (1/2 \times 840400 \times 21.28 \times 291.28) / 5764269.5 = 45.27 \text{ N / mm}$$

$$R_{ty} = (1/2 \times 434000 \times 291.28 \times 21.28) / 5764269.5 = 23.37 \text{ N / mm}$$

Resultan gaya:

$$R_t = \sqrt{(1085 + 45.27)^2 + (568.11 + 23.37)^2} = 1275.68 \text{ N / mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = 1275.68 / 163.8 = 7.79 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{pakai } a = 8 \text{ mm, maka } \phi R_{nw} = 163.8 \times 8 = 1310.4 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kuat patah logam dasar:

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 9 \times 0.6 \times 370 = 1598.4 \text{ N/mm} > 1310.4 \text{ N/mm} \dots\dots\dots \text{ok}$$

## 7.8. Pelat dasar kolom

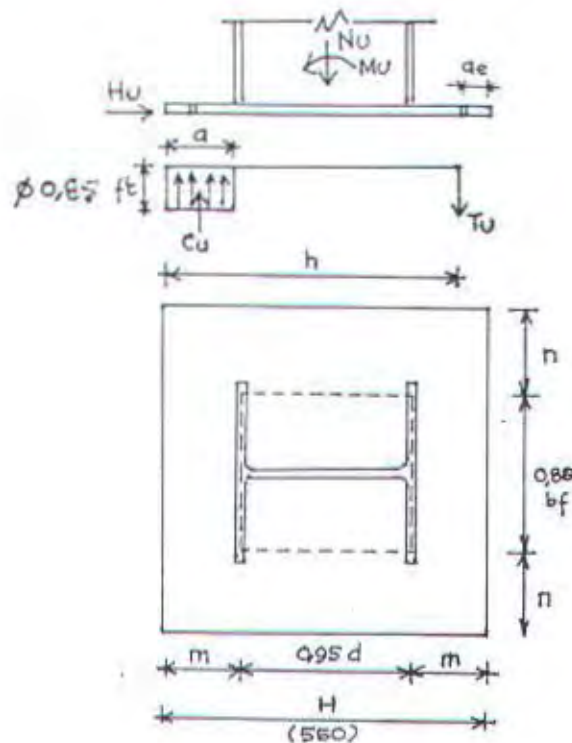
### 7.8.1. Kolom 50 x 50 cm ( WF 300 x 300 x 10 x 15 )

$$M_u = 28.2129 \text{ ton-m} = 282129000 \text{ N-mm}$$

$$N_u = 65.8309 \text{ ton} = 658309 \text{ N}$$



$$H_u = 5.4394 \text{ ton} = 54394 \text{ N}$$



Coba  $B = H = 550 \text{ mm}$

$$e = M_u / N_u = 282129000 / 658309 = 428.57 \text{ mm} > H/6 = 91.67 \text{ mm}$$

Pakai  $d_b = 1'' = 25.4 \text{ mm}$

$$a_e = 1.5 d_b = 1.5 \times 25.4 = 38.10 \text{ mm}$$

pakai  $a_e = 50 \text{ mm}$

$$h = H - a_e = 550 - 50 = 500 \text{ mm}$$

$$N_u (2h - H) = 6658309 (2 \times 500 - 550) = 296239050 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$2 M_u = 2 \times 282129000 = 564258000$$

$$a = h - \sqrt{h^2 - \frac{N_u(2h - H) + 2 M_u}{0.6 \times 0.85 \times f'_c \times B}}$$

$$a = 500 - \sqrt{500^2 - \frac{296239050 + 564258000}{0.6 \times 0.85 \times 30 \times 550}} = 115.627 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_u = 0.6 \times 0.85 f'_c B a$$

$$= 0.6 \times 0.85 \times 30 \times 550 \times 115.627 = 973001.2 \text{ N}$$

$$T_u = C_u - N_u = 973001.2 - 658309 = 314692.2 \text{ N (tarik)}$$

Kontrol tekan:

$$\phi P_p = C_u > N_u$$

$$= 973001.2 > N_u \dots\dots\dots \text{ok}$$

Tebal pelat:

$$m = 1/2 (H - 0.95 d) = 1/2 (550 - 0.95 \times 300) = 132.5 \text{ mm} > a (115.627 \text{ mm})$$

$$n = 1/2 (B - 0.80 b_f) = 1/2 (550 - 0.80 \times 300) = 155 \text{ mm}$$

karena  $m > a$ , maka:

$$t_{p1} = \sqrt{\frac{1.133 f'_c m a}{f_y}} = \sqrt{\frac{1.133 \times 30 \times 132.5 \times 115.627}{240}} = 46.58 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_{p2} = n \sqrt{\frac{1.133 f'_c a}{f_y H}} = \sqrt{\frac{1.133 \times 30 \times 115.627}{240 \times 550}} = 26.75 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{pakai } t_{p1} = 46.58 \text{ mm} = 50 \text{ mm}$$

Kontrol baut :

$$A307 - \phi 1'' (25.4 \text{ mm}), A_g = 506.7 \text{ mm}^2, f_u = 403.7 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\phi R_{nt} = 0.80 \times 0.75 \times 413.7 \times 506.7 = 125773 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{pelat dialasi grouting: } C_v = 1.25$$

$$n = (2 T_u + C_v H_u) / \phi R_{nt}$$

$$= (2 \times 314692.2) + (1.25 \times 54394) / 125773 = 5.54 \simeq 6 \text{ buah}$$

$$\text{spasi min} = 2.5 \text{ db} = 2.5 \times 25.4 = 63.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{spasi} = (H - 2 a_c) / (n - 1) = 550 - (2 \times 50) / 5 = 90 \text{ mm} > 63.5 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok}$$

Panjang penjangkaran:

$$L_h = T_u / (n \times 0.70 f_c d)$$

$$= 314692.2 / (6 \times 0.70 \times 30 \times 25.4) = 98.33 \text{ mm} \approx 100 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_v = 12 d = 12 \times 25.4 = 304.8 \text{ mm} = 305 \text{ mm}$$

$$L = L_h + L_v = 100 + 305 = 405 \text{ mm}$$

Sambungan las:

$$L_w = (4 \times 300) + (2 \times 270) - (2 \times 10)$$

$$= 1720 \text{ mm}$$

Akibat geser :

$$R_{uv} = H_u / L_w = 54394 / 1720 = 31.62 \text{ N/mm}$$

Akibat tarik :

$$I_p = \frac{[300^3 + (3 \times 300 \times 270^2) + 270^3]}{6} + \frac{300(3 \times 300^2 + 300^2)}{6}$$

$$= 36715500 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$R_{ut} = (M_u X) / I_p = (282129000 \times 300/2) / 36715500 = 1152.6 \text{ N/mm}$$

Resultan gaya:

$$R_{u(1)} = \sqrt{(31.62)^2 + (1152.6)^2} = 1153 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$\phi R_{nw} - E_{70XX} = 163.8 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = 1153 / 163.8 = 7.04 \text{ mm}$$

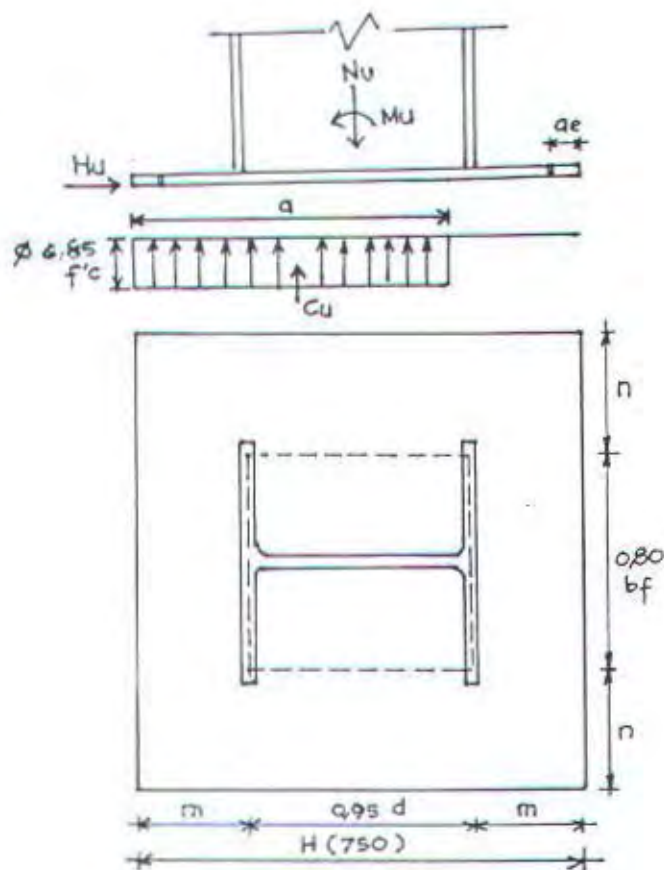
$$\text{pakai } a = 8 \text{ mm}, \phi R_{nw} = 163.8 \times 8 = 1310.4 \text{ N/mm}$$

kontrol kuat patah pelat  $t = 10 \text{ mm}$



$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 10 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 1776 \text{ N/mm} > 1146.6 \text{ N/mm} \dots\dots \text{ok}$$

7.8.2. Kolom 60 x 60 cm ( WF 400 x 400 x 13 x 21 )



$$M_u = 61.0541 \text{ ton-m} = 610541000 \text{ N-mm}$$

$$N_u = 542.2611 \text{ ton} = 5422611 \text{ N}$$

$$H_u = 30.5299 \text{ ton} = 305299 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Coba } H = 750 \text{ mm}$$

$$e = M_u / N_u = 610541000 / 5422611 = 712.6 \text{ mm} < H/6 = 125 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Pakai } d_b = 1'' = 25.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$a_e = 1.5 d_b = 1.5 \times 25.4 = 38.10 \text{ mm}$$

pakai  $a_e = 50 \text{ mm}$

$$a = H - a_e = 750 - (2 \times 112.6) = 524.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$B_m = N_u / (0.6 \times 0.85 f'_c a)$$

$$= 5422611 / (0.6 \times 0.85 \times 30 \times 524.8) = 675.3 \text{ mm}$$

pakai  $B = 750 \text{ mm}$

Tebal pelat:

$$m = 1/2 (H - 0.95 d) = 1/2 (750 - 0.95 \times 400) = 185 \text{ mm}$$

$$n = 1/2 (B - 0.80 b_f) = 1/2 (750 - 0.80 \times 400) = 215 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_{p1} = m \sqrt{\frac{1.133 f'_c B_m}{f_y B}} = 185 \sqrt{\frac{1.133 \times 30 \times 675.3}{240 \times 750}} = 66.06 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_{p2} = n \sqrt{\frac{1.133 f'_c a B_m}{f_y H B}} = 215 \sqrt{\frac{1.133 \times 30 \times 524.8 \times 675.3}{240 \times 750 \times 750}} = 64.2 \text{ mm}$$

pakai  $t_{p1} = 66.06 \text{ mm} \geq 70 \text{ mm}$

Kontrol baut :

$$A307 - \phi 1", A_g = 506.7 \text{ mm}^2, f_u = 403.7 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\phi R_{nt} = 0.80 \times 0.75 \times 506.7 \times 413.7 = 67079 \text{ N}$$

$$C_v = 1.25$$

$$n = (C_v H_u) / \phi R_{nv} = (1.25 \times 305299) / 67079 = 5.69 = 6 \text{ buah}$$

$$\text{spasi min} = 2.5 d_b = 2.5 \times 25.4 = 63.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{spasi} = (H - 2 a_e) / (n - 1) = 750 - (2 \times 50) / 5 = 140 \text{ mm} > 63.5 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok.}$$

Panjang penjangkaran :

$$L_v = 12 d = 12 \times 25.4 = 304.8 \text{ mm} = 305 \text{ mm}$$

Sambungan las

$$L_w = (4 \times 400) + (2 \times 358) - (2 \times 13)$$

$$= 2290 \text{ mm}$$

Akibat geser :

$$R_{uv} = H_u / L_w = 305299 / 2290 = 133.32 \text{ N/mm}$$

Akibat tarik :

$$I_p = \frac{[400^3 + (3 \times 400 \times 358^2) + 358^3]}{6} + \frac{400(3 \times 400^2 + 400^2)}{6}$$

$$= 86613252 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$R_{ut} = (M_u Y) / I_p = (610541000 \times 200) / 86613252 = 1409.8 \text{ N/mm}$$

Resultan gaya:

$$R_{u(t)} = \sqrt{(133.32)^2 + (1409.8)^2} = 1416.1 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$\phi R_{nw} - E_{70XX} = 163.8 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$a \text{ perlu} = 1416.1 / 163.8 = 8.65 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{pakai } a = 9 \text{ mm}, \phi R_{nw} = 163.8 \times 9 = 1474.2 \text{ N/mm}$$

Kontrol kuat patah pelat  $t = 13 \text{ mm}$

$$\phi R_{nw} = 0.80 \times 13 \times 0.60 \times 370 = 2308.8 \text{ N/mm} > 1474.2 \text{ N/mm} \quad \text{..... ok.}$$





## BAB VIII PERENCANAAN PONDASI

## BAB VIII PERENCANAAN PONDASI

### 8.1. Umum

Sebagaimana pembahasan pada sub bab 1.4 tentang batasan masalah, maka dalam perencanaan pondasi untuk tugas akhir ini meliputi perhitungan daya dukung tanah, perencanaan dan perhitungan tiang pancang, perencanaan poer, dan perencanaan sloof.

Dengan berdasar kepada data tanah yang ada, maka dalam tugas akhir ini jenis pondasi yang dipakai adalah pondasi dalam dengan menggunakan tiang pancang. Tiang pancang untuk perencanaan gedung ini menggunakan produksi PT. Wijaya Karya dimana melalui brosur yang ada akan dapat diketahui beban aksial ijin (*allowable axial load*) dan kapasitas momen lentur (*bending moment capacity*).

Dalam perencanaan pondasi perlu diperhatikan pembebanan yang dikerjakan pada komponen strukturnya. Menurut SK SNI 1991 pasal 3.8.2 ayat 2 untuk keperluan perencanaan dan penempatan jumlah tiang pancang pembebanan yang diberlakukan tanpa faktor reduksi atau beban kerja (misalnya  $D + L \pm E$ ). Sedangkan untuk komponen struktur bawah lainnya (poer dan balok sloof) tetap diberikan beban berfaktor.

## 8.2. Perencanaan Tiang Pancang

### 8.2.1. Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Pada Tanah Lempung (Dengan SPT)

Secara umum daya dukung ultimit tiang pancang menurut Liu-Evett (1981) dapat dituliskan:

$$Q_{ult} = Q_f + Q_d \quad (8.2.1)$$

Sedangkan khusus untuk tanah lempung persamaan diatas dapat diuraikan menjadi:

$$Q_{ult} = f A_s + c N_c A_d \quad (8.2.2)$$

dimana:

$f$  = kapasitas tahanan kulit (selimut), ton/m

$A_s$  = luas permukaan kulit (selimut),  $m^2$

$c$  = harga kohesi lempung pada ujung tiang, ton/ $m^2$

$N_c$  = faktor daya dukung, dimana menurut Skempton (1951) untuk tanah lempung dengan  $D/B$  (kedalaman/lebar atau diameter)  $> 4$  maka nilai  $N_c = 9$

$A_d$  = luas penampang tiang,  $m^2$

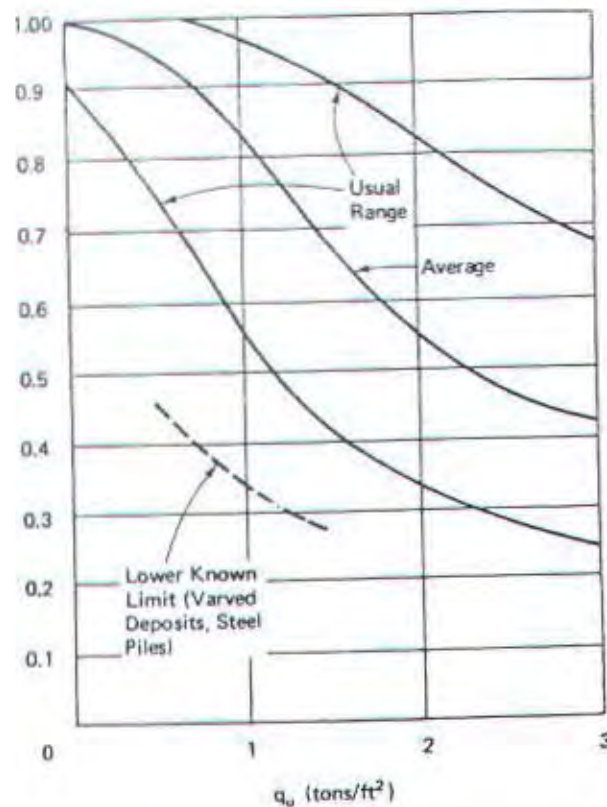
Besarnya kapasitas tahanan kulit:

$$f = \alpha c \quad (8.2.3)$$

dimana harga  $\alpha$  ditentukan berdasarkan interaksi dengan harga  $q_u$  dari grafik pada gambar 8.1. Dan harga kohesi lempung diambil:

$$c = 1/2 q_u \quad (8.2.4)$$





Gambar 8.1. Grafik hubungan  $q_u$  dan  $\alpha$  (Sumber: Soils and Foundations)

Besarnya harga  $q_u$  (*unconfined compressive strength*) didapat dari perkiraan korelasi harga angka penetrasi standar (N - SPT) dengan kekerasan tanah lempung (dapat dilihat pada tabel 8.1.). Harga angka penetrasi standar yang digunakan dalam perhitungan daya dukung pada ujung tiang menurut Joseph E. Bowles didasarkan pada rata-rata statistik antara 8D diatas sampai 3D dibawah titik ujung tiang pancang yang bersangkutan.

Adapun harga angka penetrasi standar dari lapangan harus dikoreksi dahulu melalui persamaan dalam satuan SI berikut (menurut Pick, Hanson, dan Thornburn (1974)):

$$N' = C_N N_F = 0.77 N_F \log (20 / 0.0105 \sigma') \quad (8.2.5)$$

untuk  $\sigma' > 23.9 \text{ kN/m}^2$

$$\sigma' = \gamma h \quad (8.2.6)$$

dimana:

- $N'$  = harga angka penetrasi standar terkoreksi
- $N_f$  = harga angka penetrasi standar hasil investigasi
- $\sigma'$  = tegangan vertikal efektif
- $\gamma$  = berat volume tanah yang ditinjau
- $h$  = kedalaman tanah yang ditinjau

*Tabel 8.1. Perkiraan korelasi antara angka penetrasi standar dengan kekerasan tanah lempung (Sumber: Mekanika Tanah - Prinsip-prinsip Rekayasa Geoteknis)*

| Angka penetrasi standar<br>$N$ | Kekerasan     | Kekuatan unconfined compression, $q_u$<br>(ton/ft <sup>2</sup> ) |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--|
| 0                              | Sangat lembek | 0  |
| 2                              | Lembek        | 0,25   |
| 4                              | Agak kaku     | 0,5  |
| 8                              | Kaku          | 1  |
| 16                             | Sangat kaku   | 2  |
| 32                             |               | 4  |
| > 32                           | Keras         | >4   |

*Catatan: 1 ton/ft<sup>2</sup> = 95,76 kN/m<sup>2</sup>*

### 8.2.2. Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Kelompok

Pada umumnya tiang pancang dipasang lebih dari satu untuk memikul beban-beban yang bekerja. Tiang pancang yang demikian kemudian disebut tain pancang kelompok.

Namun demikian, apabila jarak antar tiang pancang dalam kelompok tersebut relatif berdekatan, maka akan terjadi penurunan kapasitas/daya dukung untuk satu tiangnya atau terdapat faktor reduksi yang disebut faktor efisiensi.

Dari persamaan Converse-Labarre, harga efisiensi tiang pancang kelompok adalah:

$$E_g = 1 - \theta \frac{(n-1)m + (m-1)n}{90mn} \quad (8.2.7)$$

dimana:

$E_g$  = efisiensi kelompok tiang

$\theta$  = arc tg D/S

$n$  = jumlah tiang dalam satu baris

$m$  = jumlah tiang

$D$  = diameter tiang

$S$  = spasi tiang (pusat ke pusat, p.k.p)

Apabila diharapkan daya dukung tiang tidak tereduksi oleh efisiensi (yaitu  $E_g = 1$ ), maka Joseph E. Bowles melalui modifikasi persamaan diatas memberikan spasi minimum antar tiang seperti berikut:

$$S \geq (1.57 D m n - 2D) / (m + n - 2) \quad (8.2.8)$$

### 8.2.3. Beban Maksimum 1 Tiang

Beban maksimum yang bekerja pada satu tiang dalam kelompok tiang dihitung berdasarkan gaya aksial dan momen yang bekerja pada tiang seperti pada persamaan berikut:



$$P_{maks} = \frac{\sum Nu}{n} + \frac{MyX}{\sum x^2} + \frac{MxY}{\sum y^2} \leq P_{ijin} \leq Qa \quad (8.2.9)$$

dimana:

$P_{maks}$  = beban maksimum satu tiang

$\sum Nu$  = gaya aksial yang bekerja

$n$  = jumlah tiang pancang

$Mx$  = momen maksimum yang terjadi tegak lurus sumbu X

$My$  = momen maksimum yang terjadi tegak lurus sumbu Y

$X$  = jarak pusat penampang tiang pancang ke sumbu X

$Y$  = jarak pusat penampang tiang pancang ke sumbu Y

$\sum x^2, \sum y^2$  = jumlah kuadrat jarak tiap tiang sejajar dengan tiap sumbu

#### 8.2.4. Pengaruh Gaya Lateral ( Horizontal )

Tiang pancang harus mampu menerima gaya tekan aksial dan momen akibat gaya horisontal dengan cara mengubah gaya horisontal menjadi momen tambahan yang bekerja pada tiang pancang. Momen yang terjadi akibat gaya horisontal ini harus dicek terhadap kekuatan bending dari tiang pancang yang digunakan.

Untuk mendapatkan momen akibat gaya horisontal ini, dapat digunakan rumus-rumus yang terdapat pada buku Pedoman Perencanaan Untuk Beton Bertulang dan Struktur Tembok Bertulang Untuk Gedung 1983 pada lampiran B. PPUSBBBSTBUG 1983 menyebutkan bahwa tiang pancang dapat dibedakan antara tiang pendek dan tiang panjang. Jika  $L_{tertanam} < L_2$  disebut tiang pendek (perencanaan berdasarkan PPUSBBBSTBUG 1983 bagian B.2. dan B.3.) dan jika

$L_{\text{tertahan}} > L_2$  disebut tiang panjang (perencanaan berdasarkan PPUSBBTBG'83 bagian B.4.)

Langkah-langkah kontrol akibat pengaruh gaya horisontal tiang panjang adalah sebagai berikut (sebelumnya perhatikan apakah ujung atas tiang tertahan atau tidak tertahan):

1. Hitung kedalaman momen lentur maksimum ( $L_1$ ) dan momen lentur nol ( $L_2$ )

$$L_1 = f + 1.5 D \quad (8.2.10)$$

$$L_2 = 2.2 L_1 \quad (8.2.11)$$

dimana :

$f = H_o / (9 \text{ cr } D)$ , m

$\text{cr} =$  kohesi rencana (untuk tanah kohesif,  $\text{cr} = 1/2 \text{ cu}$ ),  $\text{kg/m}^2$

$H_o = H_u / \text{jumlah tiang}$ , kg

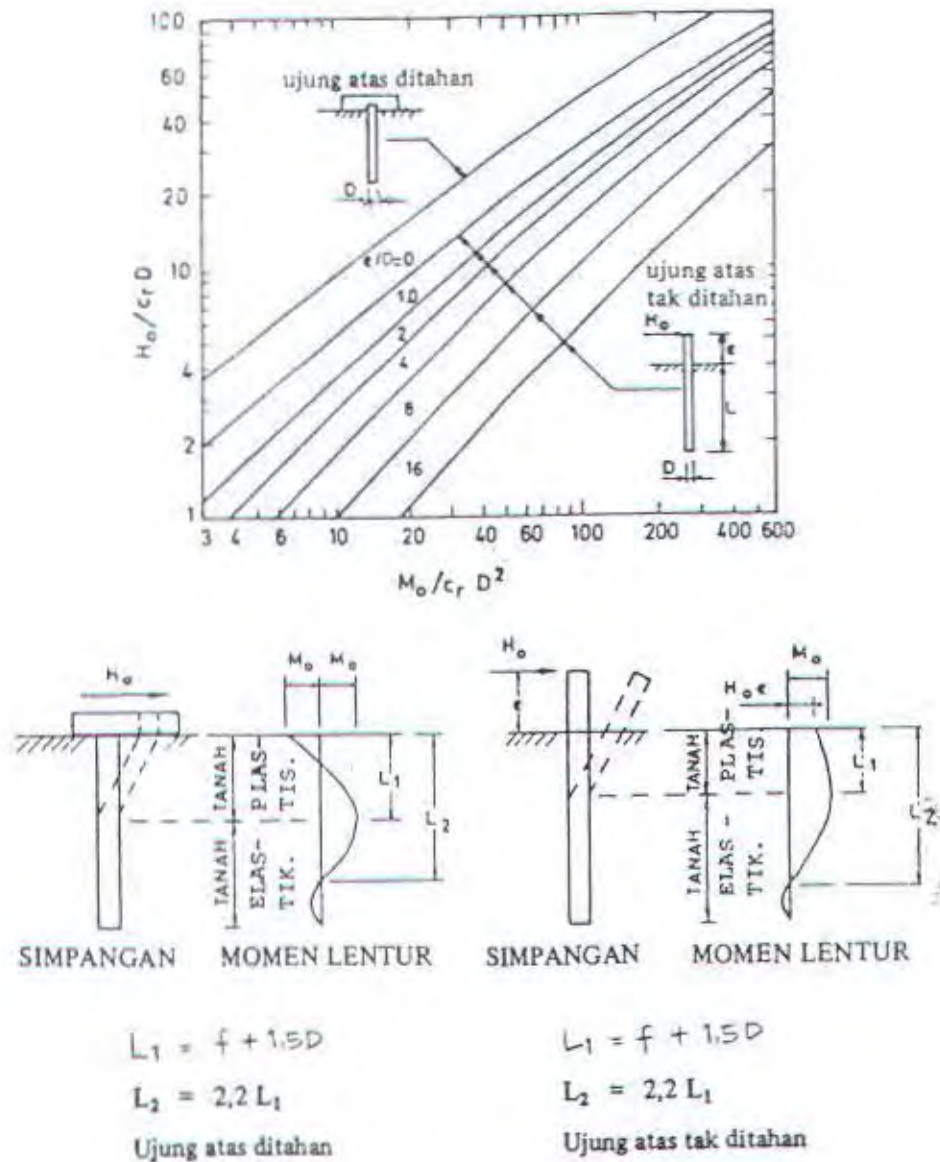
$D =$  diameter tiang, m

2. Hitung suatu besaran berikut (misal =  $Y$ )

$$Y = H_o / \text{cr } D \quad (8.2.12)$$

3. Dengan menggunakan gambar 8.2. berikut, tentukan nilai besaran  $M_o / \text{cr } D^2$

4. Hitung  $M_o$  dari hasil item 3, dimana  $M_o$  harus  $\leq M_{\text{ijin}}$  tiang.



Gambar 8.2. Grafik untuk tiang panjang pada tanah kohesif

(Sumber: PPUSBBBSTBUG 1983)

### 8.3. Perencanaan Poer

#### 8.3.1. Kuat Geser Nominal

Poer direncanakan terhadap gaya geser pons pada penampang kritis dan penulangan akibat momen lentur. Dalam merencanakan tebal poer, harus mencukupi untuk panjang penyaluran angker dari dasar kolom. Selain itu poer



harus mampu menyebarkan beban dari kolom ke pondasi, sehingga perlu dilakukan kontrol kekuatan geser pons untuk memastikan bahwa kekuatan geser nominal beton harus lebih besar dari geser pons yang terjadi. Perencanaan geser pons pada poer ini didasarkan pada ketentuan SKSNI 3.4.11 - 2.1

Kekuatan geser nominal beton menurut SKSNI'91 pers 3.4-36 harus lebih besar dari geser pons yang terjadi:

$$V_c = (1 + 2/\beta_c) 1/6 \sqrt{f'_c} b_o d > V_u \quad (8.3.1)$$

tapi tidak boleh lebih dari

$$V_c = 1/3 \sqrt{f'_c} b_o d < V_u \quad (8.3.2)$$

dimana:

$\beta$  = rasio sisi panjang terhadap sisi pendek kolom

$\beta$  = 1 ( kolom bujur sangkar )

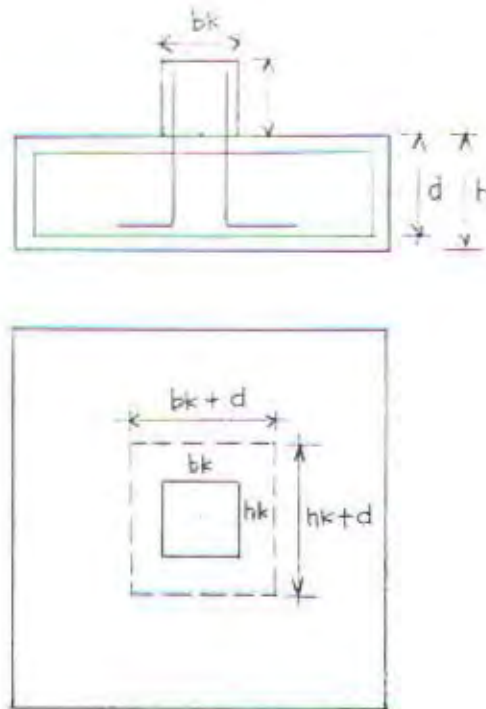
$b_o$  = keliling dari penampang kritis pada poer =  $2(b_k + h_k + 2d)$

### 8.3.2. Penulangan Lentur

Gaya yang terjadi pada poer adalah gaya terpusat yang ditimbulkan oleh tiang pancang dan berat sendiri poer. Gaya-gaya tersebut bekerja pada jarak antar sisi luar kolom sampai titik pusat tiang pancang dengan perletakan sisi luar kolom yang dianggap sebagai perletakan jepit.

### 8.3.3. Penulangan Geser Lentur Pada Daerah Kritis

Geser yang terjadi pada daerah kritis kolom harus di kontrol. Apabila geser yang terjadi lebih besar dari geser nominal beton, maka dibutuhkan tulangan geser. Beberapa hal yang perlu diperhatikan:



Gambar 8.3. Penentuan penampang kritis

1. Tidak perlu tulangan geser (atau pasang tulangan geser praktis) jika:

$$V_u < 1/2 \phi V_c = \phi 1/6 \sqrt{f'_c} b w d \quad (8.3.4)$$

2. Perlu tulangan geser minimum jika:

$$V_u > 1/2 \phi V_c = \phi 1/6 \sqrt{f'_c} b w d \quad (8.3.5)$$

3. Perlu tulangan geser jika:

$$V_u > \phi V_c = \phi 1/6 \sqrt{f'_c} b w d \quad (8.3.6)$$

dimana jika dipasang tulangan geser maka batasan spasi sebagai berikut:

$$S_{maks} = 3 f_y A_v / b w \quad (8.3.7)$$

atau  $d/2$  atau 600 mm untuk kondisi 1 dan 2

$$S_{maks} = f_y A_v d / V_s \quad (8.3.8)$$

atau  $d/2$  atau 600 mm untuk kondisi 3, dengan  $V_s = V_u / \phi - V_c$

## 8.4. Perencanaan Sloof

### 8.4.1. Syarat Dimensi Sloof

Sloof menerima berat dinding tembok, berat sendiri sloof, dan beban aksial tekan atau tarik (arah ke bawah). Gaya aksial yang bekerja diambil sebesar 10% dari beban aksial kolom yang terjadi pada kondisi pembebanan gempa (PPUSBBBSTBUG 1983 - 6.9.2)

Penentuan dimensi sloof dilakukan dengan memperhitungkan syarat bahwa tegangan tarik yang terjadi tidak boleh melampaui tegangan tarik ijin beton. Menurut SK SNI 1991 ps. 3.2.5 ayat 3 sebagai berikut :

$$f_{ct} = f_r = 0,7 \sqrt{f'_c} \quad (8.4.1)$$

$$f_r \text{ yang terjadi} = N_u / \phi b h \leq f_{ct} \quad (8.4.2)$$

### 8.4.2. Penulangan Lentur

Penulangan lentur sloof direncanakan seperti pada perencanaan tulangan pada pedestal (kolom), yaitu ada interaksi akibat beban aksial dan momen lentur.

### 8.4.3 Penulangan Geser

Karena ada beban aksial yang bekerja, maka perlu disediakan tulangan geser akibat lentur dan gaya aksial tekan. Perencanaan dan perhitungannya dilakukan seperti pada penulangan geser pada pedestal.

## 8.5. Contoh Perhitungan

### 1. Koreksi harga N-SPT (dari *borehole* II)

$$h = 17\text{m} : \sigma' = \gamma h = (1,701 - 1) \times 17 = 11,917 \text{ t/m}^2 = 119,17 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N' = 0,77 \times 11 \times \log [20 / (0,0105 \times 119,17)] = 10,16$$



$$h = 20\text{m} : \sigma' = 11.917 + [(1.720 - 1) \times 3] = 14.196 \text{ t/m}^2 = 141.96 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N' = 0.77 \times 11 \times \log [20/(0.0105 \times 141.96)] = 9.55$$

$$h = 23\text{m} : \sigma' = 14.196 + [(1.822 - 1) \times 3] = 16.662 \text{ t/m}^2 = 166.62 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N' = 0.77 \times 13 \times \log [20/(0.0105 \times 166.62)] = 10.59$$

$$h = 26\text{m} : \sigma' = 16.662 + [(1.767 - 1) \times 3] = 18.963 \text{ t/m}^2 = 189.63 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N' = 0.77 \times 14 \times \log [20/(0.0105 \times 189.63)] = 10.80$$

$$h = 29\text{m} : \sigma' = 18.963 + [(1.700 - 1) \times 3] = 21.063 \text{ t/m}^2 = 210.63 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N' = 0.77 \times 15 \times \log [20/(0.0105 \times 210.63)] = 11.05$$

$$h = 32\text{m} : \sigma' = 21.063 + [(1.705 - 1) \times 3] = 23.178 \text{ t/m}^2 = 231.78 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N' = 0.77 \times 13 \times \log [20/(0.0105 \times 231.78)] = 9.16$$

$$h = 35\text{m} : \sigma' = 22.995 + [(1.685 - 1) \times 3] = 25.233 \text{ t/m}^2 = 252.33 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N' = 0.77 \times 14 \times \log [20/(0.0105 \times 252.33)] = 9.46$$

$$h = 38\text{m} : \sigma' = 25.233 + [(1.659 - 1) \times 3] = 27.210 \text{ t/m}^2 = 272.10 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N' = 0.77 \times 13 \times \log [20/(0.0105 \times 272.10)] = 8.46$$

## 2. Daya dukung tanah pada ujung tiang

Pada kedalaman 35 m dan diameter tiang  $D = 40 \text{ cm}$  didapat rata-rata statistik:

$$8D = 8 \times 0.40 = 3.2 \text{ m} \quad h = 35 - 3.2 = 31.8 \text{ m (ambil } \pm 29 \text{ m)}$$

$$3D = 3 \times 0.40 = 1.2 \text{ m} \quad h = 35 + 1.2 = 36.2 \text{ m (ambil } \pm 38 \text{ m)}$$

$$N = (11.05 + 9.16 + 9.46 + 8.46) / 4 = 9.5325, \text{ qu} = 1.190 \text{ ton/ft}^2$$

$$c = 1/2 \text{ qu} = 1/2 \times 1.190 = 0.596 \text{ ton/ft}^2 = 5.71 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$A_d = 1/4 \pi D^2 = 1/4 \pi (0.4)^2 = 0.126 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Q_d = c N_c A = 5.71 \times 9 \times 0.126 = 6.48 \text{ ton}$$

### 3. Daya dukung akibat tahanan kulit

kedalaman  $\pm 0.00 - 17.00$  :  $L_1 = 17$  m

$$N_{17}' = 10.16 \text{ didapat } q_u = 1.270 \text{ ton/ft}^2 \text{ dan } \alpha_1 = 0.80$$

$$c_1 = 1/2 q_u = 1/2 \times 1.270 = 0.635 \text{ ton/ft}^2$$

$$f_1 = c_1 \alpha_1 = 0.635 \times 0.80 = 0.508 \text{ ton/ft}^2 = 4.865 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$A_{s1} = \pi D L_1 = \pi \times 0.4 \times 17 = 21.363 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Qf_1 = f_1 A_{s1} = 4.865 \times 21.363 = 103.93 \text{ ton}$$

kedalaman 17.00 - 20.00 :  $L_2 = 3$  m

$$N_{20}' = 9.55 \text{ didapat } q_u = 1.194 \text{ ton/ft}^2 \text{ dan } \alpha_2 = 0.80$$

$$c_2 = 1/2 q_u = 1/2 \times 1.194 = 0.597 \text{ ton/ft}^2$$

$$f_2 = c_2 \alpha_2 = 0.597 \times 0.80 = 0.478 \text{ ton/ft}^2 = 4.57 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$A_{s2} = \pi D L_2 = \pi \times 0.4 \times 3 = 3.77 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Qf_2 = f_2 A_{s2} = 4.945 \times 3.77 = 18.643 \text{ ton}$$

kedalaman 20.00 - 23.00 :  $L_3 = 3$  m

$$N_{23}' = 10.59 \text{ didapat } q_u = 1.324 \text{ ton/ft}^2 \text{ dan } \alpha_3 = 0.78$$

$$c_3 = 1/2 q_u = 1/2 \times 1.324 = 0.662 \text{ ton/ft}^2$$

$$f_3 = c_3 \alpha_3 = 0.662 \times 0.78 = 0.516 \text{ ton/ft}^2 = 4.945 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$A_{s3} = \pi D L_3 = \pi \times 0.4 \times 3 = 3.77 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Qf_3 = f_3 A_{s3} = 4.945 \times 3.77 = 18.643 \text{ ton}$$

kedalaman 23.00 - 26.00 :  $L_4 = 3$  m

$$N_{26}' = 10.80 \text{ didapat } q_u = 1.350 \text{ ton/ft}^2 \text{ dan } \alpha_4 = 0.72$$

$$c_4 = 1/2 q_u = 1/2 \times 1.350 = 0.675 \text{ ton/ft}^2$$

$$f_4 = c_4 \alpha_4 = 0.675 \times 0.72 = 0.486 \text{ ton/ft}^2 = 4.654 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$As_4 = \pi D L_4 = \pi \times 0.4 \times 3 = 3.77 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Qf_4 = f_4 As_4 = 4.659 \times 3.77 = 17.564 \text{ ton}$$

kedalaman 26.00 - 29.00 :  $L_5 = 3 \text{ m}$

$$N_{29}' = 11.05 \text{ didapat } qu = 1.381 \text{ ton/ft}^2 \text{ dan } \alpha_5 = 0.75$$

$$c_5 = 1/2 qu = 1/2 \times 1.381 = 0.691 \text{ ton/ft}^2$$

$$f_5 = c_5 \alpha_5 = 0.691 \times 0.75 = 0.518 \text{ ton/ft}^2 = 4.963 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$As_5 = \pi D L_5 = \pi \times 0.4 \times 3 = 3.77 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Qf_5 = f_5 As_5 = 4.963 \times 3.77 = 18.710 \text{ ton}$$

kedalaman 29.00 - 32.00 :  $L_6 = 3 \text{ m}$

$$N_{32}' = 9.16 \text{ didapat } qu = 1.145 \text{ ton/ft}^2 \text{ dan } \alpha_6 = 0.82$$

$$c_6 = 1/2 qu = 1/2 \times 1.145 = 0.5725 \text{ ton/ft}^2$$

$$f_6 = c_6 \alpha_6 = 0.5725 \times 0.82 = 0.470 \text{ ton/ft}^2 = 4.5 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$As_6 = \pi D L_6 = \pi \times 0.4 \times 3 = 3.77 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Qf_6 = f_6 As_6 = 4.5 \times 3.77 = 16.97 \text{ ton}$$

kedalaman 32.00 - 35.00 :  $L_7 = 3 \text{ m}$

$$N_{35}' = 9.46 \text{ didapat } qu = 1.183 \text{ ton/ft}^2 \text{ dan } \alpha_7 = 0.83$$

$$c_7 = 1/2 qu = 1/2 \times 1.183 = 0.592 \text{ ton/ft}^2$$

$$f_7 = c_7 \alpha_7 = 0.592 \times 0.83 = 0.492 \text{ ton/ft}^2 = 4.71 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$As_7 = \pi D L_7 = \pi \times 0.4 \times 3 = 3.77 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Qf_7 = f_7 As_7 = 4.71 \times 3.77 = 17.77 \text{ ton}$$

Total  $Qf = 210.817 \text{ ton}$



#### 4. Daya dukung tanah

$$Q_{ult} = Q_d + Q_f = 6.480 + 210.817 = 217.297 \text{ ton}$$

$$Q_a = Q_{ult} / SF = 217.297 / 2 = 108.649 \text{ ton}$$

#### 5. Beban maksimum

Pakai WKA PC Pile D = 40 cm klas A2 dengan:

$$P_{ijin} = 121.10 \text{ ton dan } M_u = 8.25 \text{ ton m}$$

Beban tak berfaktor akibat gempa:

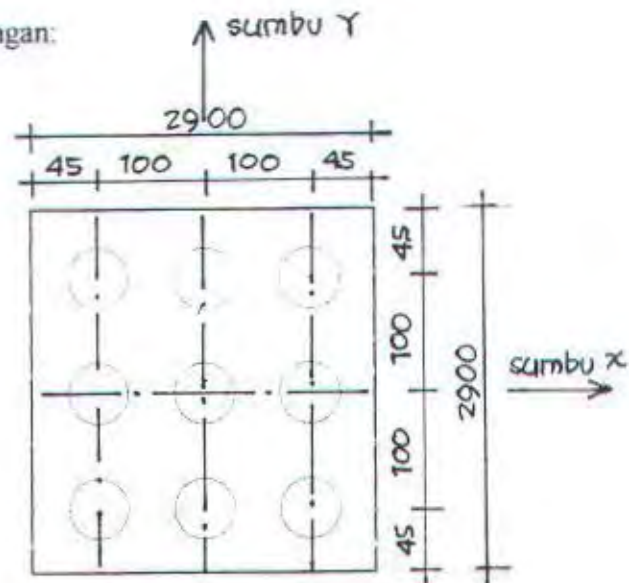
$$N = 530.9512 \text{ ton}$$

$$M_x = 61.1090 \text{ ton m}$$

$$M_y = 16.7501 \text{ ton m}$$

$$H_x = 3.2312 \text{ ton}$$

$$H_y = 30.4873 \text{ ton}$$



Dari gambar disamping:  $m = n = 3$ , jarak minimal agar efisiensi 100%:

$$S_{min} = [(1.57 \times 40 \times 3 \times 3) - (2 \times 40)] / (3 + 3 - 2) = 121.30 \text{ cm}$$

Coba pakai  $S = 100 \text{ cm}$ , sehingga ada efisiensi:

$$\theta = \arctan D/S = \arctan (40 / 100) = 21.8^\circ$$

$$E_g = 1 - \{21.80 [(3 - 1) \times 3 + (3 - 1) \times 3] / (90 \times 3 \times 3)\} = 0.70$$

$$P_{ijin} = 0.70 \times 121.10 \text{ ton} = 84.77 \text{ ton}$$

Beban-beban tambahan:

a. Beban aksial: (dari poer dan pedestal,  $W_p$ , dan dari tanah,  $W_t$ )

$$W_p = [(2.90 \times 2.90 \times 1) + (0.75 \times 0.75 \times 0.75)] \times 2.40 = 21.197 \text{ ton}$$

$$W_t = 1.70 \times [(2.90 \times 2.90) - (0.75 \times 0.75)] \times 0.75 = 10.006 \text{ ton}$$

$$\Sigma N_u = N + W_p + W_t = 530.9512 + 21.197 + 10.006 = 562.1542 \text{ ton}$$

b. Momen:

$$M_x = M_x + H_y (t_{\text{peer}} + h_{\text{pedestal}})$$

$$= 61.1090 + [30.4873 \times (1 + 0.75)] = 114.462 \text{ ton m}$$

$$M_y = M_y + H_x (t_{\text{peer}} + h_{\text{pedestal}})$$

$$= 16.7501 + [3.2312 \times (1 + 0.75)] = 22.4047 \text{ ton m}$$

$$P_{\text{maks}} = \frac{\sum Nu}{n} + \frac{M_y X}{\sum x^2} + \frac{M_x Y}{\sum y^2}$$

$$= \frac{562.1542}{9} + \frac{114.462 \times 1}{6 \times 1^2} + \frac{22.4047 \times 1}{6 \times 1^2}$$

$$P_{\text{maks}} = 84.27 \text{ ton} < P_{\text{ijin}} (84.770 \text{ ton}) < Q_a (108.649 \text{ ton}) \dots\dots \text{ok.}$$

#### 6. Pengaruh gaya lateral

$$H_u = \sqrt{H_x^2 + H_y^2} = \sqrt{3.2312^2 + 30.4873^2} = 30.658 \text{ ton} = 30658 \text{ kg}$$

$$H_o = H_u / n = 30658 / 9 = 3406.45 \text{ kg}$$

$$c_u = 0.700 \text{ kg/cm}^2 = 7000 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$c_r = 1/2 c_u = 3500 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$f = H_o / 9 c_r D = 3406.35 / (9 \times 3500 \times 0.40) = 0.270 \text{ m}$$

$$L_1 = f + 1.5 D = 0.270 + (1.5 \times 0.40) = 0.870 \text{ m}$$

$$L_2 = 2.2 L_1 = 2.2 \times 0.870 = 1.914 \text{ m}$$

$$L_{\text{tertanam}} = 35 - (1 + 0.75) = 33.25 \text{ m} > L_2 \text{ (termasuk tiang panjang)}$$

$$Y = H_o / c_r D = 3406.45 / (3500 \times 0.40) = 2.443$$

Karena tiang tertanam maka  $e = 0$ , sehingga  $e/D = 0$

Kemudian dari grafik (gambar 8.2) didapat:

$$M_o / c_r D^2 = 3.0$$

Sehingga:

$$M_o = 3.0 \text{ cr } D^2$$

$$= 3.0 \times 3500 \times 0.40^2 = 1680 \text{ kg m} = 1.680 \text{ ton m} < M_u (8.25 \text{ ton m}) \dots \text{ok.}$$

#### 7. Kontrol geser pons pada poer

tebal (h) = 1000 mm , lebar = 2900 mm , panjang = 2900 mm

$f'_c = 30 \text{ MPa}$  ,  $f_y = 390 \text{ MPa}$

tulangan utama = D22

decking = 70 mm

tinggi efektif (d) =  $1000 - 70 - (0.50 \times 22) = 919 \text{ mm}$

$b_o = 2(b_k + h_k + 2d) = 2 [750 + 750 + (2 \times 919)] = 6676 \text{ mm}$

$\beta_c = 2900 / 2900 = 1$

$$V_c = (1 + 2/\beta_c)^{1/6} \sqrt{f'_c} b_o d$$

$$= (1 + 2/1) \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{30} \times 6676 \times 919$$

$$= 16802057.67 \text{ N} = 1680.206 \text{ ton}$$

tetapi tidak boleh lebih dari:

$$V_c = 1/3 \sqrt{f'_c} b_o d$$

$$= 1/3 \times \sqrt{30} \times 6676 \times 919 = 11201371.78 = 1120.137 \text{ N}$$

Jadi  $V_c$  yang menentukan adalah 1120.137 ton

$$V_u = (N_u + W_p) - P_{maks}$$

$$= (542.2611 + 21.197) - 84.270 = 479.1881 \text{ ton}$$

$$V_n = V_u / \phi = 479.1881 / 0.60 = 798.647 \text{ ton} < V_c \dots \text{ok.}$$



## 8. Perhitungan penulangan lentur poer

Karena penampang simetris maka penulangan arah X = arah Y

Pembebanan:

a. Berat sendiri poer:

$$Q_p = 1.00 \times 2.900 \times 2.400 = 6.96 \text{ t / m}^2$$

b. Gaya terpusat 1 (satu) tiang pancang :

$$P = 84.270 \text{ ton (P}_{maks})$$

Momen yang bekerja :

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 3PL - \frac{1}{2} q L^2 \\ &= (3 \times 84.270 \times 1.10) - (1/2 \times 6.960 \times 1.45^2) \\ &= 270.774 \text{ ton m} = 270.774 \times 10^7 \text{ N mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$R_n = M_u / \phi b d^2 = 270.774 \times 10^7 / (0.80 \times 2900 \times 919^2) = 1.382$$

$$m = f_y / 0.85 f'_c = 390 / (0.85 \times 30) = 15.29$$

$$\rho_{min} = 1.4 / f_y = 1.4 / 390 = 0.0036$$

$$\rho = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mR_n}{f_y}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.29} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.29 \times 1.382}{390}} \right] = 0.00365$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = \rho b d = 0.00365 \times 2900 \times 919 = 9714.3 \text{ mm}^2$$

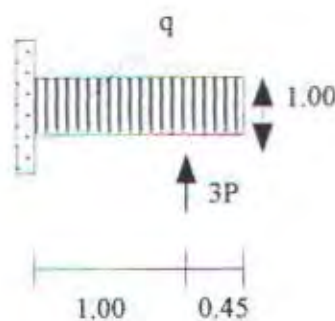
Maka tulangan terpasang : (Atas = bawah)

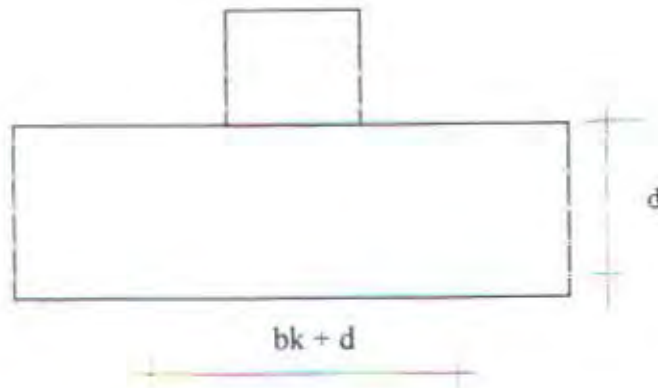
pakai 26D22 ( $A_s = 9880 \text{ mm}^2$ ) atau dengan D22 - 100 ( $A_s = 10260 \text{ mm}^2$ )

## 9. Penulangan Geser Pada Daerah Kritis (Geser Lentur)

diameter tulangan = D22 (diambil dari pembengkokan tulangan lentur / utama)

$$\text{Luas tulangan, } A_v = 2 A_s = 2 \times 380 = 760 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (dua kaki)}$$





$$P_{maks} = 84.270 \text{ ton}$$

$$\text{Penampang kritis} = (bk + d)/2 = (750 + 919) / 2 = 834.5 \text{ mm dari pusat kolom}$$

$$V_u = 3P - qL = (3 \times 84.270) - (6.96 \times 1.45) = 242.718 \text{ ton} = 2427180 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi V_c = \phi \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f'_c} b_w d$$

$$= 0.60 \times \frac{1}{6} \times \sqrt{30} \times 2900 \times 919 = 1459735 \text{ N}$$

ternyata  $V_u > \phi V_c$  (perlu tulangan geser)

$$\phi V_s \text{ perlu} = V_u - \phi V_c$$

$$= 2427180 - 1459735 = 967445 \text{ N}$$

$$S \text{ perlu} = A_v f_y d / \phi V_s = (760 \times 390 \times 919) / 967445 = 281.5 \text{ mm}$$

pakai D22 - 100.

#### 10. Kontrol dimensi sloof

Dimensi sloof pakai 40 x 60 cm

$N_u = 542.2611 \text{ ton}$  (beban ultimit dari kombinasi ultimit hasil SAP 90)

maka  $N_{uk} = 10\% \times N_u = 54.22611$

$$f_{ct} = 0.7 \sqrt{30} = 3.834 \text{ MPa}$$

$$f_r = N_{uk} / \phi b h = 54.22611 / (0.80 \times 400 \times 600) = 2.824 \text{ MPa} < f_{ct} \dots \text{ok.}$$

### 11. Penulangan Lentur Sloof

$$\text{ukuran sloof} = 400 \times 600 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Mutu beton} = f_c' = 30 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{Mutu tulangan} = f_y = 390 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{Decking (dc)} = 70 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Tulangan utama} = D 22$$

$$\text{Sengkang} = \phi 10$$

$$\text{Tinggi efektif } d = 600 - 70 - 10 - (0.5 \times 22) = 509 \text{ mm}$$

Beban yang diterima sloof:

$$\begin{aligned} - 10 \% N \text{ kolom} &= 0.1 \times 5422611 \\ &= 54.22611 \text{ ton} = 54226.11 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} - \text{berat sendiri sloof} &= 0.4 \times 0.6 \times 2400 \\ &= 576 \text{ kg/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} - \text{berat tembok} &= 4.75 \times 250 \\ &= 1187.5 \text{ kg/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$q_u = 1.2 \times (576 + 1187.5) = 2116.2 \text{ kg/m}$$

Maka diperoleh harga - harga :

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 1/12 \times q_u \times L^2 \\ &= 1/12 \times 2116.2 \times 6 \times 10^2 = 6561.9835 \text{ kg.m} = 65619835 \text{ N.mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$P = 542261.1 \text{ N}$$

Penulangan sloof akibat momen lentur + aksial tekan :



$$\frac{Nu}{\phi \cdot f'c \cdot Ag} = 542261.1 / (0.8 \times 30 \times 400 \times 600) = 0.094 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\frac{Mu}{\phi \cdot f'c \cdot Ag \cdot h} = 65619835 / (0.8 \times 30 \times 400 \times 600 \times 600) = 0.019 \text{ Mpa}$$

Dari diagram interaksi M-N diperoleh :  $r = 0.0045$

$$\beta = 1.2$$

$$\rho = 0.0054 < 1\%$$

Luas tulangan perlu =  $As = \rho \cdot b \cdot d$

$$= 0.01 \times 400 \times 509 = 2036 \text{ mm}^2$$

Penulangan sloof akibat momen lentur + aksial tarik :

$$Rn = Mu / \phi b d^2 = 65619835 / (0.80 \times 400 \times 509^2) = 0.7915$$

$$m = fy / 0.85 f'c = 390 / (0.85 \times 30) = 732.96 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\rho_{\min} = 1.4 / fy = 1.4 / 390 = 0.0036$$

$$\rho = \frac{1}{m} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2mRn}{fy}} \right] = \frac{1}{15.29} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 15.29 \times 0.7915}{390}} \right] = 0.00206$$

$$\rho < \rho_{\min} = 0.0036$$

$$As_{\text{lentur}} = \rho \cdot b \cdot d = 0.0036 \times 400 \times 509 = 732.96 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$As_{\text{tarik}} = N / 2 fy = 542261.1 / (2 \times 390) = 695.207 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$As_t = As_{\text{lentur}} + As_{\text{tarik}} = 732.96 + 695.207 = 1428.167 \text{ mm}^2$$

Ternyata  $As_{\text{aksial tekan}} + \text{lentur} > As_{\text{aksial tarik}} + \text{lentur}$ , maka pasang tulangan

$$6 \text{ D } 22 \text{ ( } As = 2281 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ )}$$

## 12. Penulangan Geser Sloof

$$Vu = 1/2 qu L = 1/2 \times 2116.2 \times 6.10 = 6454.41 \text{ kg} = 64544.1 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi V_c = \phi ( 1 + N_u/14 A_g ) 1/6 \sqrt{f'_c} b_w d$$

$$= 0.60 \times 2 ( 1 + 542261.1 / 14 \times 400 \times 600 ) \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{30} \times 400 \times 50$$

$$= 259027.24 \text{ N}$$

ternyata  $V_u < \phi V_c$  , maka:

jadi pasang tulangan praktis :  $\phi$  10 - 200 mm





## BAB IX PENUTUP



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### PENUTUP

#### 9.1. Kesimpulan

Dari analisa dan perhitungan yang telah dilakukan maka dapat ditarik kesimpulan-kesimpulan sebagai berikut:

1. Dimensi komponen struktur menjadi relatif lebih kecil dengan menggunakan konstruksi komposit. Misalnya adalah dimensi kolom yang hanya membutuhkan WF 400x400x13x21 dengan beton selimut ukuran 60x60 cm dan 4D22 tulangan longitudinal utama yang dihasilkan dengan analisa struktur metode elastis dan pendimensian dengan menggunakan sifat penampang plastis. Hal ini mengacu kepada Konsep SNI 1997 dan AISC-LRFD.
2. Kekakuan struktur bertambah dengan adanya kolom komposit akibat dari penambahan dari modulus elastisitas baja sebesar  $E_s = 2.10 \times 10^5$  MPa menjadi modulus elastisitas modifikasi sebesar  $E_m = 289236.83$  MPa. Dimana penambahan modulus elastisitas modifikasi ini disumbangkan oleh baja dan beton.
3. Selain itu pula, dengan adanya sistem pengaku dengan ikatan diagonal (bresing) ternyata dapat membantu struktur menjadi lebih kaku. Hal ini dapat diketahui dari simpangan antar lantai yang terjadi sebesar 0.676 cm (kurang

dari 2.00 cm) dan rasio simpangan antar lantai terhadap tinggi tingkat yang sebesar  $1.68975 \times 10^{-3}$  (kurang dari 0.005).

4. Untuk meneruskan dan memikul beban yang dari struktur atas ke dalam tanah, ternyata dibutuhkan pemancangan tiang pancang hingga kedalaman - 35.00 m dengan diameter tiang 50 cm (*WIKAPC Pile tipe 500 C*).

## 9.2. Saran

1. Perlu kiranya diadakan studi tersendiri (lebih lanjut) mengenai optimasi tipe-tipe ikatan diagonal (bresing) untuk menambah kekakuan struktur dalam menahan gaya lateral secara efektif dan efisien.
2. Pedoman perencanaan dengan menggunakan konsep kapasitas beban layan ultimit yang disajikan dalam Konsep SNI 1997 (hingga tugas akhir ini diselesaikan masih dalam bentuk *draft*) perlu ditambahkan penjelasan/penjabaran yang lebih rinci untuk mempermudah pemahaman tentang konsep dan tata cara perencanaan bagi para perencana (*designer* atau *engineer*). Misalnya dengan disertai ilustrasi-ilustrasi dan bahkan jika dimungkinkan untuk dibuatkan manual yang disesuaikan dengan profil-profil dan kondisi di Indonesia.
3. Masih dimungkinkan untuk dilakukan studi lanjutan tentang konsep daktilitas konstruksi baja untuk keperluan desain ketahanan terhadap gempa.



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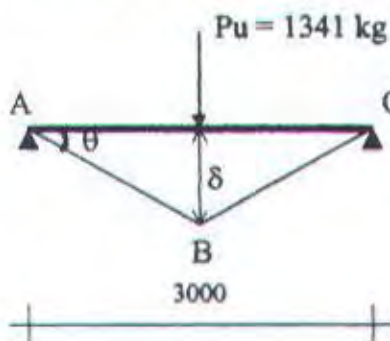
PERBAIKAN

## PERBAIKAN:

### 1. Perletakan ½ kuda-kuda ke ring balk

Untuk menjamin kesesuaian antara asumsi perletakan (sendi) pada perhitungan dengan aplikasi perletakan (sendi), dimana ada kebebasan kolom ½ kuda-kuda untuk berotasi dan tidak terjadinya deformasi (penurunan/defleksi) ring balk yang besar dimana yang dapat berakibat terjadinya momen/kopel, maka perlu perekayasaan pada aplikasi perletakan. (lihat gambar berikut)

Adapun perhitungan besarnya deformasi pada ring balk:



$$\theta_{AB} = PL^2 / 16EI$$

Ring balk: WF 200x200x8x12

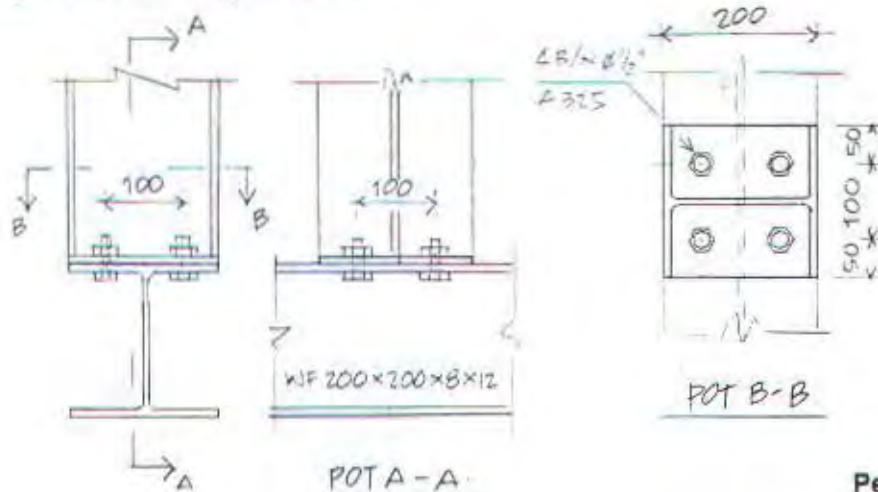
$$I_x = 4720 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\theta_{AB} = \delta/L$$

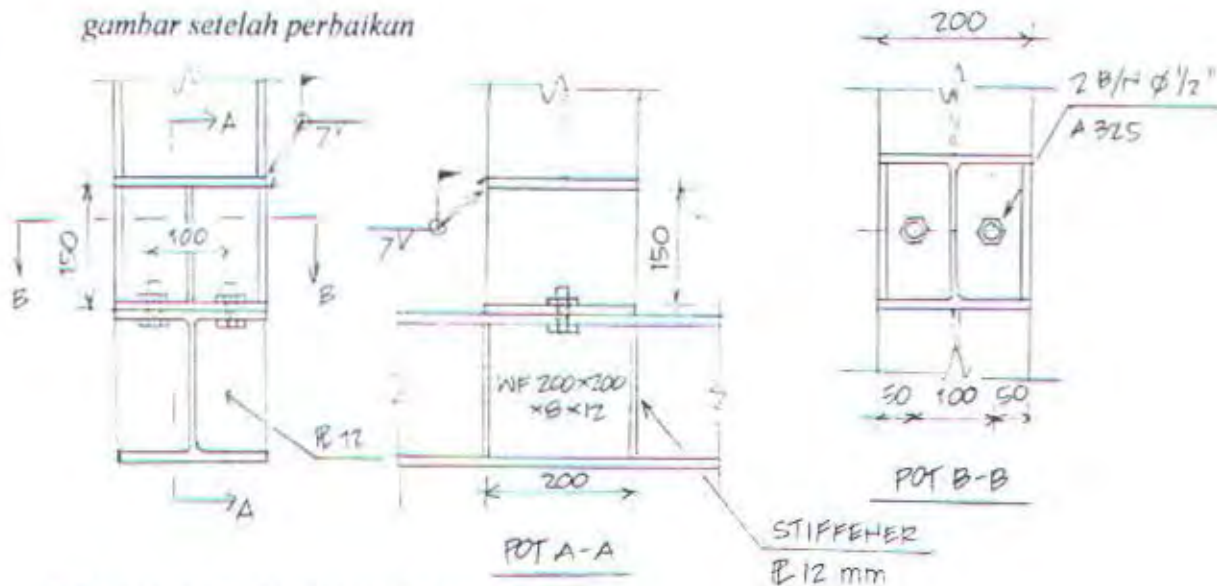
$$\delta = L \times \theta_{AB} = 300 \times \frac{1341 \times 300^2}{16 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 4720} = 0.228 \text{ cm} = 2.28 \text{ mm}$$

Ternyata deformasi yang terjadi cukup kecil untuk terjadinya momen/kopel.

*gambar sebelum perbaikan*



gambar setelah perbaikan



## 2. Tulangan arah melintang tangga

Ketentuan yang dipakai pada penentuan tulangan terpasang tidak harus menggunakan nilai  $p_{min}$  ( $=1.4/f_y$ ), namun harus memperhatikan hal-hal pada SK SNI 1991 pasal 3.3.5. Sehingga ketentuan yang ada menjadi:

- jika  $p_{perlu} < p_{min}$ , maka dipakai harga  $1 \frac{1}{3} p_{perlu}$  atau  $\frac{4}{3} p_{perlu}$
- jika harga yang didapat dari item a diatas, maka perlu menggunakan ketentuan tulangan susut dan suhu (karena dihitung sebagai pelat) seperti yang ditentukan pada SK SNI 1991 pasal 3.16.12
- jika  $p_{perlu} < p_{min}$ , maka dipakai  $p_{min}$

Besarnya tulangan terpasang arah melintang tangga yang telah diperbaiki dapat dilihat pada perhitungan tangga bab 4 tugas akhir ini.

## 3. Bentuk poer bujur sangkar

Alasan:



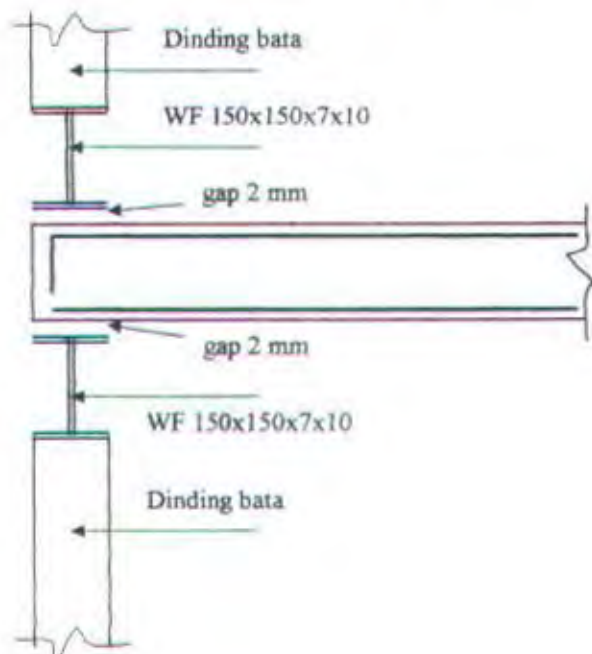
Bentuk ini diambil mengingat adanya kombinasi pembebanan arah gempa 100% X + 30% Y dan 30% X + 100% Y. Dimana harga momen yang terjadi adalah sebagai berikut:

$$100\% X + 30\% Y \rightarrow M_x = 19.0770 \text{ ton-m} \quad M_y = 54.3204 \text{ ton-m}$$

$$30\% X + 100\% Y \rightarrow M_x = 61.0541 \text{ ton-m} \quad M_y = 16.7593 \text{ ton-m}$$

Sehingga dengan memperhitungkan kemungkinan terjadinya reaksi dari arah X atau Y dimana mempengaruhi pula bentuk atau pola poer, maka bentuk bujursangkar cukup aman. Sedangkan dalam perencanaannya dipakai reaksi terbesar dari satu arah kombinasi (dalam tugas akhir ini dipakai 30% X + 100% Y).

#### 4. Perbaikan tumpuan rol pada bordes





LAMPIRAN

## SIMPANGAN ANTAR LANTAI

Arah X (dari kombinasi gempa arah 100% X + 30 % Y)

| Tingkat | Tinggi (cm) | Simpangan total (cm) | Simpangan lantai (cm) | Rasio  | Keputusan |
|---------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1       | 400         | 0.1439               | 0.1439                | 0.0004 | ok.       |
| 2       | 360         | 0.4012               | 0.2573                | 0.0007 | ok.       |
| 3       | 360         | 0.7202               | 0.3190                | 0.0009 | ok.       |
| 4       | 360         | 1.0406               | 0.3204                | 0.0009 | ok.       |
| 5       | 360         | 1.3709               | 0.3303                | 0.0009 | ok.       |
| 6       | 360         | 1.6729               | 0.3020                | 0.0008 | ok.       |
| 7       | 360         | 1.9300               | 0.2571                | 0.0007 | ok.       |
| 8       | 400         | 2.1733               | 0.2433                | 0.0006 | ok.       |

Arah Y (dari kombinasi gempa arah 30% X + 100 % Y)

| Tingkat | Tinggi (cm) | Simpangan total (cm) | Simpangan lantai (cm) | Rasio  | Keputusan |
|---------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1       | 400         | 0.1674               | 0.1674                | 0.0004 | ok.       |
| 2       | 360         | 0.4824               | 0.3150                | 0.0009 | ok.       |
| 3       | 360         | 0.8919               | 0.4095                | 0.0011 | ok.       |
| 4       | 360         | 1.3375               | 0.4456                | 0.0012 | ok.       |
| 5       | 360         | 1.8297               | 0.4922                | 0.0014 | ok.       |
| 6       | 360         | 2.3392               | 0.5095                | 0.0014 | ok.       |
| 7       | 360         | 2.8704               | 0.5312                | 0.0015 | ok.       |
| 8       | 400         | 3.5464               | 0.6760                | 0.0017 | ok.       |



### Kontrol Gaya Gempa Dasar Analisa Statik ( $V_s$ ) dengan Analisa Dinamis ( $V_d$ )

- a. Waktu getar alami pada *mode shape* 1:  $T$  (dari SAP 90)

$$T = 0.959916 \text{ detik}$$

- b. Dari grafik koefisien gempa dasar ( $C$ ) terhadap  $T$ , didapat:

$$C = 0.038 \text{ g}$$

- c. Berat total struktur + beban hidup:

$$W_t = 4981.481 \text{ ton}$$

- d. Faktor keutamaan struktur:

$$I = 1.5 \text{ (PPTGIUG 1983)}$$

- e. Faktor jenis struktur:

$$K = 1.35 \text{ (Konsep SNI 1997)}$$

- f. Gaya gempa dasar analisa statik:

$$V_s = C I K W_t$$

$$V_s = 367.9598 \text{ ton}$$

- g. Gaya gempa dasar analisa dinamis:

$$F_x = 332.6326 \text{ ton}$$

$$F_y = 110.2192 \text{ ton}$$

$$V_d = \sqrt{F_x^2 + F_y^2}$$

$$V_d = 350.4179 \text{ ton} > 0.9 V_s \quad ( 331.16379 \text{ ton} )$$

- h. Rasio  $V_d / V_s$

$$V_d / V_s = 350.4179 / 387.3261$$

$$= 0.9523$$

# PERHITUNGAN TITIK BERAT PER LANTAI

satu (m)

## Lantai 2

| Elemen           | $\Sigma W_i$<br>kg | $X_b$<br>m | $Y_b$<br>m | $\Sigma W_i X_b$<br>kg m | $\Sigma W_i Y_b$<br>kg m |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kolom            | 126031.603         | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 3120821.683              | 960237.021               |
| Balok anak       | 6781.200           | 26.024659  | 7.849068   | 176485.200               | 53226.400                |
| Balok induk      | 18582.000          | 26.000000  | 7.444705   | 483132.000               | 138337.500               |
| Pelat lantai (M) | 194896.400         | 23.143382  | 6.834559   | 4508479.000              | 1331415.800              |
| Pelat lantai (H) | 44220.000          | 23.361315  | 23.364315  | 1033170.000              | 1033170.000              |
| Bresing          | 4906.157           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 127560.077               | 36796.176                |
| Dinding X        | 122455.000         | 26.997867  | 7.933282   | 3306023.750              | 971470.000               |
| Dinding Y        | 126950.000         | 25.057109  | 6.446042   | 3181000.000              | 818325.000               |
| Tangga           | 25003.182          | 27.166667  | 10.704374  | 679253.111               | 267643.417               |
| jumlah           | 663735.512         |            |            | 16615924.821             | 5550621.017              |
| $X_2 =$          | 25.033954          | $Y_2 =$    | 8.362700   | $Z_2 =$                  | 4.000                    |

## Lantai 3

| Elemen           | $\Sigma W_i$<br>kg | $X_b$<br>m | $Y_b$<br>m | $\Sigma W_i X_b$<br>kg m | $\Sigma W_i Y_b$<br>kg m |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kolom            | 113714.150         | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 2956567.910              | 852856.128               |
| Balok anak       | 7491.600           | 25.940253  | 7.495929   | 194334.000               | 56156.500                |
| Balok induk      | 18582.000          | 26.000000  | 7.444705   | 483132.000               | 138337.500               |
| Pelat lantai (M) | 216292.400         | 23.427152  | 6.453642   | 5067115.000              | 1395873.800              |
| Pelat lantai (H) | 48720.000          | 23.607759  | 6.449507   | 1150170.000              | 314220.000               |
| Bresing          | 4775.517           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 124163.437               | 35816.376                |
| Dinding X        | 25003.182          | 26.825048  | 7.800513   | 670711.560               | 195037.650               |
| Dinding Y        | 133200.000         | 25.918919  | 6.891892   | 3452400.000              | 918000.000               |
| Tangga           | 25003.182          | 27.166667  | 10.704374  | 679253.111               | 267643.417               |
| jumlah           | 592782.031         |            |            | 14777847.018             | 4173941.371              |
| $X_3 =$          | 24.929647          | $Y_3 =$    | 7.041275   | $Z_3 =$                  | 7.600                    |

## Lantai 4

| Elemen           | $\Sigma W_i$<br>kg | $X_b$<br>m | $Y_b$<br>m | $\Sigma W_i X_b$<br>kg m | $\Sigma W_i Y_b$<br>kg m |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kolom            | 113714.150         | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 2956567.910              | 852856.128               |
| Balok anak       | 7491.600           | 25.940253  | 7.495929   | 194334.000               | 56156.500                |
| Balok induk      | 18582.000          | 26.000000  | 7.444705   | 483132.000               | 138337.500               |
| Pelat lantai (M) | 216292.400         | 23.427152  | 6.453642   | 5067115.000              | 1395873.800              |
| Pelat lantai (H) | 48720.000          | 23.607759  | 6.449507   | 1150170.000              | 314220.000               |
| Bresing          | 4775.517           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 124163.437               | 35816.376                |
| Dinding X        | 140310.000         | 26.825048  | 7.800513   | 3763822.500              | 1094490.000              |
| Dinding Y        | 173250.000         | 25.272727  | 7.439610   | 4378500.000              | 1288912.500              |
| Tangga           | 25003.182          | 27.166667  | 10.704374  | 679253.111               | 267643.417               |
| jumlah           | 748138.849         |            |            | 18797057.958             | 5444306.221              |
| $X_4 =$          | 25.125093          | $Y_4 =$    | 7.277133   | $Z_4 =$                  | 11.200                   |

## Lantai 5

| Elemen           | $\Sigma W_i$<br>kg | $X_b$<br>m | $Y_b$<br>m | $\Sigma W_i X_b$<br>kg m | $\Sigma W_i Y_b$<br>kg m |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kolom            | 113714.150         | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 2956567.910              | 852856.128               |
| Balok anak       | 7491.600           | 25.940253  | 7.495929   | 194334.000               | 56156.500                |
| Balok induk      | 18582.000          | 26.000000  | 7.444705   | 483132.000               | 138337.500               |
| Pelat lantai (M) | 216292.400         | 23.427152  | 6.453642   | 5067115.000              | 1395873.800              |
| Pelat lantai (H) | 48720.000          | 23.607759  | 6.449507   | 1150170.000              | 314220.000               |
| Bresing          | 4775.517           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 124163.437               | 35816.376                |
| Dinding X        | 140310.000         | 26.825048  | 7.800513   | 3763822.500              | 1094490.000              |
| Dinding Y        | 173250.000         | 25.272727  | 7.439610   | 4378500.000              | 1288912.500              |
| Tangga           | 25003.182          | 27.166667  | 10.704374  | 679253.111               | 267643.417               |
| jumlah           | 748138.849         |            |            | 18797057.958             | 5444306.221              |
| $X_5 =$          | 25.125093          | $Y_5 =$    | 7.277133   | $Z_5 =$                  | 14.800                   |



Lantai 6

| Elemen           | $\Sigma W_i$<br>kg | $X_b$<br>m | $Y_b$<br>m | $\Sigma W_i X_b$<br>kg m | $\Sigma W_i Y_b$<br>kg m |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kolom            | 113714.150         | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 2956567.910              | 852856.128               |
| Balok anak       | 7491.600           | 25.940253  | 7.495929   | 194334.000               | 56156.500                |
| Balok induk      | 18582.000          | 26.000000  | 7.444705   | 483132.000               | 138337.500               |
| Pelat lantai (M) | 216292.400         | 23.427152  | 6.453642   | 5067115.000              | 1395873.800              |
| Pelat lantai (H) | 48720.000          | 23.607759  | 6.449507   | 1150170.000              | 314220.000               |
| Bresing          | 4775.517           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 124163.437               | 35816.376                |
| Dinding X        | 140310.000         | 26.825048  | 7.800513   | 3763822.500              | 1094490.000              |
| Dinding Y        | 148050.000         | 25.234043  | 7.142097   | 3735900.000              | 1057387.500              |
| Tangga           | 25003.182          | 27.166667  | 10.704374  | 679253.111               | 267643.417               |
| jumlah           | 722938.849         |            |            | 18154457.958             | 5212781.221              |
| $X_6 =$          | 25.112024          | $Y_6 =$    | 7.210542   | $Z_6 =$                  | 18.400                   |

Lantai 7

| Elemen           | $\Sigma W_i$<br>kg | $X_b$<br>m | $Y_b$<br>m | $\Sigma W_i X_b$<br>kg m | $\Sigma W_i Y_b$<br>kg m |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kolom            | 113714.150         | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 2956567.910              | 852856.128               |
| Balok anak       | 7491.600           | 25.940253  | 7.495929   | 194334.000               | 56156.500                |
| Balok induk      | 18582.000          | 26.000000  | 7.444705   | 483132.000               | 138337.500               |
| Pelat lantai (M) | 216292.400         | 23.607759  | 6.453642   | 5106178.771              | 1395873.800              |
| Pelat lantai (H) | 48720.000          | 23.607759  | 6.449507   | 1150170.000              | 314220.000               |
| Bresing          | 4775.517           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 124163.437               | 35816.376                |
| Dinding X        | 140310.000         | 26.825048  | 7.800513   | 3763822.500              | 1094490.000              |
| Dinding Y        | 159750.000         | 25.707042  | 6.947183   | 4106700.000              | 1109812.500              |
| Tangga           | 25003.182          | 27.166667  | 10.704374  | 679253.111               | 267643.417               |
| jumlah           | 734638.849         |            |            | 18564321.729             | 5265206.221              |
| $X_7 =$          | 25.269997          | $Y_7 =$    | 7.167068   | $Z_7 =$                  | 22.000                   |

Lantai 8

| Elemen           | $\Sigma W_i$<br>kg | $X_b$<br>m | $Y_b$<br>m | $\Sigma W_i X_b$<br>kg m | $\Sigma W_i Y_b$<br>kg m |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kolom            | 120031.603         | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 3120821.683              | 900237.024               |
| Balok anak       | 7491.600           | 25.940253  | 7.495929   | 194334.000               | 56156.500                |
| Balok induk      | 18582.000          | 26.000000  | 7.444705   | 483132.000               | 138337.500               |
| Pelat lantai (M) | 216292.400         | 23.427152  | 6.453642   | 5067115.000              | 1395873.800              |
| Pelat lantai (H) | 48720.000          | 23.607759  | 6.449507   | 1150170.000              | 314220.000               |
| Bresing          | 4906.157           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 127560.077               | 36796.176                |
| Dinding X        | 148105.000         | 26.825048  | 7.800513   | 3972923.750              | 1155295.000              |
| Dinding Y        | 170800.000         | 25.247512  | 7.630562   | 4312275.000              | 1303300.000              |
| Tangga           | 14611.238          | 27.996434  | 10.513475  | 409062.567               | 153614.892               |
| jumlah           | 749539.998         |            |            | 18837394.077             | 5453830.892              |
| $X_8 =$          | 25.131940          | $Y_8 =$    | 7.276237   | $Z_8 =$                  | 25.600                   |

Ring Balk

| Elemen            | $\Sigma W_i$<br>kg | $X_b$<br>m | $Y_b$<br>m | $\Sigma W_i X_b$<br>kg m | $\Sigma W_i Y_b$<br>kg m |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kolom             | 63174.528          | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 1642537.728              | 473808.960               |
| Balok Lift + Lift | 18436.000          | 26.057019  | 10.077967  | 480387.200               | 185797.400               |
| Ring balk         | 15475.600          | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 402365.600               | 116067.000               |
| Arap              | 97095.333          | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 2524478.657              | 728214.997               |
| Pelat lantai (M)  | 10743.000          | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 279318.000               | 80572.500                |
| Pelat lantai (H)  | 2700.000           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 70200.000                | 20250.000                |
| Bresing           | 2518.398           | 26.000000  | 7.500000   | 65478.358                | 18887.988                |
| Dinding X         | 77950.000          | 26.825048  | 7.800513   | 2091012.500              | 608050.000               |
| Dinding Y         | 90000.000          | 25.247222  | 7.633333   | 2272250.000              | 687000.000               |
| Tangga            | 1569.211           | 29.500000  | 10.260000  | 46291.725                | 16100.105                |
| jumlah            | 379662.070         |            |            | 9874319.768              | 2934748.950              |
| $X_9 =$           | 26.008181          | $Y_9 =$    | 7.729898   | $Z_9 =$                  | 29.600                   |



# PERHITUNGAN MASSA PER LANTAI

| Massa M | Wt      | g   | 9.81 m/dt <sup>2</sup> |
|---------|---------|-----|------------------------|
| M2 =    | 67.6591 | ton | dt <sup>2</sup> /m     |
| M3 =    | 60.4263 | ton | dt <sup>2</sup> /m     |
| M4 =    | 76.2629 | ton | dt <sup>2</sup> /m     |
| M5 =    | 76.2629 | ton | dt <sup>2</sup> /m     |
| M6 =    | 73.6941 | ton | dt <sup>2</sup> /m     |
| M7 =    | 74.8867 | ton | dt <sup>2</sup> /m     |
| M8 =    | 76.4057 | ton | dt <sup>2</sup> /m     |
| MRb =   | 38.7015 | ton | dt <sup>2</sup> /m     |

## TITIK PUSAT MASSA PER LANTAI

$$X = \frac{\sum M_i x_i}{\sum M_i} \quad \text{satuan (m)}$$

$$Y = \frac{\sum M_i y_i}{\sum M_i} \quad \text{satuan (m)}$$

|       |           |
|-------|-----------|
| X2 =  | 25.033954 |
| X3 =  | 24.929647 |
| X4 =  | 25.125093 |
| X5 =  | 25.125093 |
| X6 =  | 25.112024 |
| X7 =  | 25.269997 |
| X8 =  | 25.131940 |
| XRb = | 26.008181 |

|       |          |
|-------|----------|
| Y2 =  | 8.362700 |
| Y3 =  | 7.041275 |
| Y4 =  | 7.277133 |
| Y5 =  | 7.277133 |
| Y6 =  | 7.210542 |
| Y7 =  | 7.167068 |
| Y8 =  | 7.276237 |
| YRb = | 7.729898 |

|       |        |
|-------|--------|
| Z2 =  | 4.000  |
| Z3 =  | 7.600  |
| Z4 =  | 11.200 |
| Z5 =  | 14.800 |
| Z6 =  | 18.400 |
| Z7 =  | 22.000 |
| Z8 =  | 25.600 |
| ZRb = | 29.600 |

## TITIK PUSAT MASSA PORTAL / ELEMEN PENAHAN GEMPA

Yang terhitung elemen penahan gempa untuk portal *open frame* ini adalah kolom dan bresing

|      |           |      |           |      |        |
|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|--------|
| Xm2  | 26.000000 | Ym2  | -5.000000 | Zm2  | 4.000  |
| Xm3  | 26.000000 | Ym3  | -5.000000 | Zm3  | 7.600  |
| Xm4  | 26.000000 | Ym4  | -5.000000 | Zm4  | 11.200 |
| Xm5  | 26.000000 | Ym5  | -5.000000 | Zm5  | 14.800 |
| Xm6  | 26.000000 | Ym6  | -5.000000 | Zm6  | 18.400 |
| Xm7  | 26.000000 | Ym7  | -5.000000 | Zm7  | 22.000 |
| Xm8  | 26.000000 | Ym8  | -5.000000 | Zm8  | 25.600 |
| XmRb | 26.000000 | YmRb | -5.000000 | ZmRb | 29.600 |

## PERHITUNGAN MOMEN INERSIA MASSA PER LANTAI

$$Mrz = 1/12 M (a^2 + b^2) + M r^2$$

Massa per unit luas lantai (bersih)

$$Mpl = M/A$$

Luas bersih pelat lantai 2 652 m<sup>2</sup>

Luas bersih pelat lantai 3 s.d. 8 : 712 m<sup>2</sup>

Luas bersih pelat lantai ring balk 30 m<sup>2</sup>

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Lantai 2 :  | 0.103772 ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> |
| Lantai 3 :  | 0.084868 ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> |
| Lantai 4 :  | 0.107111 ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> |
| Lantai 5 :  | 0.107111 ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> |
| Lantai 6 :  | 0.103503 ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> |
| Lantai 7 :  | 0.105178 ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> |
| Lantai 8 :  | 0.107311 ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> |
| Ring balk : | 1.290051 ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> |

### Lantai 2

| Deskripsi   | Mpl<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> | a<br>m | b<br>m | Massa<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | Xo<br>m | Yo<br>m | Xo - Xm<br>m | Yo - Ym<br>m | r<br>m     | Mrz<br>ton m dt <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Bagian I    | 0.103772                                    | 3      | 7      | 2.1792                           | 1.5     | 5.5     | -24.500000   | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1327.3165                    |
| Bagian II   | 0.103772                                    | 3      | 7      | 2.1792                           | 50.5    | 5.5     | 24.500000    | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1327.3165                    |
| Bagian III  | 0.103772                                    | 18     | 15     | 28.0183                          | 12      | 7.5     | -14.000000   | 0.000000     | 14         | 6773.4311                    |
| Bagian IV   | 0.103772                                    | 18     | 15     | 28.0183                          | 40      | 7.5     | 14.000000    | 0.000000     | 14         | 6773.4311                    |
| Bagian V    | 0.103772                                    | 10     | 3      | 3.1131                           | 26      | 7.5     | 0.000000     | 0.000000     | 8.8818E-16 | 28.2778                      |
| Bagian VI   | 0.103772                                    | 3      | 6      | 1.8679                           | 22.5    | 12      | -3.500000    | 4.500000     | 5.76087713 | 67.7110                      |
| Bagian VII  | 0.103772                                    | 4      | 4      | 1.6603                           | 26      | 13      | 0.000000     | 5.500000     | 5.5        | 54.6530                      |
| Bagian VIII | 0.103772                                    | 3      | 2      | 0.6226                           | 29.5    | 14      | 3.500000     | 6.500000     | 7.38241153 | 34.6078                      |
| jumlah:     |   |        |        |                                  |         |         |              |              |            | 16386.7447                   |

### Lantai 3

| Deskripsi   | Mpl<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m <sup>2</sup> | a<br>m | b<br>m | Massa<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | Xo<br>m | Yo<br>m | Xo - Xm<br>m | Yo - Ym<br>m | r<br>m     | Mrz<br>ton m dt <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Bagian I    | 0.084868                                    | 3      | 7      | 1.7822                           | 1.5     | 5.5     | -24.500000   | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1085.5305                    |
| Bagian II   | 0.084868                                    | 3      | 7      | 1.7822                           | 50.5    | 5.5     | 24.500000    | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1085.5305                    |
| Bagian III  | 0.084868                                    | 46     | 9      | 35.1355                          | 26      | 4.5     | 0.000000     | -3.000000    | 3          | 6748.9476                    |
| Bagian IV   | 0.084868                                    | 18     | 6      | 9.1658                           | 12      | 12      | -14.000000   | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2257.0752                    |
| Bagian V    | 0.084868                                    | 18     | 6      | 9.1658                           | 40      | 12      | 14.000000    | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2257.0752                    |
| Bagian VI   | 0.084868                                    | 3      | 6      | 1.5276                           | 22.5    | 12      | -3.500000    | 4.500000     | 5.76087713 | 55.3760                      |
| Bagian VII  | 0.084868                                    | 4      | 4      | 1.3579                           | 26      | 13      | 0.000000     | 5.500000     | 5.5        | 44.6974                      |
| Bagian VIII | 0.084868                                    | 3      | 2      | 0.4092                           | 29.5    | 14      | 3.500000     | 6.500000     | 7.38241153 | 28.3036                      |
| jumlah:     |   |        |        |                                  |         |         |              |              |            | 13562.5366                   |



Lantai 4

| Deskripsi   | Mpl<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | a<br>m | b<br>m | Massa<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | Xo<br>m | Yo<br>m | Xo - Xm<br>m | Yo - Ym<br>m | r<br>m     | Mxz<br>ton m dt <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Bagian I    | 0.107111                       | 3      | 7      | 2.2493                           | 1.5     | 5.5     | -24.500000   | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1370.0273                    |
| Bagian II   | 0.107111                       | 3      | 7      | 2.2493                           | 50.5    | 5.5     | 24.500000    | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1370.0273                    |
| Bagian III  | 0.107111                       | 46     | 9      | 44.3439                          | 26      | 4.5     | 0.000000     | -3.000000    | 3          | 8517.7175                    |
| Bagian IV   | 0.107111                       | 18     | 6      | 11.5680                          | 12      | 12      | -14.000000   | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2848.6114                    |
| Bagian V    | 0.107111                       | 18     | 6      | 11.5680                          | 40      | 12      | 14.000000    | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2848.6114                    |
| Bagian VI   | 0.107111                       | 3      | 6      | 1.9289                           | 22.5    | 12      | -3.500000    | 4.500000     | 5.70087713 | 69.8898                      |
| Bagian VII  | 0.107111                       | 4      | 4      | 1.7138                           | 26      | 13      | 0.000000     | 5.500000     | 5.5        | 50.4117                      |
| Bagian VIII | 0.107111                       | 3      | 2      | 0.6427                           | 29.5    | 14      | 3.500000     | 6.500000     | 7.38241153 | 35.7214                      |
| jumlah:     |                                |        |        |                                  |         |         |              |              |            | 17117.0177                   |

Lantai 5

| Deskripsi   | Mpl<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | a<br>m | b<br>m | Massa<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | Xo<br>m | Yo<br>m | Xo - Xm<br>m | Yo - Ym<br>m | r<br>m     | Mxz<br>ton m dt <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Bagian I    | 0.107111                       | 3      | 7      | 2.2493                           | 1.5     | 5.5     | -24.500000   | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1370.0273                    |
| Bagian II   | 0.107111                       | 3      | 7      | 2.2493                           | 50.5    | 5.5     | 24.500000    | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1370.0273                    |
| Bagian III  | 0.107111                       | 46     | 9      | 44.3439                          | 26      | 4.5     | 0.000000     | -3.000000    | 3          | 8517.7175                    |
| Bagian IV   | 0.107111                       | 18     | 6      | 11.5680                          | 12      | 12      | -14.000000   | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2848.6114                    |
| Bagian V    | 0.107111                       | 18     | 6      | 11.5680                          | 40      | 12      | 14.000000    | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2848.6114                    |
| Bagian VI   | 0.107111                       | 3      | 6      | 1.9289                           | 22.5    | 12      | -3.500000    | 4.500000     | 5.70087713 | 69.8898                      |
| Bagian VII  | 0.107111                       | 4      | 4      | 1.7138                           | 26      | 13      | 0.000000     | 5.500000     | 5.5        | 50.4117                      |
| Bagian VIII | 0.107111                       | 3      | 2      | 0.6427                           | 29.5    | 14      | 3.500000     | 6.500000     | 7.38241153 | 35.7214                      |
| jumlah:     |                                |        |        |                                  |         |         |              |              |            | 17117.0177                   |

Lantai 6

| Deskripsi   | Mpl<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | a<br>m | b<br>m | Massa<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | Xo<br>m | Yo<br>m | Xo - Xm<br>m | Yo - Ym<br>m | r<br>m     | Mxz<br>ton m dt <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Bagian I    | 0.103503                       | 3      | 7      | 2.1736                           | 1.5     | 5.5     | -24.500000   | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1323.8790                    |
| Bagian II   | 0.103503                       | 3      | 7      | 2.1736                           | 50.5    | 5.5     | 24.500000    | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1323.8790                    |
| Bagian III  | 0.103503                       | 46     | 9      | 42.8302                          | 26      | 4.5     | 0.000000     | -3.000000    | 3          | 8230.8102                    |
| Bagian IV   | 0.103503                       | 18     | 6      | 11.1783                          | 12      | 12      | -14.000000   | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2752.6599                    |
| Bagian V    | 0.103503                       | 18     | 6      | 11.1783                          | 40      | 12      | 14.000000    | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2752.6599                    |
| Bagian VI   | 0.103503                       | 3      | 6      | 1.8631                           | 22.5    | 12      | -3.500000    | 4.500000     | 5.70087713 | 67.5356                      |
| Bagian VII  | 0.103503                       | 4      | 4      | 1.6560                           | 26      | 13      | 0.000000     | 5.500000     | 5.5        | 54.5115                      |
| Bagian VIII | 0.103503                       | 3      | 2      | 0.6210                           | 29.5    | 14      | 3.500000     | 6.500000     | 7.38241153 | 34.5182                      |
| jumlah:     |                                |        |        |                                  |         |         |              |              |            | 16540.4551                   |

Lantai 7

| Deskripsi   | Mpl<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | a<br>m | b<br>m | Massa<br>ton dt <sup>2</sup> / m | Xo<br>m | Yo<br>m | Xo - Xm<br>m | Yo - Ym<br>m | r<br>m     | Mxz<br>ton m dt <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Bagian I    | 0.105178                       | 3      | 7      | 2.2087                           | 1.5     | 5.5     | -24.500000   | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1345.3054                    |
| Bagian II   | 0.105178                       | 3      | 7      | 2.2087                           | 50.5    | 5.5     | 24.500000    | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1345.3054                    |
| Bagian III  | 0.105178                       | 46     | 9      | 43.5437                          | 26      | 4.5     | 0.000000     | -3.000000    | 3          | 8364.0172                    |
| Bagian IV   | 0.105178                       | 18     | 6      | 11.3592                          | 12      | 12      | -14.000000   | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2797.2088                    |
| Bagian V    | 0.105178                       | 18     | 6      | 11.3592                          | 40      | 12      | 14.000000    | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2797.2088                    |
| Bagian VI   | 0.105178                       | 3      | 6      | 1.8932                           | 22.5    | 12      | -3.500000    | 4.500000     | 5.70087713 | 68.6286                      |
| Bagian VII  | 0.105178                       | 4      | 4      | 1.6828                           | 26      | 13      | 0.000000     | 5.500000     | 5.5        | 55.3037                      |
| Bagian VIII | 0.105178                       | 3      | 2      | 0.6311                           | 29.5    | 14      | 3.500000     | 6.500000     | 7.38241153 | 35.0760                      |
| jumlah:     |                                |        |        |                                  |         |         |              |              |            | 16808.1449                   |



Lantai 8

| Deskripsi   | Mp<br>ton dr m | a<br>m | b<br>m | Massa<br>ton dr m | Xo<br>m | Yo<br>m | Xo - Xm<br>m | Yo - Ym<br>m | r<br>m     | Miz<br>ton m dr |
|-------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|
| Bagian I    | 0.107311       | 3      | 7      | 2.2535            | 1.5     | 5.5     | -24.500000   | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1372.5031       |
| Bagian II   | 0.107311       | 3      | 7      | 2.2535            | 5.5     | 5.5     | 24.500000    | -2.000000    | 24.5814971 | 1372.5031       |
| Bagian III  | 0.107311       | 16     | 9      | 41.4269           | 26      | 1.5     | 0.000000     | -3.000000    | 3          | 8533.9600       |
| Bagian IV   | 0.107311       | 18     | 6      | 11.5896           | 12      | 12      | -14.000000   | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2853.0401       |
| Bagian V    | 0.107311       | 18     | 6      | 11.5896           | 40      | 12      | 14.000000    | 4.500000     | 14.7054412 | 2853.0401       |
| Bagian VI   | 0.107311       | 5      | 6      | 1.9316            | 22.5    | 12      | -3.500000    | 4.500000     | 5.70087713 | 70.0207         |
| Bagian VII  | 0.107311       | 4      | 4      | 1.7170            | 26      | 13      | 0.000000     | 5.500000     | 5.5        | 50.5173         |
| Bagian VIII | 0.107311       | 3      | 2      | 0.6439            | 29.5    | 14      | 3.500000     | 6.500000     | 7.38241153 | 35.7883         |
| Jumlah      |                |        |        |                   |         |         |              |              |            | 17140.6752      |

Ring balk

| Deskripsi | Mp<br>ton dr m | a<br>m | b<br>m | Massa<br>ton dr m | Xo<br>m | Yo<br>m | Xo - Xm<br>m | Yo - Ym<br>m | r<br>m     | Miz<br>ton m dr |
|-----------|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|
| Bagian I  | 1.290051       | 10     | 3      | 38.7015           | 26      | 7.5     | 0.000000     | 0.000000     | 4.4409E+15 | 351.5300        |

# ANALISA PERENCANAAN JERAT SALAM (SATUAN BS-CM)

## SYSTEM

W

## ANALISA

```

1  C=1  T=1
2  C=12.5  T=12.5
3  C=11.5  T=11.5
4  C=14.5  T=14.5
5  C=14.5  T=14.5
6  C=14.5  T=14.5
7  C=14.5  T=14.5
8  C=14.5  T=14.5
9  C=14.5  T=14.5
10 C=14.5  T=14.5
11 C=14.5  T=14.5
12 C=14.5  T=14.5

```

## RESTRAINTS

1,2,3 R=1,1,1,1,0,1

## FRAME

```

NS=0 NL=0
1 SH=1 T=10,10,0.8,0.85,10,0.8 E=2.1E6 : balok WF 200x100x5.5x8
2 SH=1 T=14.8,10,0.9,0.9,10,0.9 E=2.1E6 : kantilever WF 150x100x6x9
3 A=71.38 I=11300,160 E=2.1E6 W=0.568 : kolom WF 300x200x8x12
1 WG=0,0,-0.2343
2 WG=0,0,-0.2475
1,1,2 M=2 LP=-2,0 NSL=2,0
2,2,3 NSL=2,0
3,3,4 M=1 LP=-2,0 NSL=1,0
4,4,5 NSL=1,0
5,5,6 NSL=1,0
6,6,7 NSL=1,0
7,7,8 NSL=1,0
8,3,9 M=3 LP=-2,0 NSL=0,0

```

## LOADS

```

2 L=1 F=0,0,-184.975
4 F=0,0,-295.960
5 F=0,0,-391.090
6 F=0,0,-502.075
7 F=0,0,-508.312
2 L=2 F=0,0,-56
4 F=0,0,-89.6
5 F=0,0,-118.4
6 F=0,0,-152
7 F=0,0,-153.89
2 L=3 F=0,0,-17.5
4 F=0,0,-28
5 F=0,0,-13.7
6 F=0,0,-47.5
7 F=0,0,-48.09

```

## COMBO

```

1 C=1
2 C=0,1
3 C=0,0,1
4 C=1,1,1
5 C=1,2,1,6,0.8

```

ANALISA PERENCANAAN GURAI DALAM [SATUAN KG-CM]

FRAME ELEMENT FORCES

| ELT LOAD<br>ID CODE | AXIAL DIST<br>FORCE ENDI | 1-2 PLANE<br>SHEAR | 1-2 PLANE<br>MOMENT | AXIAL<br>TYP. |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 1                   |                          |                    |                     |               |
| 1                   | .58                      |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | .00                | .00                 |               |
|                     | 14.3                     | -3.16              | -22.89              |               |
| 2                   | .00                      |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | .00                | .00                 |               |
|                     | 14.5                     | .00                | .00                 |               |
| 3                   | .00                      |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | .00                | .00                 |               |
|                     | 14.3                     | .00                | .00                 |               |
| 4                   | .58                      |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | .00                | .00                 |               |
|                     | 14.5                     | -3.16              | -22.89              |               |
| 5                   | .70                      |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | .00                | .00                 |               |
|                     | 14.5                     | -3.79              | -27.47              |               |
| 2                   |                          |                    |                     |               |
| 1                   | 73.84                    |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | -176.66            | -22.89              |               |
|                     | 212.5                    | -222.93            | -42474.66           |               |
| 2                   | 19.41                    |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | -52.53             | .00                 |               |
|                     | 212.5                    | -52.53             | -11160.80           |               |
| 3                   | 6.07                     |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | -16.41             | .00                 |               |
|                     | 212.5                    | -16.41             | -3487.75            |               |
| 4                   | 99.32                    |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | -245.60            | -22.89              |               |
|                     | 212.5                    | -291.87            | -57123.21           |               |
| 5                   | 124.53                   |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | -309.17            | -27.47              |               |
|                     | 212.5                    | -364.69            | -71617.07           |               |
| 3                   |                          |                    |                     |               |
| 1                   | -2729.60                 |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 867.57             | -148803.62          |               |
|                     | 76.0                     | 851.90             | -83452.02           |               |
| 2                   | -716.01                  |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 227.49             | -39020.37           |               |
|                     | 76.0                     | 227.49             | -21728.45           |               |
| 3                   | -139.53                  |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 54.18              | -8756.47            |               |
|                     | 76.0                     | 54.18              | -4638.33            |               |
| 4                   | -3585.14                 |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 1149.24            | -196580.46          |               |
|                     | 76.0                     | 1133.57            | -109818.80          |               |
| 5                   | -4532.76                 |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 1448.41            | -248002.11          |               |
|                     | 76.0                     | 1429.60            | -138618.61          |               |
| 4                   |                          |                    |                     |               |
| 1                   | -2613.13                 |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 574.25             | -83452.02           |               |
|                     | 288.5                    | 514.78             | 73634.38            |               |
| 2                   | -684.35                  |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 143.43             | -21728.45           |               |
|                     | 288.5                    | 143.43             | 19649.26            |               |
| 3                   | -129.83                  |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 27.91              | -4638.33            |               |
|                     | 288.5                    | 27.91              | 3413.53             |               |
| 4                   | -3427.91                 |                    |                     |               |
|                     | .0                       | 745.59             | -109818.80          |               |
|                     | 288.5                    | 686.12             | 96697.16            |               |



|   |          |          |          |            |           |
|---|----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| 5 | -4335.54 | .0       | 940.91   | -138618.61 |           |
|   | 288.5    |          | 869.55   | 122530.89  |           |
| 1 | -2455.57 | .0       | 147.94   | 73634.38   |           |
|   | 288.5    |          | 98.47    | 107735.35  |           |
| 2 | -643.21  | .0       | 32.37    | 19649.26   |           |
|   | 288.5    |          | 32.37    | 28987.92   |           |
| 3 | -125.08  | .0       | 15.06    | 3413.53    |           |
|   | 288.5    |          | 15.06    | 7758.17    |           |
| 4 | -3224.56 | .0       | 198.37   | 96697.16   |           |
|   | 288.5    |          | 135.90   | 144481.45  |           |
| 5 | -4057.00 | .0       | 241.37   | 122530.89  |           |
|   | 288.5    |          | 170.01   | 181869.64  |           |
| 6 | 1        | -2260.50 | .0       | -382.51    | 107735.35 |
|   |          | 263.0    |          | -436.72    | 5.90      |
| 2 | -591.21  | .0       | -110.21  | 28987.92   |           |
|   |          | 263.0    |          | -110.21    | 1.71      |
| 3 | -108.61  | .0       | -29.50   | 7758.17    |           |
|   |          | 263.0    |          | -29.50     | .61       |
| 4 | -2960.33 | .0       | -522.22  | 144481.45  |           |
|   |          | 263.0    |          | -576.43    | 8.22      |
| 5 | -3745.43 | .0       | -658.95  | 181869.64  |           |
|   |          | 263.0    |          | -724.01    | 10.30     |
| 7 | 1        | -2191.37 | .0       | -578.75    | 5.90      |
|   |          | .0       |          | -578.75    | .00       |
| 2 | -570.99  | .0       | -167.54  | 1.71       |           |
|   |          | .0       |          | -167.54    | .00       |
| 3 | -102.45  | .0       | -59.35   | .61        |           |
|   |          | .0       |          | -59.35     | .00       |
| 4 | -2864.81 | .0       | -805.63  | 8.22       |           |
|   |          | .0       |          | -805.64    | .00       |
| 5 | -3625.19 | .0       | -1010.04 | 10.30      |           |
|   |          | .0       |          | -1010.04   | .00       |
| 8 | 1        | -1998.67 | .0       | -2262.32   | 106328.96 |
|   |          | 47.0     |          | -2262.32   | .00       |
| 2 | -517.39  | .0       | -592.76  | 27859.57   |           |
|   |          | 47.0     |          | -592.76    | .00       |
| 3 | -116.69  | .0       | -112.10  | 5268.72    |           |
|   |          | 47.0     |          | -112.10    | .00       |
| 4 | -2632.94 | .0       | -2967.18 | 139457.25  |           |
|   |          | 47.0     |          | -2967.18   | .00       |
| 5 | -3319.89 | .0       | -3752.87 | 176395.04  |           |
|   |          | 47.0     |          | -3752.87   | .00       |

ANALISA PERENCANAAN JURAI DALAM (SATUAN KG-CM)

JOINT DISPLACEMENT

LOAD COMBINATION 4 - DISPLACEMENTS "U" AND ROTATIONS "R"

| JOINT | U(X)    | U(Y)    | U(Z)      | R(X)    | R(Y)     | R(Z)    |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 8     | .730040 | .000000 | -1.685418 | .000000 | .004875  | .000000 |
| 9     | .753402 | .000000 | -2.011566 | .000000 | -.004644 | .000000 |

REACTIONS AND APPLIED FORCES

LOAD COMBINATION 1 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)       | F(Z)      | M(Y)  |
|-------|------------|-----------|-------|
| 8     | -2262.3183 | 137.7483  | .0000 |
| 9     | 2262.3183  | 1998.6670 | .0000 |

LOAD COMBINATION 2 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)      | F(Z)     | M(Y)  |
|-------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 8     | -592.7568 | 52.3044  | .0000 |
| 9     | 592.7568  | 517.5856 | .0000 |

LOAD COMBINATION 3 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)      | F(Z)     | M(Y)  |
|-------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 8     | -112.1005 | 38.1036  | .0000 |
| 9     | 112.1005  | 116.6863 | .0000 |

# ANALISA PEREDANAAN 1/2 KUDA-KUDA [SATUAN KG-CM]

## SYSTEM

L=3

## JOINTS

1 X=0 Z=0  
 2 X=0 Z=83  
 3 X=600 Z=408.9  
 4 X=900 Z=626

## RESTRAINTS

1,4,3 R=1,1,1,0,1

## FRAME

NM=2 N1=1

1 SH=1 T=10,10,1.2,0.3,10,1.2 E=2.1E6 W=0.499 : Kolom WF 200x200x8x12  
 2 SH=1 T=15,17.3,1.1,0.3,17.3,1.1 E=2.1E6 : balok WF 250x175x7x11  
 1 WG=0,0,-0.4851  
 1,1,2 M=1 LP=-2,0 NS1=1  
 2,2,3 M=1 LP=-2,0 NS1=1  
 3,3,4 NS1=1

## LOADS

3 L=1 F=0,0,-486.8966  
 3 L=2 F=0,0,-168.6088  
 3 L=3 F=0,0,-96.2072

## COMBO

1 C=1  
 2 C=0,1  
 3 C=0,0,1  
 4 C=1,1,1  
 5 C=1,2,1.6,0.8



## ANALISA PERENCANAAN 1/2 KUDA-KUDA [SATUAN KG-CM]

## FRAME ELEMENT FORCES

| ELT   | LOAD     | AXIAL DIST | 1-2 PLANE | 1-3 PLANE  | AXIAL |
|-------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| ID    | COMP     | FORCE ENDI | SHEAR     | MOMENT     | TORS  |
| <hr/> |          |            |           |            |       |
| 1     |          |            |           |            |       |
| 1     | -919.16  | .0         | -977.04   | .00        |       |
|       |          | 87.0       | -977.04   | -85002.74  |       |
| 2     | -148.78  | .0         | -177.63   | .00        |       |
|       |          | 87.0       | -177.63   | -15453.51  |       |
| 3     | -84.89   | .0         | -101.35   | .00        |       |
|       |          | 87.0       | -101.35   | -8817.68   |       |
| 4     | -1150.83 | .0         | -1256.02  | .00        |       |
|       |          | 87.0       | -1256.02  | -109273.93 |       |
| 5     | -1408.95 | .0         | -1537.74  | .00        |       |
|       |          | 87.0       | -1537.74  | -133783.05 |       |
| <hr/> |          |            |           |            |       |
| 2     |          |            |           |            |       |
| 1     | -1210.92 | .0         | 397.83    | -85002.74  |       |
|       |          | 734.3      | 110.07    | 101478.89  |       |
| 2     | -224.87  | .0         | 55.85     | -15453.51  |       |
|       |          | 734.3      | 55.85     | 25560.13   |       |
| 3     | -128.31  | .0         | 31.87     | -8817.68   |       |
|       |          | 734.3      | 31.87     | 14584.46   |       |
| 4     | -1564.09 | .0         | 485.56    | -109273.93 |       |
|       |          | 734.3      | 197.79    | 141623.49  |       |
| 5     | -1915.54 | .0         | 582.26    | -133783.05 |       |
|       |          | 734.3      | 246.95    | 174338.46  |       |
| <hr/> |          |            |           |            |       |
| 3     |          |            |           |            |       |
| 1     | -901.73  | .0         | -327.69   | 101478.89  |       |
|       |          | 267.0      | -432.33   | .00        |       |
| 2     | -150.94  | .0         | -95.72    | 25560.13   |       |
|       |          | 267.0      | -95.72    | .00        |       |
| 3     | -86.13   | .0         | -54.61    | 14584.46   |       |
|       |          | 267.0      | -54.61    | .00        |       |
| 4     | -1138.79 | .0         | -478.02   | 141623.49  |       |
|       |          | 267.0      | -582.65   | .00        |       |
| 5     | -1392.48 | .0         | -590.07   | 174338.46  |       |
|       |          | 267.0      | -715.63   | .00        |       |

ANALISA PERENCANAAN 1/2 KUDA-KUDA (SATUAN KG-CM)

JOINT DISPLACEMENTS

LOAD COMBINATION 4 - DISPLACEMENTS "U" AND ROTATIONS "R"

| JOINT | U(X)    | U(Y)    | U(Z)     | R(X)    | R(Y)     | R(Z)    |
|-------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 3     | .277078 | .000000 | -.561813 | .000000 | -.001215 | .000000 |

REACTIONS AND APPLIED FORCES

LOAD COMBINATION 1 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)      | F(Z)     | M(Y)  |
|-------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 1     | 977.0430  | 919.1615 | .0000 |
| 3     | -977.0430 | 4.3251   | .0000 |

LOAD COMBINATION 2 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)      | F(Z)     | M(Y)  |
|-------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 1     | 177.6265  | 148.7752 | .0000 |
| 4     | -177.6265 | 19.8336  | .0000 |

LOAD COMBINATION 3 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)      | F(Z)    | M(Y)  |
|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| 1     | 101.3527  | 84.8903 | .0000 |
| 4     | -101.3527 | 11.3169 | .0000 |

# ANALISA PERENCANAAN MOMEN LUGAS (SATUAN KG-CM)

## SYSTEM

L=3

## JOINTS

```

1  X=0      Z=0
2  X=17.6   Z=5.03
3  X=212.9  Z=78.67
4  X=284.2  Z=105.04
5  X=454.8  Z=105.05
6  X=529.4  Z=105.04
7  X=1026   Z=405.07
8  X=1384.4 Z=511.70
9  X=2112.9 Z=311.87
    
```

## RESTRAINTS

8,9,1 R=1,1,1,1,0,1

## FRAME

NM=3 NL=2

```

1 SH=1 T=25,12.5,0.9,0.6,12.5,0.9 E=2.1E6 : balok WF 250x125x6x9
2 SH=1 T=15,10,0.9,0.6,10,0.9 E=2.1E6 : kantilever WF 150x100x6x9
3 A=72.38 I=11300,1600 E=2.1E6 W=0.568 : kolom WF 300x200x8x12
1 WG=0,0,-0.3256
2 WG=0,0,-0.2475
1,1,2 M=2 LP=-2,0 NSL=2,0
2,2,3 NSL=2,0
3,3,4 M=1 LP=-2,0 NSL=1,0
4,4,5 NSL=1,0
5,5,6 NSL=1,0
6,6,7 NSL=1,0
7,7,8 NSL=1,0
8,3,9 M=3 LP=-2,0 NSL=0,0
    
```

## LOADS

```

2 L=1 F=0,0,-662.264
4 F=0,0,-549.640
5 F=0,0,-438.655
6 F=0,0,-335.598
7 F=0,0,-232.540
2 L=2 F=0,0,-200.436
4 F=0,0,-166.400
5 F=0,0,-132.800
6 F=0,0,-101.600
7 F=0,0,-70.400
2 L=3 F=0,0,-62.655
4 F=0,0,-52
5 F=0,0,-41.5
6 F=0,0,-31.75
7 F=0,0,-22
    
```

## COMBO

```

1 C=1
2 C=0,1
3 C=0,0,1
4 C=1,1,1
5 C=1,2,1,6,0,8
    
```



ANALISA PERENCANAAN JUBAT LUAR [SATUAN KG-CM]

FRAME ELEMENT FORCES

| ELT<br>ID | LOAD<br>TOMB | AXIAL<br>FORCE | DIST<br>END1 | 1-2 PLANE<br>SHEAR | MOMENT     | 1-2 PLANE<br>SHEAR | MOMENT | AXIAL<br>TOMB |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------|---------------|
| <hr/>     |              |                |              |                    |            |                    |        |               |
| 1         |              |                |              |                    |            |                    |        |               |
| 1         | .58          | .0             | .0           | .00                | .00        |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 14.5         | -3.16              | -22.89     |                    |        |               |
| 2         | .00          | .0             | .0           | .00                | .00        |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 14.5         | .00                | .00        |                    |        |               |
| 3         | .50          | .0             | .0           | .00                | .00        |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 14.5         | .00                | .00        |                    |        |               |
| 4         | .58          | .0             | .0           | .00                | .00        |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 14.5         | -3.16              | -22.89     |                    |        |               |
| 5         | .70          | .0             | .0           | .00                | .00        |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 14.5         | -3.79              | -27.47     |                    |        |               |
| <hr/>     |              |                |              |                    |            |                    |        |               |
| 2         |              |                |              |                    |            |                    |        |               |
| 1         | 239.31       | .0             | .0           | -624.35            | -22.89     |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 212.5        | -670.62            | -137598.36 |                    |        |               |
| 2         | 69.51        | .0             | .0           | -188.06            | .00        |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 212.5        | -188.06            | -39958.85  |                    |        |               |
| 3         | 21.72        | .0             | .0           | -58.77             | .00        |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 212.5        | -58.77             | -12487.14  |                    |        |               |
| 4         | 330.53       | .0             | .0           | -871.18            | -22.89     |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 212.5        | -917.45            | -190044.35 |                    |        |               |
| 5         | 415.76       | .0             | .0           | -1097.14           | -27.47     |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 212.5        | -1152.66           | -239041.91 |                    |        |               |
| <hr/>     |              |                |              |                    |            |                    |        |               |
| 3         |              |                |              |                    |            |                    |        |               |
| 1         | -3336.24     | .0             | .0           | 1368.71            | -262556.50 |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 76.0         | 1346.94            | -159343.80 |                    |        |               |
| 2         | -695.72      | .0             | .0           | 348.56             | -64951.36  |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 76.0         | 348.56             | -38456.40  |                    |        |               |
| 3         | -217.41      | .0             | .0           | 108.92             | -20297.30  |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 76.0         | 108.92             | -12017.63  |                    |        |               |
| 4         | -4249.37     | .0             | .0           | 1826.19            | -347805.16 |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 76.0         | 1804.42            | -209817.83 |                    |        |               |
| 5         | -5290.57     | .0             | .0           | 2287.29            | -435227.82 |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 76.0         | 2261.16            | -262356.91 |                    |        |               |
| <hr/>     |              |                |              |                    |            |                    |        |               |
| 4         |              |                |              |                    |            |                    |        |               |
| 1         | -3126.43     | .0             | .0           | 831.32             | -159343.80 |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 288.5        | 748.68             | 69562.68   |                    |        |               |
| 2         | -638.04      | .0             | .0           | 192.46             | -38456.40  |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 288.5        | 192.46             | 17067.28   |                    |        |               |
| 3         | -199.39      | .0             | .0           | 60.14              | -12017.63  |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 288.5        | 60.14              | 5333.52    |                    |        |               |
| 4         | -3563.86     | .0             | .0           | 1083.93            | -209817.83 |                    |        |               |
|           |              |                | 288.5        | 1001.28            | 90963.48   |                    |        |               |

|   |          |       |          |            |
|---|----------|-------|----------|------------|
| 5 | -4982.09 | .0    | 1250.64  | -262356.91 |
|   |          | 288.5 | 1254.47  | 113849.68  |
| 6 |          |       |          |            |
| 1 | -2893.81 | .0    | 337.22   | 48582.68   |
|   |          | 288.5 | 254.58   | 153927.27  |
| 2 | -532.61  | .0    | 67.90    | 17067.08   |
|   |          | 288.5 | 67.90    | 36655.27   |
| 3 | -185.00  | .0    | 21.22    | 5333.52    |
|   |          | 288.5 | 21.22    | 11454.77   |
| 4 | -3320.82 | .0    | 426.34   | 90963.48   |
|   |          | 288.5 | 343.70   | 202037.32  |
| 5 | -4627.79 | .0    | 530.18   | 113849.68  |
|   |          | 288.5 | 431.11   | 252524.98  |
| 6 |          |       |          |            |
| 1 | -2796.93 | .0    | -60.21   | 153927.27  |
|   |          | 288.5 | -142.85  | 124637.19  |
| 2 | -556.78  | .0    | -27.40   | 36655.27   |
|   |          | 288.5 | -27.40   | 28750.31   |
| 3 | -173.99  | .0    | -8.56    | 11454.77   |
|   |          | 288.5 | -8.56    | 8984.47    |
| 4 | -3527.71 | .0    | -96.17   | 202037.32  |
|   |          | 288.5 | -178.81  | 162371.97  |
| 5 | -4386.37 | .0    | -122.94  | 252524.98  |
|   |          | 288.5 | -222.11  | 202752.70  |
| 7 |          |       |          |            |
| 1 | -2684.72 | .0    | -361.31  | 124637.19  |
|   |          | 307.5 | -449.39  | .00        |
| 2 | -532.37  | .0    | -93.50   | 28750.31   |
|   |          | 307.5 | -93.50   | .00        |
| 3 | -166.36  | .0    | -29.22   | 8984.47    |
|   |          | 307.5 | -29.22   | .00        |
| 4 | -3383.45 | .0    | -484.03  | 162371.97  |
|   |          | 307.5 | -572.11  | .00        |
| 5 | -4206.54 | .0    | -606.55  | 202752.70  |
|   |          | 307.5 | -712.24  | .00        |
| 8 |          |       |          |            |
| 1 | -3156.70 | .0    | -2658.68 | 124958.14  |
|   |          | 47.0  | -2658.68 | .00        |
| 2 | -768.61  | .0    | -531.76  | 24992.51   |
|   |          | 47.0  | -531.76  | .00        |
| 3 | -240.19  | .0    | -166.17  | 7810.16    |
|   |          | 47.0  | -166.17  | .00        |
| 4 | -4165.51 | .0    | -3356.61 | 157760.81  |
|   |          | 47.0  | -3386.61 | .00        |
| 5 | -5209.98 | .0    | -4174.17 | 196185.91  |
|   |          | 47.0  | -4174.17 | .00        |

ANALISA PERENCANAAN JUPAI LUAR (SATUAN KG-CM)

JOINT DISPLACEMENTS

LOAD COMBINATION 4 - DISPLACEMENTS "U" AND ROTATIONS "R"

| JOINT | U(X)     | U(Y)    | U(Z)      | R(X)    | R(Y)     | R(Z)    |
|-------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 6     | 1.104031 | .000000 | -1.206718 | .000000 | .000863  | .000000 |
| 7     | .840043  | .000000 | -1.170818 | .000000 | -.005637 | .000000 |

REACTIONS AND APPLIED FORCES

LOAD COMBINATION 1 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)       | F(Y)       | M(Y)       |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1     | -.1621E-02 | -.1351E-10 | -.3011E-02 |
| 8     | -2658.6838 | -503.5746  | .0000      |
| 9     | 2658.6838  | 503.5746   | .0000      |

LOAD COMBINATION 2 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)      | F(Z)     | M(Y)  |
|-------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 8     | -531.7556 | -96.9167 | .0000 |
| 9     | 531.7556  | 96.9167  | .0000 |

LOAD COMBINATION 3 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)      | F(Z)     | M(Y)  |
|-------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 8     | -166.1736 | -30.2865 | .0000 |
| 9     | 166.1736  | 30.2865  | .0000 |



# ANALISA ELEMEN AKSIAR KUDA-KUDA (SATUAN KG-M)

## SYSTEM

2-D

## JOINTS

```

1 1 0 0 0
2 2 0 0 0
3 3 0 0 0
4 4 0 0 0
5 5 0 0 0
6 6 0 0 0
7 7 0 0 0
8 8 0 0 0
9 9 0 0 0
10 10 0 0 0
11 11 0 0 0
12 12 0 0 0
13 13 0 0 0
14 14 0 0 0
15 15 0 0 0
16 16 0 0 0
17 17 0 0 0
18 18 0 0 0
19 19 0 0 0

```

## RESTRAINTS

18,19,1 R=1,1,1,1,0,1

## FRAME

```

NM=3 NL=2
1 SH=1 T=15,12.5,0.9,0.6,12.5,0.9 E=2.1E6 : balok WF 250x125x6x9
2 SH=1 T=14.8,10,0.9,0.6,10,0.9 E=2.1E6 : kantilever WF 150x100x6x9
3 SH=1 T=29.4,20,1.2,0.8,20,1.2 E=2.1E6 W=0.568 : kolom WF 300x200x8x12
1 WG=0,0,-0.3256
2 WG=0,0,-0.268
1,1,2 M=2 LP=-2,0 NSL=2,0 G=1,1,1,1
3,3,4 M=1 LP=-2,0 NSL=1,0 G=5,1,1,1
9,9,10 NSL=1,0 G=5,1,1,1
15,15,16 M=1 NSL=2,0 G=1,1,1,1
17,18,3 M=3 LP=-2,0 NSL=0
19,19,15 M=3 LP=-2,0 NSL=0

```

## LOADS

```

2,16,4 L=1 F=0,0,-1032.214
4,14,10 F=0,0,-919.59
5,13,8 F=0,0,-824.46
6,12,6 F=0,0,-697.62
7,11,4 F=0,0,-602.49
8,10,2 F=0,0,-475.65
9 F=0,0,-1012.0743
2,16,4 L=2 F=0,0,-312.496
4,14,10 F=0,0,-278.4
5,13,8 F=0,0,-249.6
6,12,6 F=0,0,-211.2
7,11,4 F=0,0,-182.4
8,10,2 F=0,0,-144
9 F=0,0,-213.667
1 F=0,0,-27.655
2 F=0,0,-87
3 F=0,0,-78
4 F=0,0,-66
5 F=0,0,-57
6 F=0,0,-45
7 F=0,0,-71.6899
8 F=0,0,87*2
9 F=0,0,78*2
10 F=0,0,66*2
11 F=0,0,57*2

```

E=2.1e+11  
 I=0.0001  
 E=2.1e+11

SYMBOL  
 1  
 C=0.1  
 C=0.1  
 C=1.1  
 C=1.1

PAGE  
 PROGRAM: SAP90/FILE: KUDA.F01

# ANALISA PERENCANAAN KUDA-KUDA (SATUAN KG-CM)

ELEMENT 1-3

| SLT LOAD | AXIAL DIST | 1-3 PLANE | 1-3 PLANE  | AXIAL |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| ID COME  | FORCE ENDI | SHEAR     | MOMENT     | FORCE |
| 1        |            |           |            |       |
| 1        | .59        | .00       | .00        |       |
|          | 10.1       | -2.03     | -10.25     |       |
| 2        | .00        | .00       | .00        |       |
|          | 10.1       | .00       | .00        |       |
| 3        | .00        | .00       | .00        |       |
|          | 10.1       | .00       | .00        |       |
| 4        | .39        | .00       | .00        |       |
|          | 10.1       | -2.03     | -10.25     |       |
| 5        | .70        | .00       | .00        |       |
|          | 10.1       | -2.44     | -12.30     |       |
| 2        |            |           |            |       |
| 1        | 516.14     | -901.32   | -10.25     |       |
|          | 146.4      | -331.17   | -134151.40 |       |
| 2        | 153.37     | -272.27   | .00        |       |
|          | 146.4      | -272.27   | -39859.80  |       |
| 3        | 47.93      | -85.08    | .00        |       |
|          | 146.4      | -85.08    | -12456.19  |       |
| 4        | 717.43     | -1258.75  | -10.25     |       |
|          | 146.4      | -1258.53  | -186467.39 |       |
| 5        | 903.10     | -1585.37  | -12.30     |       |
|          | 146.4      | -1621.11  | -234722.32 |       |
| 3        |            |           |            |       |
| 1        | -7260.43   | 2169.38   | -371234.33 |       |
|          | 53.6       | 2157.23   | -255199.63 |       |
| 2        | -2021.75   | 625.03    | -105321.49 |       |
|          | 53.6       | 625.03    | -71300.06  |       |
| 3        | 77.37      | 177.88    | -4948.87   |       |
|          | 53.6       | 177.88    | 4520.92    |       |
| 4        | -9204.21   | 2963.13   | -431504.62 |       |
|          | 53.6       | 2963.13   | -322408.76 |       |
| 5        | -11884.94  | 3746.21   | -617954.67 |       |
|          | 53.6       | 3721.02   | -417446.91 |       |
| 4        |            |           |            |       |
| 1        | -6717.12   |           |            |       |

|             |       |          |            |
|-------------|-------|----------|------------|
|             | .0    | 1977.06  | -255199.63 |
|             | 200.0 | 1521.33  | 53921.11   |
| 2 -1863.60  | .0    | 442.21   | 16640.15   |
|             | 200.0 | 442.21   | 16640.15   |
| 3 136.59    | .0    | 200.30   | 4130.92    |
|             | 200.0 | 100.25   | 24630.58   |
| 4 -6454.13  | .0    | 111.47   | -312408.76 |
|             | 200.0 | 1063.63  | 95191.84   |
| 5 -10241.03 | .0    | 1671.77  | -417446.91 |
|             | 200.0 | 1613.16  | 111034.04  |
| <hr/>       |       |          |            |
| 1 -6376.65  | .0    | 207.12   | 53921.11   |
|             | 200.0 | 758.45   | 210528.39  |
| 2 -1733.72  | .0    | 226.13   | 16640.15   |
|             | 200.0 | 226.13   | 61863.58   |
| 3 163.59    | .0    | 32.64    | 24630.58   |
|             | 200.0 | 32.64    | 31159.03   |
| 4 -7842.84  | .0    | 1066.26  | 95191.84   |
|             | 200.0 | 1017.43  | 303550.99  |
| 5 -10181.56 | .0    | 1356.91  | 111034.04  |
|             | 200.0 | 1298.30  | 376543.01  |
| <hr/>       |       |          |            |
| 1 -5383.55  | .0    | -739.69  | 210528.39  |
|             | 200.0 | -788.53  | 57710.54   |
| 2 -1476.94  | .0    | -227.48  | 61863.58   |
|             | 200.0 | -227.48  | 16368.92   |
| 3 198.59    | .0    | -24.51   | 31159.03   |
|             | 200.0 | -24.51   | 26257.88   |
| 4 -6661.90  | .0    | -991.67  | 303550.99  |
|             | 200.0 | -1040.51 | 100337.35  |
| 5 -8664.49  | .0    | -1271.19 | 376543.01  |
|             | 200.0 | -1329.80 | 116449.24  |
| <hr/>       |       |          |            |
| 1 -5054.11  | .0    | -1310.26 | 57710.54   |
|             | 200.0 | -1359.10 | -209249.57 |
| 2 -1385.74  | .0    | -385.43  | 16368.92   |
|             | 200.0 | -385.43  | -60724.16  |
| 3 227.09    | .0    | -73.87   | 26257.88   |
|             | 200.0 | -73.87   | 11482.38   |
| 4 -6212.76  | .0    | -1769.56 | 100337.35  |
|             | 200.0 | -1818.40 | -258491.35 |
| 5 -8100.44  | .0    | -2248.10 | 116449.24  |
|             | 200.0 | -2306.73 | -339072.23 |
| <hr/>       |       |          |            |
| 1 -4802.04  | .0    | -1768.86 | -209249.57 |
|             | 13.3  | -1773.11 | -232815.20 |
| 2 -1313.97  | .0    | -509.54  | -60724.16  |
|             | 13.3  | -509.54  | -67506.34  |





|    |           |          |            |
|----|-----------|----------|------------|
|    |           | -161.49  | 71512.27   |
| 5  | -9524.08  |          |            |
|    |           | -176.74  | 147800.51  |
|    | 200.0     | -238.35  | 106393.40  |
| 13 |           |          |            |
| 1  | -9350.54  |          |            |
|    |           | -291.80  | 76189.89   |
|    | 100.0     | -950.72  | -109063.64 |
| 2  | -1735.34  |          |            |
|    |           | -254.71  | 23382.88   |
|    | 200.0     | -254.71  | -27558.35  |
| 3  | 179.13    |          |            |
|    |           | 163.99   | -28063.81  |
|    | 200.0     | 163.99   | 4734.47    |
| 4  | -10135.78 |          |            |
|    |           | -292.80  | 71512.27   |
|    | 200.0     | -1041.44 | -131887.53 |
| 5  | -10216.89 |          |            |
|    |           | -1358.81 | 106393.40  |
|    | 200.0     | -1417.21 | -171182.16 |
| 14 |           |          |            |
| 1  | -7426.85  |          |            |
|    |           | -2427.10 | -109063.64 |
|    | 53.6      | -2439.76 | -239572.34 |
| 2  | -2072.13  |          |            |
|    |           | -706.74  | -27558.35  |
|    | 53.6      | -706.74  | -65461.69  |
| 3  | 331.00    |          |            |
|    |           | 232.45   | 4734.47    |
|    | 53.6      | 232.45   | 17201.12   |
| 4  | -9167.98  |          |            |
|    |           | -2901.39 | -131887.53 |
|    | 53.6      | -2914.04 | -287832.90 |
| 5  | -11962.83 |          |            |
|    |           | -3857.34 | -171182.16 |
|    | 53.6      | -3872.52 | -378464.61 |
| 15 |           |          |            |
| 1  | 9.54      |          |            |
|    |           | 31.83    | -2489.41   |
|    | 146.4     | 2.04     | -10.26     |
| 2  | .00       |          |            |
|    |           | .00      | .00        |
|    | 146.4     | .00      | .00        |
| 3  | -37.30    |          |            |
|    |           | -66.22   | 9693.80    |
|    | 146.4     | -66.22   | .00        |
| 4  | -27.76    |          |            |
|    |           | -34.39   | 7204.39    |
|    | 146.4     | -64.17   | -10.26     |
| 5  | -18.39    |          |            |
|    |           | -14.78   | 4767.75    |
|    | 146.4     | -50.52   | -12.31     |
| 16 |           |          |            |
| 1  | .59       |          |            |
|    |           | 2.03     | -10.26     |
|    | 10.1      | .00      | .00        |
| 2  | .00       |          |            |
|    |           | .00      | .00        |
|    | 10.1      | .00      | .00        |
| 3  | .00       |          |            |
|    |           | .00      | .00        |
|    | 10.1      | .00      | .00        |
| 4  | .39       |          |            |
|    |           | 2.03     | -10.26     |
|    | 10.1      | .00      | .00        |
| 5  | .70       |          |            |
|    |           | 2.44     | -12.31     |
|    | 10.1      | .00      | .00        |
| 17 |           |          |            |

|    |          |      |         |           |
|----|----------|------|---------|-----------|
| 1  | 6728.56  | .00  | 5044.31 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | 5044.32 | 237082.93 |
| 2  | 1905.68  | .00  | 1392.80 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | 1392.80 | 65461.69  |
| 3  | -523.59  | .00  | -159.73 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | -159.73 | -7507.32  |
| 4  | -7179.01 | .00  | 6277.39 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | 6277.39 | 295037.29 |
| 5  | -9499.92 | .00  | 8153.88 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | 8153.88 | 383232.36 |
| 6  | 6013.43  | .00  | 5044.32 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | 5044.32 | 237082.93 |
| 7  | 1689.17  | .00  | 1392.80 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | 1392.80 | 65461.69  |
| 8  | 523.59   | .00  | -159.73 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | -159.73 | -7507.32  |
| 9  | -7179.01 | .00  | 6277.39 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | 6277.39 | 295037.29 |
| 10 | -9499.92 | .00  | 8153.88 | .00       |
|    |          | 47.0 | 8153.88 | 383232.36 |

PAGE 1  
PROGRAM: SAP90/FILE: KUDA.SOL

ANALISA PERENCANAAN KUDA-KUDA [SATUAN KG-CM]

# JOINT DISPLACEMENTS

LOAD COMBINATION 4 - DISPLACEMENTS "U" AND ROTATIONS "R"

| JOINT | U(X)    | U(Y)    | U(Z)      | R(X)    | R(Y)    | R(Z)    |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | .777510 | .000000 | -1.501727 | .000000 | .000313 | .000000 |

# REACTIONS AND APPLIED FORCES

LOAD COMBINATION 1 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)       | F(Z)      | M(Y)  |
|-------|------------|-----------|-------|
| 18    | 5044.3176  | 6728.5783 | .0000 |
| 19    | -5044.3176 | 6013.4288 | .0000 |

LOAD COMBINATION 2 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)       | F(Z)      | M(Y)  |
|-------|------------|-----------|-------|
| 18    | 1392.8018  | 1905.6789 | .0000 |
| 19    | -1392.8018 | 1689.1721 | .0000 |

LOAD COMBINATION 3 - FORCES "F" AND MOMENTS "M"

| JOINT | F(X)      | F(Z)      | M(Y)  |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 18    | -159.7302 | 208.1344  | .0000 |
| 19    | 159.7302  | -523.5895 | .0000 |



ANALISA STRUKTUR TANGGA TIE 1 WISMA CTIESIA (K3 - M)  
 C BY NAWAN ARIF HIDAYAT (3196.109.239)

SYSTEM

L=1

:

POINTS

C TANGGA BAWAH

1 X=0 Y=0 Z=0

4 X=1.40 Y=0 Z=0

31 X=0 Y=1.36 Z=2.310

35 X=1.40 Y=1.36 Z=2.310 Q=1,3,31,35,1,5

C TANGGA ATAS

36 X=1.60 Y=3.36 Z=2.310

40 X=3.00 Y=3.36 Z=2.310 Q=36,40,1

91 X=1.60 Y=4.36 Z=2.310

95 X=3.00 Y=4.36 Z=2.310

116 X=1.60 Y=4.36 Z=4.110

120 X=3.00 Y=4.36 Z=4.110 Q=91,95,116,120,1,5

C BORDES

41 X=0 Y=3.575 Z=2.310

45 X=1.40 Y=3.575 Z=2.310

81 X=0 Y=4.435 Z=2.310

85 X=1.40 Y=4.435 Z=2.310 Q=41,45,81,85,1,10

46 X=1.60 Y=3.575 Z=2.310

50 X=3.00 Y=3.575 Z=2.310

86 X=1.60 Y=4.435 Z=2.310

90 X=3.00 Y=4.435 Z=2.310 Q=46,50,86,90,1,10

:

RESTRAINTS

1,120,1 R=0,0,0,0,0,0

1,5,1 R=1,1,1,0,1,1

116,120,1 R=1,1,1,0,1,1

81,90,1 R=1,0,1,0,1,1

:

SHELL

NM=1

1 E=2519523765 U=0.15

C PELAT TANGGA BAWAH

1 JQ=1,2,6,7 M=1 ETYPE=0 TH=0.225 G=4,6

C PELAT TANGGA ATAS

25 JQ=36,37,91,92 M=1 ETYPE=0 TH=0.225 G=4,1

29 JQ=91,92,96,97 M=1 ETYPE=0 TH=0.225 G=4,5

C PELAT BORDES

49 JQ=31,32,41,42 M=1 ETYPE=0 TH=0.18 G=9,5

:

LOADS

C PELAT TANGGA BAWAH

31,35,4 L=1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.56\*1267.2/4

32,34,1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.56\*1267.2/4

6,26,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.56\*1267.2/2

10,30,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.56\*1267.2/2

7,27,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.56\*1267.2

8,28,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.56\*1267.2

9,29,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.56\*1267.2

C PELAT TANGGA ATAS

36,40,4 L=1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/4

37,39,4 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/4

91,111,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/2

95,115,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/2

92,112,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

93,113,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

94,114,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

C PELAT BORDES

31,35,4 L=1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.215\*1137.6/4

35,40,4 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.215\*1137.6/4

35,36,4 F=0,0,-0.20\*0.215\*1137.6/4

32,34,1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.215\*1137.6/2

37,39,1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.215\*1137.6/2

:

POTENTIAL

41,90,1 P=-1137.6,-1137.6

# ANALISA STRUKTUR TANGGA TIPE J WIDMA STIEGLIA (KG - M)

C BY NOVAN ARIF HIDAYAT 1985.109.234

:

SYSTEM

1=1

:

JOINTS

C PELAT TANGGA BAWAH

1 X=0 Y=0 Z=0

5 X=1.40 Y=0 Z=0

31 X=0 Y=1.40 Z=1.80

35 X=1.40 Y=2.52 Z=1.80 Q=1.5,31,33,1,5

C PELAT TANGGA ATAS

36 X=1.60 Y=2.50 Z=1.80

40 X=3.00 Y=2.50 Z=1.80 Q=36,40,1

91 X=1.60 Y=2.10 Z=2.10

95 X=3.00 Y=2.10 Z=2.10

116 X=1.60 Y=0 Z=3.80

120 X=3.00 Y=0 Z=3.80 Q=91,95,116,120,1,5

C PELAT BORDES

41 X=0 Y=2.735 Z=1.80

45 X=1.40 Y=2.735 Z=1.80

81 X=0 Y=3.595 Z=1.80

85 X=1.40 Y=3.595 Z=1.80 Q=41,45,81,85,1,10

46 X=1.60 Y=2.735 Z=1.80

50 X=3.00 Y=2.735 Z=1.80

86 X=1.60 Y=3.595 Z=1.80

90 X=3.00 Y=3.595 Z=1.80 Q=46,50,86,90,1,10

:

RESTRAINTS

1,120,1 R=0,0,0,0,0,0

1,5,1 R=1,1,1,0,1,1

116,120,1 R=1,1,1,0,1,1

81,90,1 R=1,0,1,0,1,1

:

SHELL

NM=1

1 E=2519523765 U=0.15

C PELAT TANGGA BAWAH

1 JQ=1,2,6,7 M=1 ETYPE=0 TH=0.225 G=4,6

C PELAT TANGGA ATAS

25 JQ=36,37,91,92 M=1 ETYPE=0 TH=0.225 G=4,1

39 JQ=91,92,96,97 M=1 ETYPE=0 TH=0.225 G=4,5

C PELAT BORDES

49 JQ=31,32,41,42 M=1 ETYPE=0 TH=0.180 G=9,5

:

LOADS

C PELAT TANGGA BAWAH

31,35,4 L=1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/4

32,34,1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/4

6,26,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/2

10,30,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/2

7,27,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

8,28,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

9,29,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

C PELAT TANGGA ATAS

36,40,4 L=1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/4

37,39,4 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/4

91,111,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/2

95,115,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2/2

92,112,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

93,113,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

94,114,5 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.42\*1267.2

C PELAT BORDES

31,35,4 L=1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.215\*1137.6/4

36,40,4 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.215\*1137.6/4

39,38,4 F=0,0,-0.20\*0.215\*1137.6/4

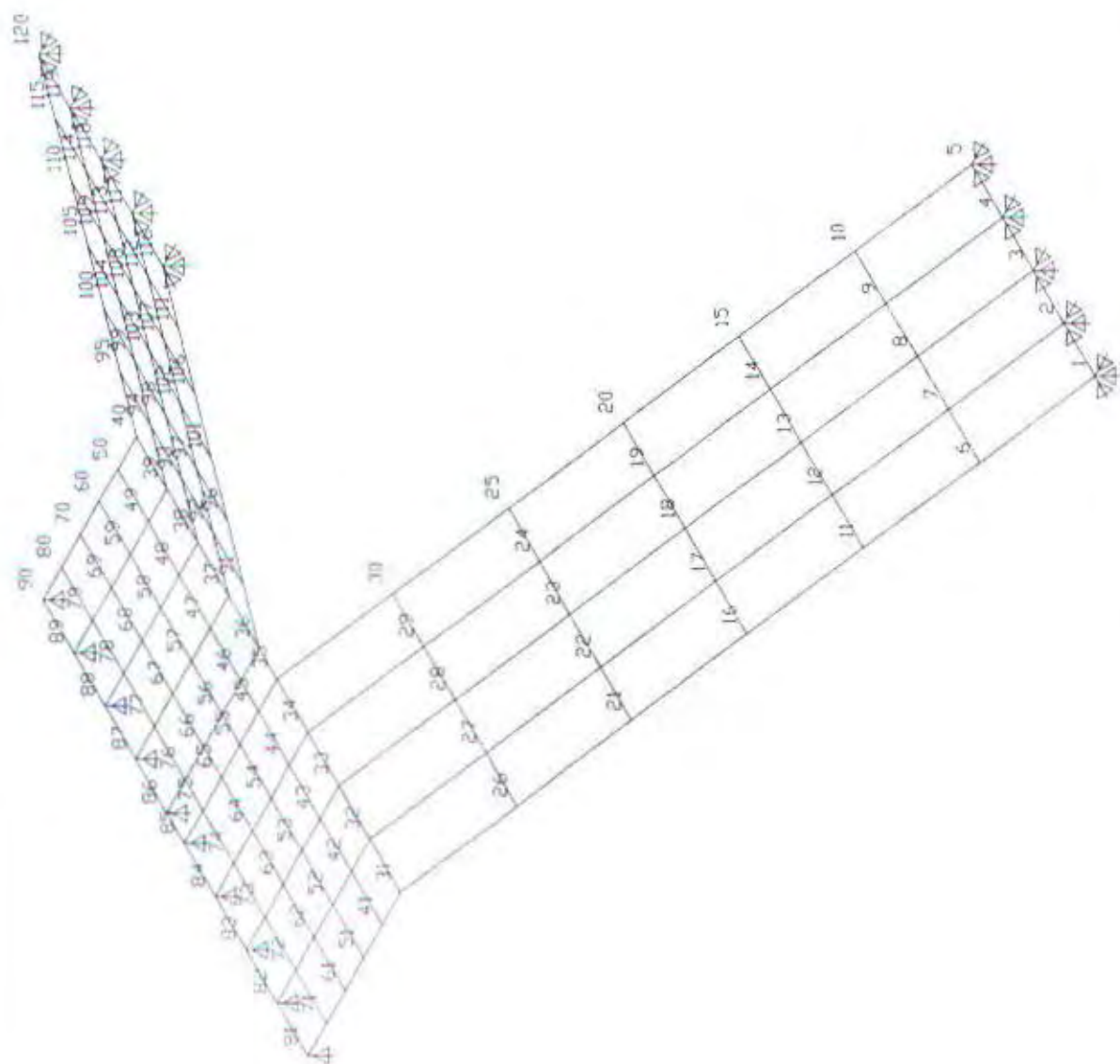
32,34,1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.215\*1137.6/2

37,39,1 F=0,0,-0.35\*0.215\*1137.6/2

:

POTENTIAL

41,90,1 P=-1137.6,-1137.6



TANGGA  
UNDEFORMED  
SHAPE

OPTIONS  
JOINT IDS  
FE STIFFNESS  
WIRE FRAME

SAP90



ANALISA STRUKTUR UTAMA KOMPOSIT BAJA - BETON  
 C GEDUNG WISMA STIESIA (T-M)  
 C NOVAN ARIF HIDAYAT (3196.109.239)

SYSTEM

L=6 V=7 T=0.0001

JOINTS

C LANTAI 1

|     |      |      |     |             |
|-----|------|------|-----|-------------|
| 101 | X=3  | Y=0  | Z=0 |             |
| 103 | X=21 | Y=0  | Z=0 | G=101,103,1 |
| 104 | X=31 | Y=0  | Z=0 |             |
| 106 | X=49 | Y=0  | Z=0 | G=104,106,1 |
| 107 | X=0  | Y=2  | Z=0 |             |
| 108 | X=3  | Y=2  | Z=0 |             |
| 109 | X=49 | Y=2  | Z=0 |             |
| 110 | X=52 | Y=2  | Z=0 |             |
| 111 | X=0  | Y=6  | Z=0 |             |
| 112 | X=3  | Y=6  | Z=0 |             |
| 114 | X=21 | Y=6  | Z=0 | G=112,114,1 |
| 115 | X=31 | Y=6  | Z=0 |             |
| 117 | X=49 | Y=6  | Z=0 | G=115,117,1 |
| 118 | X=52 | Y=6  | Z=0 |             |
| 119 | X=0  | Y=9  | Z=0 |             |
| 120 | X=3  | Y=9  | Z=0 |             |
| 122 | X=21 | Y=9  | Z=0 | G=120,122,1 |
| 123 | X=31 | Y=9  | Z=0 |             |
| 125 | X=49 | Y=9  | Z=0 | G=123,125,1 |
| 126 | X=52 | Y=9  | Z=0 |             |
| 127 | X=0  | Y=13 | Z=0 |             |
| 128 | X=3  | Y=13 | Z=0 |             |
| 129 | X=49 | Y=13 | Z=0 |             |
| 130 | X=52 | Y=13 | Z=0 |             |
| 131 | X=3  | Y=15 | Z=0 |             |
| 133 | X=21 | Y=15 | Z=0 | G=131,133,1 |
| 134 | X=31 | Y=15 | Z=0 |             |
| 136 | X=49 | Y=15 | Z=0 | G=134,136,1 |

C LANTAI 2

|     |        |      |     |             |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-------------|
| 201 | X=3    | Y=0  | Z=4 |             |
| 203 | X=21   | Y=0  | Z=4 | G=201,203,1 |
| 204 | X=31   | Y=0  | Z=4 |             |
| 206 | X=49   | Y=0  | Z=4 | G=204,206,1 |
| 207 | X=0    | Y=2  | Z=4 |             |
| 208 | X=3    | Y=2  | Z=4 |             |
| 209 | X=49   | Y=2  | Z=4 |             |
| 210 | X=52   | Y=2  | Z=4 |             |
| 211 | X=0    | Y=6  | Z=4 |             |
| 212 | X=3    | Y=6  | Z=4 |             |
| 216 | X=21   | Y=6  | Z=4 | G=212,216,1 |
| 218 | X=31   | Y=6  | Z=4 | G=216,218,1 |
| 222 | X=49   | Y=6  | Z=4 | G=218,222,1 |
| 223 | X=52   | Y=6  | Z=4 |             |
| 224 | X=0    | Y=9  | Z=4 |             |
| 225 | X=3    | Y=9  | Z=4 |             |
| 229 | X=21   | Y=9  | Z=4 | G=225,229,1 |
| 231 | X=31   | Y=9  | Z=4 | G=229,231,1 |
| 235 | X=49   | Y=9  | Z=4 | G=231,235,1 |
| 236 | X=52   | Y=9  | Z=4 |             |
| 237 | X=0    | Y=13 | Z=4 |             |
| 238 | X=3    | Y=13 | Z=4 |             |
| 239 | X=49   | Y=13 | Z=4 |             |
| 240 | X=52   | Y=13 | Z=4 |             |
| 241 | X=3    | Y=15 | Z=4 |             |
| 243 | X=21   | Y=15 | Z=4 | G=241,243,1 |
| 244 | X=31   | Y=15 | Z=4 |             |
| 246 | X=49   | Y=15 | Z=4 | G=244,246,1 |
| 247 | X=7.5  | Y=0  | Z=4 |             |
| 248 | X=44.5 | Y=15 | Z=4 |             |
| 249 | X=44.5 | Y=0  | Z=4 |             |
| 250 | X=7.5  | Y=15 | Z=4 |             |
| 251 | X=26   | Y=15 | Z=4 |             |

C LANTAI 3

|     |      |     |       |             |
|-----|------|-----|-------|-------------|
| 301 | X=3  | Y=0 | Z=7.6 |             |
| 303 | X=21 | Y=0 | Z=7.6 | G=301,303,1 |
| 304 | X=31 | Y=0 | Z=7.6 |             |
| 306 | X=49 | Y=0 | Z=7.6 | G=304,306,1 |
| 307 | X=0  | Y=2 | Z=7.6 |             |

308 X=3 Y=2 Z=7.6  
 309 X=49 Y=2 Z=7.6  
 310 X=52 Y=2 Z=7.6  
 311 X=0 Y=6 Z=7.6  
 312 X=3 Y=6 Z=7.6  
 316 X=21 Y=6 Z=7.6 G=312,316,1  
 318 X=31 Y=6 Z=7.6 G=316,318,1  
 322 X=49 Y=6 Z=7.6 G=318,322,1  
 323 X=52 Y=6 Z=7.6  
 324 X=0 Y=9 Z=7.6  
 325 X=3 Y=9 Z=7.6  
 329 X=21 Y=9 Z=7.6 G=325,329,1  
 331 X=31 Y=9 Z=7.6 G=329,331,1  
 335 X=49 Y=9 Z=7.6 G=331,335,1  
 336 X=52 Y=9 Z=7.6  
 337 X=0 Y=13 Z=7.6  
 338 X=3 Y=13 Z=7.6  
 339 X=49 Y=13 Z=7.6  
 340 X=52 Y=13 Z=7.6  
 341 X=3 Y=15 Z=7.6  
 343 X=21 Y=15 Z=7.6 G=341,343,1  
 344 X=31 Y=15 Z=7.6  
 346 X=49 Y=15 Z=7.6 G=344,346,1  
 347 X=7.5 Y=0 Z=7.6  
 348 X=44.5 Y=15 Z=7.6  
 349 X=44.5 Y=0 Z=7.6  
 350 X=7.5 Y=15 Z=7.6  
 351 X=26 Y=15 Z=7.6

#### C LANTAI 4

401 X=3 Y=0 Z=11.2  
 403 X=21 Y=0 Z=11.2 G=401,403,1  
 404 X=31 Y=0 Z=11.2  
 406 X=49 Y=0 Z=11.2 G=404,406,1  
 407 X=0 Y=2 Z=11.2  
 408 X=3 Y=2 Z=11.2  
 409 X=49 Y=2 Z=11.2  
 410 X=52 Y=2 Z=11.2  
 411 X=0 Y=6 Z=11.2  
 412 X=3 Y=6 Z=11.2  
 416 X=21 Y=6 Z=11.2 G=412,416,1  
 418 X=31 Y=6 Z=11.2 G=416,418,1  
 422 X=49 Y=6 Z=11.2 G=418,422,1  
 423 X=52 Y=6 Z=11.2  
 424 X=0 Y=9 Z=11.2  
 425 X=3 Y=9 Z=11.2  
 429 X=21 Y=9 Z=11.2 G=425,429,1  
 431 X=31 Y=9 Z=11.2 G=429,431,1  
 435 X=49 Y=9 Z=11.2 G=431,435,1  
 436 X=52 Y=9 Z=11.2  
 437 X=0 Y=13 Z=11.2  
 438 X=3 Y=13 Z=11.2  
 439 X=49 Y=13 Z=11.2  
 440 X=52 Y=13 Z=11.2  
 441 X=3 Y=15 Z=11.2  
 443 X=21 Y=15 Z=11.2 G=441,443,1  
 444 X=31 Y=15 Z=11.2  
 446 X=49 Y=15 Z=11.2 G=444,446,1  
 447 X=7.5 Y=0 Z=11.2  
 448 X=44.5 Y=15 Z=11.2  
 449 X=44.5 Y=0 Z=11.2  
 450 X=7.5 Y=15 Z=11.2  
 451 X=26 Y=15 Z=11.2

#### C LANTAI 5

501 X=3 Y=0 Z=14.8  
 503 X=21 Y=0 Z=14.8 G=501,503,1  
 504 X=31 Y=0 Z=14.8  
 506 X=49 Y=0 Z=14.8 G=504,506,1  
 507 X=0 Y=2 Z=14.8  
 508 X=3 Y=2 Z=14.8  
 509 X=49 Y=2 Z=14.8  
 510 X=52 Y=2 Z=14.8  
 511 X=0 Y=6 Z=14.8  
 512 X=3 Y=6 Z=14.8  
 516 X=21 Y=6 Z=14.8 G=512,516,1  
 518 X=31 Y=6 Z=14.8 G=516,518,1  
 522 X=49 Y=6 Z=14.8 G=518,522,1  
 523 X=52 Y=6 Z=14.8

524 X=0 Y=9 Z=14.8  
 525 X=3 Y=9 Z=14.8  
 529 X=21 Y=9 Z=14.8 G=525,529,1  
 531 X=31 Y=9 Z=14.8 G=529,531,1  
 535 X=49 Y=9 Z=14.8 G=531,535,1  
 536 X=0 Y=9 Z=14.8  
 537 X=0 Y=13 Z=14.8  
 538 X=3 Y=13 Z=14.8  
 539 X=49 Y=13 Z=14.8  
 540 X=52 Y=13 Z=14.8  
 541 X=3 Y=15 Z=14.8  
 543 X=21 Y=15 Z=14.8 G=541,543,1  
 544 X=31 Y=15 Z=14.8  
 546 X=49 Y=15 Z=14.8 G=544,546,1  
 547 X=7.5 Y=0 Z=14.6  
 548 X=44.5 Y=13 Z=14.6  
 549 X=44.5 Y=0 Z=14.6  
 550 X=7.5 Y=15 Z=14.6  
 551 X=26 Y=15 Z=14.6

C LANTAI 6

601 X=0 Y=0 Z=18.4  
 603 X=21 Y=0 Z=18.4 G=601,603,1  
 604 X=31 Y=0 Z=18.4  
 606 X=49 Y=0 Z=18.4 G=604,606,1  
 607 X=0 Y=2 Z=18.4  
 608 X=3 Y=2 Z=18.4  
 609 X=49 Y=2 Z=18.4  
 610 X=52 Y=2 Z=18.4  
 611 X=0 Y=6 Z=18.4  
 612 X=3 Y=6 Z=18.4  
 616 X=21 Y=6 Z=18.4 G=612,616,1  
 618 X=31 Y=6 Z=18.4 G=616,618,1  
 622 X=49 Y=6 Z=18.4 G=618,622,1  
 623 X=52 Y=6 Z=18.4  
 624 X=0 Y=9 Z=18.4  
 625 X=3 Y=9 Z=18.4  
 629 X=21 Y=9 Z=18.4 G=625,629,1  
 631 X=31 Y=9 Z=18.4 G=629,631,1  
 635 X=49 Y=9 Z=18.4 G=631,635,1  
 636 X=52 Y=9 Z=18.4  
 637 X=0 Y=13 Z=18.4  
 638 X=3 Y=13 Z=18.4  
 639 X=49 Y=13 Z=18.4  
 640 X=52 Y=13 Z=18.4  
 641 X=3 Y=15 Z=18.4  
 643 X=21 Y=15 Z=18.4 G=641,643,1  
 644 X=31 Y=15 Z=18.4  
 646 X=49 Y=15 Z=18.4 G=644,646,1  
 647 X=7.5 Y=0 Z=18.4  
 648 X=44.5 Y=15 Z=18.4  
 649 X=44.5 Y=0 Z=18.4  
 650 X=7.5 Y=15 Z=18.4  
 651 X=26 Y=15 Z=18.4

C LANTAI 7

701 X=3 Y=0 Z=22  
 703 X=21 Y=0 Z=22 G=701,703,1  
 704 X=31 Y=0 Z=22  
 706 X=49 Y=0 Z=22 G=704,706,1  
 707 X=0 Y=2 Z=22  
 708 X=3 Y=2 Z=22  
 709 X=49 Y=2 Z=22  
 710 X=52 Y=2 Z=22  
 711 X=0 Y=6 Z=22  
 712 X=3 Y=6 Z=22  
 716 X=21 Y=6 Z=22 G=712,716,1  
 718 X=31 Y=6 Z=22 G=716,718,1  
 722 X=49 Y=6 Z=22 G=718,722,1  
 723 X=52 Y=6 Z=22  
 724 X=0 Y=9 Z=22  
 725 X=3 Y=9 Z=22  
 729 X=21 Y=9 Z=22 G=725,729,1  
 731 X=31 Y=9 Z=22 G=729,731,1  
 735 X=49 Y=9 Z=22 G=731,735,1  
 736 X=52 Y=9 Z=22  
 737 X=0 Y=13 Z=22  
 738 X=3 Y=13 Z=22  
 739 X=49 Y=13 Z=22



740 X=5.0 Y=13 Z=22  
 741 X=3 Y=15 Z=22  
 743 X=21 Y=15 Z=22 G=741,743,1  
 744 X=31 Y=15 Z=22  
 746 X=49 Y=15 Z=22 G=744,746,1  
 747 X=7.5 Y=0 Z=22  
 748 X=44.5 Y=15 Z=22  
 749 X=44.5 Y=0 Z=22  
 750 X=7.5 Y=15 Z=22  
 751 X=26 Y=15 Z=22

C LANTAI 8

801 X=3 Y=0 Z=25.6  
 803 X=21 Y=0 Z=25.6 G=801,803,1  
 804 X=31 Y=0 Z=25.6  
 806 X=49 Y=0 Z=25.6 G=804,806,1  
 807 X=0 Y=2 Z=25.6  
 808 X=3 Y=2 Z=25.6  
 809 X=49 Y=2 Z=25.6  
 810 X=52 Y=2 Z=25.6  
 811 X=0 Y=6 Z=25.6  
 812 X=3 Y=6 Z=25.6  
 816 X=21 Y=6 Z=25.6 G=812,816,1  
 818 X=31 Y=6 Z=25.6 G=816,818,1  
 822 X=49 Y=6 Z=25.6 G=818,822,1  
 823 X=52 Y=6 Z=25.6  
 824 X=0 Y=8 Z=25.6  
 825 X=3 Y=8 Z=25.6  
 829 X=21 Y=8 Z=25.6 G=825,829,1  
 831 X=31 Y=8 Z=25.6 G=829,831,1  
 835 X=49 Y=8 Z=25.6 G=831,835,1  
 836 X=52 Y=8 Z=25.6  
 837 X=0 Y=13 Z=25.6  
 838 X=3 Y=13 Z=25.6  
 839 X=49 Y=13 Z=25.6  
 840 X=52 Y=13 Z=25.6  
 841 X=3 Y=15 Z=25.6  
 843 X=21 Y=15 Z=25.6 G=841,843,1  
 844 X=31 Y=15 Z=25.6  
 846 X=49 Y=15 Z=25.6 G=844,846,1  
 847 X=7.5 Y=0 Z=25.6  
 848 X=44.5 Y=15 Z=25.6  
 849 X=44.5 Y=0 Z=25.6  
 850 X=7.5 Y=15 Z=25.6  
 851 X=26 Y=15 Z=25.6

C RING BALK

901 X=3 Y=0 Z=29.6  
 903 X=21 Y=0 Z=29.6 G=901,903,1  
 904 X=31 Y=0 Z=29.6  
 906 X=49 Y=0 Z=29.6 G=904,906,1  
 907 X=0 Y=2 Z=29.6  
 908 X=3 Y=2 Z=29.6  
 909 X=49 Y=2 Z=29.6  
 910 X=52 Y=2 Z=29.6  
 911 X=0 Y=6 Z=29.6  
 912 X=3 Y=6 Z=29.6  
 914 X=21 Y=6 Z=29.6 G=912,914,1  
 915 X=31 Y=6 Z=29.6  
 917 X=49 Y=6 Z=29.6 G=915,917,1  
 918 X=52 Y=6 Z=29.6  
 919 X=0 Y=9 Z=29.6  
 920 X=3 Y=9 Z=29.6  
 922 X=21 Y=9 Z=29.6 G=920,922,1  
 923 X=24 Y=9 Z=29.6  
 924 X=26 Y=9 Z=29.6  
 925 X=31 Y=9 Z=29.6  
 927 X=49 Y=9 Z=29.6 G=925,927,1  
 929 X=52 Y=9 Z=29.6  
 929 X=0 Y=13 Z=29.6  
 930 X=3 Y=13 Z=29.6  
 931 X=49 Y=13 Z=29.6  
 932 X=52 Y=13 Z=29.6  
 933 X=3 Y=15 Z=29.6  
 935 X=21 Y=15 Z=29.6 G=933,935,1  
 936 X=31 Y=15 Z=29.6  
 938 X=49 Y=15 Z=29.6 G=936,938,1  
 947 X=7.5 Y=0 Z=29.6  
 948 X=44.5 Y=15 Z=29.6

949 X=44.5 Y=0 Z=29.6  
 950 X=7.5 Y=15 Z=29.6  
 951 X=26 Y=15 Z=29.6  
 C MASTER JOINT  
 2500 X=25.033954 Y=6.362700 Z=4 : 2nd FLOOR  
 3500 X=24.929647 Y=7.041275 Z=7.6 : 3rd FLOOR  
 4500 X=25.125093 Y=7.277133 Z=11.2 : 4th FLOOR  
 5500 X=25.125093 Y=7.277133 Z=14.8 : 5th FLOOR  
 6500 X=25.112024 Y=7.210542 Z=18.4 : 6th FLOOR  
 7500 X=25.269997 Y=7.167063 Z=22 : 7th FLOOR  
 8500 X=25.131940 Y=7.276237 Z=25.6 : 8th FLOOR  
 9500 X=26.008181 Y=7.729899 Z=29.6 : RING BALK (TOP BEAM LEVEL)

# RESTRAINTS

101,136,1 R=1,1,1,1,1,1 : FIX BASE  
 2500,9500,1000 R=0,0,1,1,1,0 : MASTER JOINT  
 247,251,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 347,351,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 447,451,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,0  
 547,551,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,0  
 647,651,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,0  
 747,751,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 847,851,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 947,951,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 213,221,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 226,234,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 313,321,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 326,334,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 413,421,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 426,434,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 513,521,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 526,534,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 613,621,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 626,634,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 713,721,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 726,734,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 813,821,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 826,834,2 R=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 923,924,1 R=1,1,0,1,1,1

# CONSTRAINTS

201,212,1 C=2500,2500,0,0,0,2500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 214,222,2 C=2500,2500,0,0,0,2500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 223,225,1 C=2500,2500,0,0,0,2500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 227,235,2 C=2500,2500,0,0,0,2500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 236,246,1 C=2500,2500,0,0,0,2500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 301,312,1 C=3500,3500,0,0,0,3500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 314,322,2 C=3500,3500,0,0,0,3500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 323,325,1 C=3500,3500,0,0,0,3500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 327,335,2 C=3500,3500,0,0,0,3500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 336,346,1 C=3500,3500,0,0,0,3500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 401,412,1 C=4500,4500,0,0,0,4500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 414,422,2 C=4500,4500,0,0,0,4500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 423,425,1 C=4500,4500,0,0,0,4500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 427,435,2 C=4500,4500,0,0,0,4500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 436,446,1 C=4500,4500,0,0,0,4500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 501,512,1 C=5500,5500,0,0,0,5500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 514,522,2 C=5500,5500,0,0,0,5500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 523,525,1 C=5500,5500,0,0,0,5500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 527,535,2 C=5500,5500,0,0,0,5500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 536,546,1 C=5500,5500,0,0,0,5500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 601,612,1 C=6500,6500,0,0,0,6500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 614,622,2 C=6500,6500,0,0,0,6500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 623,625,1 C=6500,6500,0,0,0,6500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 627,635,2 C=6500,6500,0,0,0,6500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 636,646,1 C=6500,6500,0,0,0,6500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 701,712,1 C=7500,7500,0,0,0,7500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 714,722,2 C=7500,7500,0,0,0,7500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 723,725,1 C=7500,7500,0,0,0,7500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 727,735,2 C=7500,7500,0,0,0,7500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 736,746,1 C=7500,7500,0,0,0,7500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 801,812,1 C=8500,8500,0,0,0,8500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 814,822,2 C=8500,8500,0,0,0,8500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 823,825,1 C=8500,8500,0,0,0,8500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 827,835,2 C=8500,8500,0,0,0,8500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 836,846,1 C=8500,8500,0,0,0,8500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0  
 901,922,1 C=9500,9500,0,0,0,9500 I=0,0,0,0,0,0



925,938,1 C=0.000,9500,0.0,0.19800 D=0.0,0.0,0.0,0

# MASSAM

3500 M=67.8591,57.8591,0.0,0.16140,7447 : LANTAI 2  
3509 M=60.4263,60.4263,0.0,0.17841,5326 : LANTAI 3  
4500,5500,1000 M=74.2624,74.2624,0.0,0.17117,0177 : LANTAI 4&5  
6500 M=73.6941,73.6941,0.0,0.16140,4082 : LANTAI 6  
7500 M=74.4967,74.4967,0.0,0.16140,1449 : LANTAI 7  
8500 M=74.4057,74.4057,0.0,0.16140,0762 : LANTAI 8  
9500 M=39.7015,39.7015,0.0,0.16140,8390 : RING PALK

# FRAME

1M=7 NL=117 D=1

1 A=3.766E-3 I=4.05E-5,3.94E-6 W=0.0295 E=2.1E7 : BALOK WF250x125x6x9  
2 A=4.1697E-3 I=7.21E-5,5.09E-6 W=0.0767 E=2.1E7 : BALOK WF300x150x6.5x9  
3 A=7.33E-3 I=1.13E-4,1.60E-5 W=0.0569 E=2.1E7 : BALOK WF360x200x8x12  
4 A=0.75\*0.25 I=1.9060E-3,1.9060E-3 W=0.4582 E=21744140.31 : KOLAM WF300x300x10x14  
(KOMPOSIT 50x50)  
5 A=0.75\*0.36 I=9.1E-3,9.1E-3 W=0.9835 E=19475048.63 : KOLAM WF400x400x13x11 (KOMPOSIT 60x60)  
6 A=0.219E-3 I=1.080E-4,3.65E-5 W=0.0714 E=2.1E7 : BRESING WF250x250x9x14  
7 A=0.676E-3 I=3.35E-4,1.97E-5 W=0.076 E=2.1E7 : BALOK WF450x200x9x14  
C BEBAN MATI PADA BALOK SUMBU X SEBELUM KOMPOSIT  
1 PLD=2.25,-2.277,0,4.5,-2.277,0,6.75,-2.277,0 :A,A1  
2 PLD=1.5,-1.015 :B  
3 PLD=1.5,-1.775 :C  
4 PLD=1.5,-0.761,0,2.25,-2.277,0,3,-0.761,0,4.499,-3.037,0 :D,F  
5 PLD=1.5,-0.761,0,2.25,-2.277,0,3,-0.761,0 :E,G  
6 PLD=2,-1.004,0,4,-1.004,0 :H  
7 PLD=1,-1.004,0,3,-1.004,0 :I  
8 PLD=1.5,-0.761,0 :J  
9 PLD=1.5,-1.547,0,2,-1.004,0,3,-1.547,0,4,-2.034,0 :K  
10 PLD=1,-1.004,0,2,-2.563,0,3.5,-1.004,0 :L  
11 TRAP=2,-0.324,0,5,-0.324,0 PLD=2,-2.563,0 :M  
12 PLD=2.5,-2.5196,0,5,-2.5196,0,7.5,-2.5196,0 :A2  
13 PLD=2,-1.004,0,2.5,-2.5196,0,4,-1.004,0,5,-2.5196,0 :H1  
14 PLD=1,-1.004,0,2.5,-2.5196,0,3,-1.004,0 :I1  
15 PLD=2,-1.004,0,4,-1.004,0,6,-1.004,0,8,-1.004,0 :Rb (9011)  
16 PLD=2,-1.004,0,3,-0.1704,0 :Rb1 (9018)  
17 PLD=1,-1.0346,0,1.5,-0.0306,0,2,-0.1704,0 :Rb2 (9019)  
18 PLD=1,-1.0346,0,1.5,-0.0306,0,2,-0.1704,0,3,-1.004,0 :Rb3 (9020)  
19 PLD=2,-0.1704,0 :Rb4 (9043)  
C BEBAN MATI PADA BALOK SUMBU Y SETELAH KOMPOSIT  
20 PLD=2.25,-5.506,0,4.5,-2.506,0,6.75,-5.506,0 :A  
21 PLD=1.5,-1.117 :B  
22 PLD=1.5,-1.954 :C  
23 PLD=1.5,-0.837,0,2.25,-5.506,0,3,-0.837,0,4.499,-6.343,0 :D  
24 PLD=1.5,-0.837,0,2.25,-5.506,0,3,-0.837,0 :E  
25 PLD=1.5,-0.837,0,2.25,-2.506,0,3,-0.837,0,4.499,-6.343,0 :F  
26 PLD=1.5,-0.837,0,2.25,-2.506,0,3,-0.837,0 :G  
27 PLD=2,-1.106,0,4,-1.106,0 :H  
28 PLD=1,-1.106,0,3,-1.106,0 :I  
29 TRAP=0,-2.329,0,1.5,-2.329,0,1.5,-2.743,0,3,-2.743,0 PLD=1.5,-0.837,0 :J  
30 PLD=1.5,-1.700,0,2,-1.106,0,3,-4.700,0,4,-4.280,0 :K  
31 TRAP=2,-2.329,0,3.5,-2.329,0,3.5,-2.743,0,5,-2.743,0 PLD=1,-1.106,0,2,-7.180,0,3.5,-1.106,0 :L  
32 TRAP=2,-1.358,0,5,-1.358,0 PLD=2,-7.180,0 :M  
33 WG=0,0,-1 :Z,P  
34 PLD=2.25,-2.506,0,4.5,-5.506,0,6.75,-2.506,0 :A1  
35 PLD=2.5,-2.7746,0,5,-5.7746,0,7.5,-2.7746,0 :A2  
36 PLD=1.5,-0.837,0,2.25,-2.506,0,3,-0.837,0,4.499,-7.843,0 :D1  
37 PLD=1.5,-0.837,0,2.25,-2.506,0,3,-0.837,0 :E1  
38 PLD=2,-1.106,0,2.5,-2.7746,0,4,-1.106,0,5,-5.7746,0 :H1  
39 PLD=2,-1.106,0,2.5,-2.7746,0,4,-1.106,0,5,-2.7746,0 :H8  
40 PLD=1,-1.004,0,2.5,-2.7746,0,3,-1.106,0 :I1,I8  
41 PLD=2,-1.106,0,4,-1.106,0,6,-1.106,0,8,-1.106,0 :Rb (9011)  
42 PLD=2,-1.004,0,3,-3.066,0 :Rb1 (9018)  
43 PLD=1,-8.606,0,1.5,-7.50,0,2,-4.9825,0 :Rb2 (9019)  
44 WG=0,0,-3.3273 PLD=1,-4.495,0,1.5,-3.75,0,2,-3.066,0,3,-1.106,0 :Rb3 (9020)  
45 PLD=2,-1.618,0 :Rb4 (9021)  
46 TRAP=2,-2.329,0,3.5,-2.329,0,3.5,-2.327,0,5,-2.327,0 PLD=1,-1.106,0,2,-7.180,0,3.5,-1.106,0 :L1  
C BEBAN HIDUP PADA BALOK SUMBU X  
47 PLD=2.25,-1.266,0,4.5,-1.266,0,6.75,-1.266,0 :A,A1  
48 PLD=1.5,-0.900 :B  
49 PLD=1.5,-1.406 :C  
50 PLD=1.5,-0.506,0,2.25,-1.266,0,3,-0.506,0,4.499,-1.772,0 :D,F  
51 PLD=1.5,-0.506,0,2.25,-1.266,0,3,-0.506,0 :E,G



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52 PLD=2,-0.675,0,4,-0.675,0      :H
53 PLD=1,-0.675,0,3,-0.675,0      :I
54 PLD=1.5,-0.506,0                :J
55 PLD=1.5,-1.013,0,2,-0.675,0,3,-0.844,0,4,-1.125,0 :K
56 PLD=1,-0.675,0,2,-1.406,0,3,5,-0.675,0 :L
57 TRAP=2,-0.250,0,5,-0.250,0 PLD=2,-1.046,0 :M
58 PLD=2.5,-1.406,0,5,-1.406,0,7.5,-1.406,0 :AZ
59 PLD=2,-0.675,0,2.5,-1.4063,0,4,-0.675,0,5,-1.4063,0 :H1
60 PLD=1,-0.675,0,2.5,-1.4063,0,3,-0.675,0 :T1,T2
61 PLD=1,-0.675,0,4,-0.675,0,6,-0.675,0,3,-0.675,0 :Rd (9011)
62 PLD=2,-0.675,0                :Rb1 (9018)
63 PLD=1,-0.675,0                :Rb2 (9019)
64 PLD=1,-0.675,0,3,-0.675,0     :Rb3 (9020)
C BEBAN MATI PADA BALOK SUMBU Y SEBELUM KOMPOSIT
65 WG=0,0,-0.243                 :N,O
66 WG=0,0,-0.365                 :Q,T
67 WG=0,0,-0.808                 :R,X
68 WG=0,0,-0.496                 :S
69 WG=0,0,-0.729                 :U
70 WG=0,0,-0.769                 :V
71 WG=0,0,-0.867                 :W,W8
72 WG=0,0,-0.365 PLD=4,-1.004,0 :Y
C BEBAN MATI PADA BALOK SUMBU Y SETELAH KOMPOSIT
73 WG=0,0,-1.263                 :N,O
74 WG=0,0,-1.403                 :Q,T
75 WG=0,0,-1.671                 :R,X
76 WG=0,0,-0.537                 :S
77 WG=0,0,-0.806                 :U
78 WG=0,0,-0.850                 :V
79 WG=0,0,-0.627                 :W,W8
80 WG=0,0,-1.403 PLD=4,-2.606,0 :Y
C BEBAN HIDUP PADA BALOK SUMBU Y SETELAH KOMPOSIT
81 WG=0,0,-0.250                 :N
82 WG=0,0,-0.169                 :Q
83 WG=0,0,-0.211                 :Q,T
84 WG=0,0,-0.436                 :R,X
85 WG=0,0,-0.338                 :S
86 WG=0,0,-0.422                 :U
87 WG=0,0,-0.445                 :V
88 WG=0,0,-0.394                 :W,W8
89 WG=0,0,-0.281 PLD=4,-0.563,0 :Y
90 WG=0,0,-0.469                 :X
C BEBAN-BEBAN YANG BELUM TERIDENTIFIKASI
91 PLD=2.25,-2.277,0,4.5,-2.277,0 :A3 (BEBAN MATI SELM. KOMP)
92 PLD=2.25,-2.277,0             :A4
93 PLD=2.25,-5.506,0,4.5,-2.506,0 :A3 (BEBAN MATI STLH. KOMP)
94 PLD=2.25,-5.506,0             :A4
95 PLD=2.25,-1.266,0,4.5,-1.266,0 :A5 (BEBAN HIDUP)
96 PLD=2.25,-1.266,0             :A6
97 PLD=2.25,-2.506,0,4.5,-5.506,0 :A7 (BEBAN MATI STLH. KOMP)
98 PLD=2.25,-2.506,0             :A8
99 PLD=1.5,-0.9192,0             :1/2 KUDA-KUDA
100 PLD=1.5,-0.149,0             :1/2 KUDA-KUDA
C BEBAN ANGIN ARAH SUMBU X
101 WG=0.045,0,0
102 WG=0.02,0,0
103 WG=0.07875,0,0
104 WG=0.035,0,0
C BEBAN ANGIN ARAH SUMBU Y
105 WG=0,0.10125,0
106 WG=0,0.2025,0
107 WG=0,0.21375,0
108 WG=0,0.0675,0
109 WG=0,0.30,0
110 WG=0,0.045,0
111 WG=0,0.09,0
112 WG=0,0.095,0
C BEBAN-BEBAN YANG BELUM TERIDENTIFIKASI
113 PLD=3,-1.547,0,5,-2.034,0 :M1 (BEBAN MATI SELM. KOMP.)
114 PLD=3,-4.700,0,5,-4.280,0 :M1 (BEBAN MATI STLH. KOMP.)
115 PLD=3,-0.844,0,5,-0.125,0 :M1 (BEBAN HIDUP)
116 PLD=3,-0.1704,0,5,-0.1704,0 :Rb4 (BEBAN MATI SELM. KOMP.)
117 PLD=3,-1.618,0,5,-0.2576,0 :Rb4 (BEBAN MATI SELM. KOMP.)
C ELEMEN KOLOM
C LANTAI 1
1201,101,201 M=5 LP=2,0 NSL=0,0,0,0,101,105 MS=0,2500
1202,102,202 M=5 LP=2,0 G=1,3,3,3 NSL=0,0,0,0,0,106 MS=0,2500

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|                |            |              |                     |              |
|----------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 1208, 103, 203 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,107     | MS=0,2500    |
| 1206, 106, 206 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,105 | MS=0,2500    |
| 1207, 107, 207 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,108 | MS=0,2500    |
| 1208, 108, 208 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,20,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=0,2500    |
| 1209, 109, 209 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,20,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=0,2500    |
| 1210, 110, 210 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,108 | MS=0,2500    |
| 1211, 111, 211 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,8,13   | NSL=0,0,0,0,103     | MS=0,2500    |
| 1212, 112, 212 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,8,13   | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=0,2500    |
| 1213, 113, 213 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,1,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=0,2500    |
| 1217, 117, 217 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,8,13   | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=0,2500    |
| 1218, 118, 218 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,8,13   | NSL=0,0,0,0,104     | MS=0,2500    |
| 1221, 121, 221 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,1,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=0,2500    |
| 1227, 127, 227 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,109 | MS=0,2500    |
| 1230, 130, 240 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,104,109 | MS=0,2500    |
| 1231, 131, 241 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,110 | MS=0,2500    |
| 1232, 132, 242 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,111   | MS=0,2500    |
| 1233, 133, 243 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,112   | MS=0,2500    |
| 1236, 136, 246 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,110 | MS=0,2500    |
| C LANTAI 2     |            |              |                     |              |
| 2201, 201, 301 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,105 | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2202, 202, 302 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,106   | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2203, 203, 303 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,107   | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2206, 206, 306 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,105 | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2207, 207, 307 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,108 | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2208, 208, 308 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2209, 209, 309 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2210, 210, 310 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,108 | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2211, 211, 311 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,103     | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2212, 212, 312 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2213, 213, 313 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2217, 222, 322 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2218, 223, 323 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,104     | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2221, 227, 327 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2227, 237, 337 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,109 | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2230, 240, 340 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,104,109 | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2231, 241, 341 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,110 | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2232, 242, 342 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,111   | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2233, 243, 343 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,112   | MS=2500,3500 |
| 2236, 246, 346 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,110 | MS=2500,3500 |
| C LANTAI 3     |            |              |                     |              |
| 3201, 301, 401 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,105 | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3202, 302, 402 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,106   | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3203, 303, 403 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,107   | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3206, 306, 406 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,105 | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3207, 307, 407 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,108 | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3208, 308, 408 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3209, 309, 409 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3210, 310, 410 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,108 | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3211, 311, 411 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,103     | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3212, 312, 412 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3213, 313, 413 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3217, 322, 422 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3218, 323, 423 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,104     | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3221, 327, 427 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3227, 337, 437 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,109 | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3230, 340, 440 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,104,109 | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3231, 341, 441 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,110 | MS=3500,4500 |
| 3232, 342, 442 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,111   | MS=3500,3500 |
| 3233, 343, 443 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,112   | MS=3500,3500 |
| 3236, 346, 446 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,110 | MS=3500,3500 |
| C LANTAI 4     |            |              |                     |              |
| 4201, 401, 501 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,105 | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4202, 402, 502 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,106   | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4203, 403, 503 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,107   | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4206, 406, 506 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,105 | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4207, 407, 507 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,108 | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4208, 408, 508 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4209, 409, 509 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4210, 410, 510 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,108 | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4211, 411, 511 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,103     | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4212, 412, 512 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4213, 413, 513 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4217, 422, 522 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4218, 423, 523 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,104     | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4221, 427, 527 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4227, 437, 537 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,109 | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4230, 440, 540 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,104,109 | MS=4500,5500 |



|                |            |              |                     |              |
|----------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 4231, 441, 541 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,110 | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4232, 442, 542 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,111   | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4233, 443, 543 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,112   | MS=4500,5500 |
| 4236, 446, 546 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,110 | MS=4500,5500 |
| C LANTAI 5     |            |              |                     |              |
| 5201, 501, 601 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,105 | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5202, 502, 602 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,106   | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5203, 503, 603 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,107   | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5206, 506, 606 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,105 | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5207, 507, 607 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,108 | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5208, 508, 608 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5209, 509, 609 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5210, 510, 610 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,108 | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5211, 511, 611 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,103     | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5212, 512, 612 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5213, 514, 614 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5217, 522, 622 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5218, 523, 623 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,104     | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5221, 527, 627 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5227, 537, 637 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,109 | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5230, 540, 640 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,104,109 | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5231, 541, 641 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,110 | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5232, 542, 642 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,111   | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5233, 543, 643 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,112   | MS=5500,6500 |
| 5236, 546, 646 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,110 | MS=5500,6500 |
| C LANTAI 6     |            |              |                     |              |
| 6201, 601, 701 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,105 | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6202, 602, 702 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,106   | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6203, 603, 703 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,107   | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6206, 606, 706 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,105 | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6207, 607, 707 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,108 | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6208, 608, 708 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6209, 609, 709 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6210, 610, 710 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,108 | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6211, 611, 711 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,103     | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6212, 612, 712 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6213, 614, 714 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6217, 622, 722 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6218, 623, 723 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,104     | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6221, 627, 727 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6227, 637, 737 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,109 | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6230, 640, 740 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,104,109 | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6231, 641, 741 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,110 | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6232, 642, 742 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,111   | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6233, 643, 743 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,112   | MS=6500,7500 |
| 6236, 646, 746 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,110 | MS=6500,7500 |
| C LANTAI 7     |            |              |                     |              |
| 7201, 701, 801 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,105 | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7202, 702, 802 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,106   | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7203, 703, 803 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,107   | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7206, 706, 806 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,105 | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7207, 707, 807 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,108 | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7208, 708, 808 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7209, 709, 809 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7210, 710, 810 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,108 | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7211, 711, 811 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,103     | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7212, 712, 812 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7213, 714, 814 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7217, 722, 822 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7218, 723, 823 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,13  | NSL=0,0,0,0,104     | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7221, 727, 827 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=3,1,2,2    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7227, 737, 837 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,109 | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7230, 740, 840 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,104,109 | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7231, 741, 841 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,110 | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7232, 742, 842 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,111   | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7233, 743, 843 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,112   | MS=7500,8500 |
| 7236, 746, 846 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,110 | MS=7500,8500 |
| C LANTAI 8     |            |              |                     |              |
| 8201, 801, 901 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,105 | MS=8500,9500 |
| 8202, 802, 902 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,3,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,106   | MS=8500,9500 |
| 8203, 803, 903 | M=5 LP=2,0 | G=1,1,1,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,107   | MS=8500,9500 |
| 8206, 806, 906 | M=5 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,105 | MS=8500,9500 |
| 8207, 807, 907 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,108 | MS=8500,9500 |
| 8208, 808, 908 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=8500,9500 |
| 8209, 809, 909 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,20,30,30 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0       | MS=8500,9500 |
| 8210, 810, 910 | M=4 LP=2,0 |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,102,108 | MS=8500,9500 |
| 8211, 811, 911 | M=4 LP=2,0 | G=1,8,13,8   | NSL=0,0,0,0,103     | MS=8500,9500 |



|                          |     |         |              |                       |              |                |
|--------------------------|-----|---------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 8212,812,912             | M=5 | LP=2,0  | G=1,8,1,0,8  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0         | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8213,814,913             | M=5 | LP=2,0  | G=1,1,2,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0         | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8217,822,917             | M=5 | LP=2,0  | G=1,8,1,0,10 | NSL=0,0,0,0,0         | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8218,823,918             | M=4 | LP=2,0  | G=1,8,1,0,10 | NSL=0,0,0,0,104       | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8221,827,921             | M=5 | LP=2,0  | G=1,1,1,1,1  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0         | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8223,831,925             | M=5 | LP=2,0  | G=1,1,2,1    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0         | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8227,837,929             | M=4 | LP=2,0  |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,109   | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8230,840,932             | M=4 | LP=2,0  |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,104,109   | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8231,841,933             | M=5 | LP=2,0  |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,101,110   | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8232,842,934             | M=5 | LP=2,0  | G=1,8,3,3    | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,111     | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8233,843,935             | M=5 | LP=2,0  | G=1,1,1,1,1  | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,112     | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| 8235,846,938             | M=5 | LP=2,0  |              | NSL=0,0,0,0,0,102,110 | MS=8500,9500 |                |
| C ELEMEN BALOK           |     |         |              |                       |              |                |
| C BALOK SUMBU X LANTAI 2 |     |         |              |                       |              |                |
| 2001,201,247             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,93,95,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2039,247,202             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,94,96,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2002,202,203             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,20,47,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2003,203,204             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=0,33,0,0          | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2004,204,205             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,20,47,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2005,205,249             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,93,95,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 2041,249,206             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,94,96,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 2006,207,208             | M=1 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=2,21,48,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2008,211,212             | M=1 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=3,22,49,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2009,212,213             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,23,50,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 2010,213,214             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,24,51,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 2011,214,215             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,25,50,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 2012,215,216             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,26,51,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 2013,216,217             | M=7 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=6,27,52,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 2014,217,218             | M=7 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=7,28,53,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 2020,224,225             | M=1 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=8,29,54,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,0,1 |
| 2021,225,226             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,23,50,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,1,0 |
| 2022,226,227             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,24,51,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=0,1,0,0,0,0 |
| 2023,227,228             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,25,50,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 2024,228,229             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,26,51,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 2025,229,230             | M=7 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=9,30,55,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 2026,230,231             | M=7 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=10,31,56,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 2032,237,238             | M=1 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=0,33,0,0          | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2034,241,250             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 2042,250,242             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0        | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 2035,242,243             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,20,47,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2036,243,251             | M=7 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=113,114,115,0     | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 2043,251,244             | M=7 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=11,32,57,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 2037,244,245             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,20,47,0         | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2038,245,248             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,93,95,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2040,248,246             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,94,96,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU Y LANTAI 2 |     |         |              |                       |              |                |
| 2101,207,211             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,81,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2102,211,224             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,82,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2103,224,237             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=0,33,0,0          | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2104,201,208             | M=1 | LP=3,0  | G=1,4,37,33  | NSL=66,74,83,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2105,208,212             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,84,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2106,212,225             | M=1 | LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2    | NSL=68,76,85,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2107,225,238             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=66,74,83,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2109,202,214             | M=2 | LP=3,0  | G=1,2,25,28  | NSL=69,77,86,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2112,203,216             | M=2 | LP=3,0  | G=1,3,1,2    | NSL=70,78,87,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2113,216,229             | M=1 | LP=3,0  | G=1,3,2,2    | NSL=71,79,88,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2114,229,243             | M=2 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,90,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2117,231,244             | M=2 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=72,80,89,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2118,205,220             | M=2 | LP=3,0  | G=1,2,28,25  | NSL=69,77,86,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2119,220,233             | M=1 | LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2    | NSL=68,76,85,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2121,206,209             | M=1 | LP=3,0  | G=1,4,33,37  | NSL=66,74,83,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2122,209,222             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,84,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2124,235,239             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=66,74,83,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2126,210,223             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,81,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2127,223,236             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,82,0        | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 2128,236,240             | M=1 | LP=3,0  |              | NSL=0,33,0            | MS=2500,2500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU X LANTAI 3 |     |         |              |                       |              |                |
| 3001,301,347             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0        | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3039,347,302             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0        | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3002,302,303             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0         | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3003,303,304             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=12,35,47,0        | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3004,304,305             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0         | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3005,305,349             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0        | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 3041,349,306             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0        | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3006,307,308             | M=1 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=2,21,48,0         | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3008,311,312             | M=1 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=3,22,49,0         | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3009,312,313             | M=3 | LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,36,50,0         | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |



|                          |             |              |                   |              |                |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 3010, 313, 314           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3011, 314, 315           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 3012, 315, 316           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3013, 316, 317           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=6,38,59,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 3014, 317, 318           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=7,40,60,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3020, 324, 325           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=8,29,54,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3021, 325, 326           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 3022, 326, 327           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3023, 327, 328           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,25,50,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 3024, 328, 329           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,26,51,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3025, 329, 330           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=9,30,55,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 3026, 330, 331           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=10,31,56,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3032, 337, 338           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3034, 341, 342           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 3042, 350, 341           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3035, 341, 349           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3036, 343, 351           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=113,114,115,0 | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 3043, 351, 344           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=11,32,57,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 3037, 344, 345           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3038, 345, 346           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3040, 346, 346           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU Y LANTAI 3 |             |              |                   |              |                |
| 3101, 307, 311           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3102, 312, 324           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3103, 324, 307           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3104, 301, 309           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,37,33  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3105, 308, 312           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,84,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3106, 312, 325           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2    | NSL=68,76,85,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3107, 325, 338           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3109, 302, 314           | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,2,25,28  | NSL=69,77,86,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3112, 303, 316           | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,3,1,2    | NSL=69,78,87,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3113, 316, 329           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,3,2,2    | NSL=71,79,88,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3114, 329, 343           | M=2 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,90,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3117, 331, 344           | M=2 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=72,80,89,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3118, 305, 320           | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,2,28,25  | NSL=69,77,86,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3119, 320, 333           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2    | NSL=68,76,85,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3121, 306, 309           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,33,37  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3122, 309, 322           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,84,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3124, 335, 339           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3126, 310, 323           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3127, 323, 336           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 3128, 336, 340           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=0,33,0        | MS=3500,3500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU X LANTAI 4 |             |              |                   |              |                |
| 4001, 401, 447           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4039, 447, 402           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4002, 402, 403           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4003, 403, 404           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=12,35,47,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4004, 404, 405           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4005, 405, 449           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4041, 449, 406           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4006, 407, 408           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=2,21,48,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4008, 411, 412           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=3,22,49,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4009, 412, 413           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4010, 413, 414           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4011, 414, 415           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4012, 415, 416           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4013, 416, 417           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=6,38,59,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4014, 417, 418           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=7,40,60,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4020, 424, 425           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=8,29,54,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4021, 425, 426           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4022, 426, 427           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4023, 427, 428           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,25,50,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4024, 428, 429           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,26,51,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4025, 429, 430           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=9,30,55,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4026, 430, 431           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=10,31,56,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4032, 437, 438           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4034, 441, 450           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4042, 450, 442           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4035, 442, 443           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4036, 443, 451           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=113,114,115,0 | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 4043, 451, 444           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=11,32,57,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 4037, 444, 445           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4038, 445, 446           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4040, 446, 446           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU Y LANTAI 4 |             |              |                   |              |                |
| 4101, 407, 411           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 4102, 411, 424           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |



|                          |             |                            |              |                |  |
|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| 4103,424,437             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=0,33,0,0               | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4104,401,408             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,37,37 NSL=66,74,83,0 | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4105,400,412             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,84,0             | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4106,413,425             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,37,37 NSL=68,76,85,0 | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4107,425,439             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0             | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4109,402,414             | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,2,25,28 NSL=69,77,86,0 | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4112,403,416             | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,3,1,2 NSL=69,78,87,0   | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4113,416,427             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,3,2,2 NSL=71,79,88,0   | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4114,429,443             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,90,0             | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4117,431,444             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=72,80,89,0             | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4118,405,420             | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,2,28,35 NSL=69,77,86,0 | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4119,420,431             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2 NSL=68,76,85,0   | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4121,406,409             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,33,37 NSL=66,74,83,0 | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4122,409,412             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,84,0             | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4124,435,439             | M=3 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0             | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4126,410,423             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,81,0             | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4127,423,436             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,82,0             | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 4128,436,440             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=0,33,0                 | MS=4500,4500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| C BALOK SUMBU X LANTAI 5 |             |                            |              |                |  |
| 5001,501,547             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5039,547,602             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5002,502,503             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0              | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5003,503,504             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=12,35,47,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5004,504,505             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0              | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5005,505,549             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5041,549,506             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5006,507,508             | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2 NSL=2,21,48,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5009,511,512             | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 NSL=3,22,49,0 | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5009,512,513             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8 NSL=4,36,50,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5010,513,514             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8 NSL=5,37,51,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5011,514,515             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4 NSL=4,36,50,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5012,515,516             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4 NSL=5,37,51,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5013,516,517             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=6,38,59,0              | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5014,517,518             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=7,40,60,0              | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5020,524,525             | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 NSL=8,29,54,0 | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5021,525,526             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8 NSL=4,36,50,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5022,526,527             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8 NSL=5,37,51,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5023,527,528             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4 NSL=4,25,50,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5024,528,529             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4 NSL=5,26,51,0    | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5025,529,530             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=9,30,55,0              | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5026,530,531             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=10,31,56,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5032,537,538             | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2 NSL=0,33,0,0     | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5034,541,550             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5042,550,542             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5035,542,543             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0              | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5036,543,551             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=113,114,115,0          | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |  |
| 5043,551,544             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=11,32,57,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |  |
| 5037,544,545             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0              | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5038,545,548             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5040,548,546             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| C BALOK SUMBU Y LANTAI 5 |             |                            |              |                |  |
| 5101,507,511             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,81,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5102,511,524             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,82,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5103,524,537             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=0,33,0,0               | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5104,501,508             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,37,33 NSL=66,74,83,0 | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5105,508,512             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,84,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5106,512,525             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2 NSL=68,76,85,0   | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5107,525,538             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5109,502,514             | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,2,25,28 NSL=69,77,86,0 | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5112,503,516             | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,3,1,2 NSL=69,78,87,0   | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5113,516,529             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,3,2,2 NSL=71,79,88,0   | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5114,529,543             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,90,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5117,531,544             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=72,80,89,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5118,505,520             | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,2,28,25 NSL=69,77,86,0 | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5119,520,533             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2 NSL=68,76,85,0   | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5121,506,509             | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,33,37 NSL=66,74,83,0 | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5122,509,512             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,84,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5124,535,539             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5126,510,523             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,81,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5127,523,536             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,82,0             | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 5128,536,540             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=0,33,0                 | MS=5500,5500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| C BALOK SUMBU X LANTAI 6 |             |                            |              |                |  |
| 6001,601,647             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0             | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 6039,647,602             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0             | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 6002,602,603             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0              | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 6003,603,604             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=12,35,47,0             | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |
| 6004,604,605             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0              | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |  |



|                          |             |              |                   |              |                |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 6005, 605, 649           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6041, 649, 636           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6006, 607, 608           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=2,21,48,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6008, 611, 612           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=3,22,49,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6009, 612, 613           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6010, 613, 614           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6011, 614, 615           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6012, 615, 616           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6013, 616, 617           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=6,38,59,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6014, 617, 618           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=7,40,60,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6020, 624, 625           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=8,29,54,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6021, 625, 626           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6022, 626, 627           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6023, 627, 628           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,25,50,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6024, 628, 629           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,26,51,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6025, 629, 630           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=9,30,55,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6026, 630, 631           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=10,31,56,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6032, 637, 638           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6034, 641, 650           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6042, 650, 642           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6035, 642, 643           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6036, 643, 651           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=113,114,115,0 | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 6043, 651, 644           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=11,32,57,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 6037, 644, 645           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6038, 645, 648           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6040, 648, 646           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU Y LANTAI 6 |             |              |                   |              |                |
| 6101, 607, 611           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6102, 611, 624           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6103, 624, 637           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6104, 601, 608           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,37,33  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6105, 608, 612           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,84,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6106, 612, 625           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2    | NSL=68,76,85,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6107, 625, 638           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6109, 602, 614           | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,2,25,28  | NSL=69,77,86,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6112, 603, 616           | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,3,1,2    | NSL=69,78,87,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6113, 616, 629           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,3,2,2    | NSL=71,79,88,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6114, 629, 643           | M=2 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,90,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6117, 631, 644           | M=2 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=72,80,89,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6118, 605, 620           | M=2 LP=3,0  | G=1,2,28,25  | NSL=69,77,86,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6119, 620, 633           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,2,2    | NSL=68,76,85,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6121, 606, 609           | M=1 LP=3,0  | G=1,4,33,37  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6122, 609, 622           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=67,75,84,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6124, 635, 639           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6126, 610, 623           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6127, 623, 636           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 6128, 636, 640           | M=1 LP=3,0  |              | NSL=0,33,0        | MS=6500,6500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU X LANTAI 7 |             |              |                   |              |                |
| 7001, 701, 747           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7039, 747, 702           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7002, 702, 703           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7003, 703, 704           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=12,35,47,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7004, 704, 705           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7005, 705, 749           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7041, 749, 706           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7006, 707, 708           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=2,21,48,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7008, 711, 712           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=3,22,49,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7009, 712, 713           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7010, 713, 714           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7011, 714, 715           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7012, 715, 716           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7013, 716, 717           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=6,38,59,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7014, 717, 718           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=7,40,60,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7020, 724, 725           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,11,11,11 | NSL=8,29,54,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7021, 725, 726           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7022, 726, 727           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,8,8,8    | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7023, 727, 728           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=4,25,50,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7024, 728, 729           | M=3 LP=-2,0 | G=1,4,4,4    | NSL=5,26,51,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7025, 729, 730           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=9,30,55,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7026, 730, 731           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=10,31,56,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7032, 737, 738           | M=1 LP=-2,0 | G=1,1,2,2    | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7034, 741, 750           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7042, 750, 742           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7035, 742, 743           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7036, 743, 751           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=113,114,115,0 | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 7043, 751, 744           | M=7 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=11,32,57,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 7037, 744, 745           | M=3 LP=-2,0 |              | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |



|                          |             |                   |              |                |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 7038,745,748             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7040,748,746             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU Y LANTAI 7 |             |                   |              |                |
| 7101,707,711             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7102,711,724             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7103,724,737             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7104,701,708             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7105,708,711             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,84,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7106,712,725             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=68,76,85,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7107,725,738             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7108,702,714             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=69,77,86,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7112,703,716             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=69,78,87,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7113,716,729             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=71,79,88,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7114,729,743             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,90,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7117,731,744             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=72,80,89,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7118,705,720             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=69,77,86,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7119,720,733             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=68,76,85,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7121,706,709             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7122,709,722             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,84,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7124,735,739             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7126,710,723             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7127,723,736             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 7128,736,740             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=0,33,0        | MS=7500,7500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU X LANTAI 8 |             |                   |              |                |
| 8001,801,847             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8039,847,802             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8002,802,803             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8003,803,804             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=12,35,47,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8004,804,805             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8005,805,849             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8041,849,806             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8006,807,808             | M=1 LP=-2,0 | NSL=2,21,48,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8008,811,812             | M=1 LP=-2,0 | NSL=3,22,49,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8009,812,813             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8010,813,814             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8011,814,815             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8012,815,816             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8013,816,817             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=6,38,59,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8014,817,818             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=7,40,60,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8020,824,825             | M=1 LP=-2,0 | NSL=8,29,54,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8021,825,826             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=4,36,50,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8022,826,827             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=5,37,51,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8023,827,828             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=4,25,50,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8024,828,829             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=5,26,51,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8025,829,830             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=9,30,55,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8026,830,831             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=10,31,56,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8032,837,838             | M=1 LP=-2,0 | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8034,841,850             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8042,850,842             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8035,842,843             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8036,843,851             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=113,114,115,0 | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 8043,851,844             | M=7 LP=-2,0 | NSL=11,32,57,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 8037,844,845             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=1,34,47,0     | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8038,845,848             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=91,97,95,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 8040,848,846             | M=3 LP=-2,0 | NSL=92,98,96,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU Y LANTAI 9 |             |                   |              |                |
| 9101,807,811             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9102,811,824             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9103,824,837             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=0,33,0,0      | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9104,801,808             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9105,808,812             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,84,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9106,812,825             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=68,76,85,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9107,825,838             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9109,802,814             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=69,77,86,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9112,803,816             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=69,78,87,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9113,816,829             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=71,79,88,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9114,829,843             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,90,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9117,831,844             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=72,80,89,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9118,805,820             | M=2 LP=3,0  | NSL=69,77,86,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9119,820,833             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=68,76,85,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9121,806,809             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9122,809,822             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=67,75,84,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9124,835,839             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=66,74,83,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9126,810,823             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,81,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9127,823,836             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=65,73,82,0    | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9128,836,840             | M=1 LP=3,0  | NSL=0,33,0        | MS=8500,8500 | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU X LANTAI 9 |             |                   |              |                |



|                             |                |             |                 |                |                |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 9001,901,947                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=91,97,95,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9039,947,902                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=92,98,96,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9002,902,903                | M=3 LP=-2,0    | G=1,1,1,1   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9005,905,949                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=91,97,95,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 9041,949,906                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=92,98,96,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 9006,907,908                | M=1 LP=-1,0    | G=1,1,2,2   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9009,911,912                | M=1 LP=-2,0    | G=1,0,0,0   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9009,912,913                | M=3 LP=-2,0    | G=1,1,1,1   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9011,914,915                | M=7 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=15,41,61,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9012,915,916                | M=3 LP=-2,0    | G=1,0,1,1   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9015,919,920                | M=1 LP=-2,0    | G=1,0,0,0   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9016,920,921                | M=3 LP=-2,0    | G=1,1,1,1   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9018,922,923                | M=7 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=16,42,62,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 9019,923,924                | M=7 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=17,43,63,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=0,0,1,0,0,0 |
| 9020,924,925                | M=7 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=18,44,64,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 9021,925,926                | M=3 LP=-2,0    | G=1,1,1,1   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9024,929,930                | M=1 LP=-2,0    | G=1,1,2,2   | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9026,933,930                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=91,97,95,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 9042,950,934                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=92,98,96,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 9027,934,935                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9028,935,951                | M=7 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=116,117,0,0 | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,0,0,1,0,0 |
| 9043,951,936                | M=7 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=19,45,0,0   | MS=9500,9500   | LR=0,1,0,0,1,0 |
| 9029,936,937                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9030,937,948                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=91,97,95,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9031,948,939                | M=3 LP=-2,0    |             | NSL=92,98,96,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C BALOK SUMBU Y LANTAI 9    |                |             |                 |                |                |
| 9101,907,911                | M=1 LP=3,0     | G=1,2,12,18 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9102,911,919                | M=1 LP=3,0     |             | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9104,901,908                | M=1 LP=3,0     | G=1,4,29,25 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9105,908,912                | M=1 LP=3,0     | G=1,2,12,18 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9106,912,920                | M=1 LP=3,0     |             | NSL=99,99,100,0 | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9109,902,913                | M=2 LP=3,0     | G=1,2,19,21 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9110,913,921                | M=1 LP=3,0     |             | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9112,903,914                | M=2 LP=3,0     | G=1,2,19,21 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9113,914,922                | M=1 LP=3,0     | G=1,3,1,3   | NSL=71,79,88,0  | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9115,904,915                | M=2 LP=3,0     | G=1,2,21,21 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9118,905,916                | M=2 LP=3,0     | G=1,2,21,21 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9119,916,926                | M=1 LP=3,0     |             | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9121,906,909                | M=1 LP=3,0     | G=1,4,25,29 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9122,909,917                | M=1 LP=3,0     | G=1,2,18,14 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9123,917,927                | M=1 LP=3,0     |             | NSL=99,99,100,0 | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9126,910,918                | M=1 LP=3,0     | G=1,2,18,14 | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| 9127,918,928                | M=1 LP=3,0     |             | NSL=0,0,0,0     | MS=9500,9500   | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |
| C ELEMEN BREISING           |                |             |                 |                |                |
| C BREISING SUMBU X LANTAI 1 |                |             |                 |                |                |
| 1301,101,247                | M=6 LP=213,247 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=0,2500       | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 1302,102,247                | M=6 LP=213,247 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=0,2500       | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 1303,135,248                | M=6 LP=234,248 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=0,2500       | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 1304,136,248                | M=6 LP=234,248 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=0,2500       | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| C BREISING SUMBU X LANTAI 2 |                |             |                 |                |                |
| 2301,201,347                | M=6 LP=313,347 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=2500,3500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 2302,202,347                | M=6 LP=313,347 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=2500,3500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 2303,245,348                | M=6 LP=334,348 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=2500,3500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 2304,246,348                | M=6 LP=334,348 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=2500,3500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| C BREISING SUMBU X LANTAI 3 |                |             |                 |                |                |
| 3301,301,447                | M=6 LP=313,447 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=3500,4500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 3302,302,447                | M=6 LP=313,447 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=3500,4500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 3303,345,448                | M=6 LP=334,448 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=3500,4500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 3304,346,448                | M=6 LP=334,448 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=3500,4500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| C BREISING SUMBU X LANTAI 4 |                |             |                 |                |                |
| 4301,401,547                | M=6 LP=413,547 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=4500,5500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 4302,402,547                | M=6 LP=413,547 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=4500,5500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 4303,445,548                | M=6 LP=434,548 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=4500,5500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 4304,446,548                | M=6 LP=434,548 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=4500,5500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| C BREISING SUMBU X LANTAI 5 |                |             |                 |                |                |
| 5301,501,647                | M=6 LP=513,647 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=5500,6500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 5302,502,647                | M=6 LP=513,647 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=5500,6500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 5303,545,648                | M=6 LP=534,648 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=5500,6500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 5304,546,648                | M=6 LP=534,648 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=5500,6500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| C BREISING SUMBU X LANTAI 6 |                |             |                 |                |                |
| 6301,601,747                | M=6 LP=613,747 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=6500,7500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 6302,602,747                | M=6 LP=613,747 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=6500,7500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 6303,645,748                | M=6 LP=634,748 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=6500,7500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 6304,646,748                | M=6 LP=634,748 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=6500,7500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| C BREISING SUMBU X LANTAI 7 |                |             |                 |                |                |
| 7301,701,847                | M=6 LP=713,847 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=7500,8500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |
| 7302,702,847                | M=6 LP=713,847 | NSL=0,0,0,0 | MS=7500,8500    | LR=1,1,0,1,1,1 |                |



7303,745,848 M=6 LP=734,848 NSL=0,0,0 MS=7500,8500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 7304,746,848 M=6 LP=734,848 NSL=0,0,0 MS=7500,8500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU X LANTAI 8  
 8301,801,947 M=6 LP=813,947 NSL=0,0,0 MS=8500,9500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 8302,802,947 M=6 LP=813,947 NSL=0,0,0 MS=8500,9500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 8303,845,948 M=6 LP=834,948 NSL=0,0,0 MS=8500,9500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 8304,846,948 M=6 LP=834,948 NSL=0,0,0 MS=8500,9500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU Y LANTAI 1  
 1315,120,239 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=0,2500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 1318,131,259 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=0,2500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 1319,106,209 M=6 LP=210,209 NSL=0,0,0 MS=0,2500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 1322,209,117 M=6 LP=118,117 NSL=0,0,0 MS=2500,0 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU Y LANTAI 2  
 2315,225,338 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=2500,3500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 2318,241,338 M=6 LP=337,338 NSL=0,0,0 MS=2500,3500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 2319,206,309 M=6 LP=210,209 NSL=0,0,0 MS=2500,3500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 2322,309,222 M=6 LP=118,117 NSL=0,0,0 MS=3500,2500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU Y LANTAI 3  
 3315,325,438 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=3500,4500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 3318,341,438 M=6 LP=337,338 NSL=0,0,0 MS=3500,4500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 3319,306,409 M=6 LP=210,209 NSL=0,0,0 MS=3500,4500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 3322,409,322 M=6 LP=118,117 NSL=0,0,0 MS=4500,3500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU Y LANTAI 4  
 4315,425,538 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=4500,5500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 4318,441,538 M=6 LP=337,338 NSL=0,0,0 MS=4500,5500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 4319,406,509 M=6 LP=210,209 NSL=0,0,0 MS=4500,5500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 4322,509,422 M=6 LP=118,117 NSL=0,0,0 MS=5500,4500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU Y LANTAI 5  
 5315,525,638 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=5500,6500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 5318,541,638 M=6 LP=337,338 NSL=0,0,0 MS=5500,6500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 5319,506,609 M=6 LP=210,209 NSL=0,0,0 MS=5500,6500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 5322,609,522 M=6 LP=118,117 NSL=0,0,0 MS=6500,5500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU Y LANTAI 6  
 6315,625,738 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=6500,7500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 6318,641,738 M=6 LP=337,338 NSL=0,0,0 MS=6500,7500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 6319,606,709 M=6 LP=210,209 NSL=0,0,0 MS=6500,7500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 6322,709,622 M=6 LP=118,117 NSL=0,0,0 MS=7500,6500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU Y LANTAI 7  
 7315,725,838 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=7500,8500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 7318,741,838 M=6 LP=337,338 NSL=0,0,0 MS=7500,8500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 7319,706,809 M=6 LP=210,209 NSL=0,0,0 MS=7500,8500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 7322,809,722 M=6 LP=118,117 NSL=0,0,0 MS=8500,7500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 C BREISING SUMBU Y LANTAI 8  
 8315,825,930 M=6 LP=237,238 NSL=0,0,0 MS=8500,9500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 8318,841,930 M=6 LP=337,338 NSL=0,0,0 MS=8500,9500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 8319,806,909 M=6 LP=210,209 NSL=0,0,0 MS=8500,9500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1  
 8322,909,822 M=6 LP=118,117 NSL=0,0,0 MS=9500,8500 LR=1,1,0,1,1,1

# LOADS

901,906,5 L=2 F=0,0,-3.157  
 902,905,1 L=2 F=0,0,-6.729  
 908,909,1 L=2 F=0,0,-1.199  
 907,910,3 L=2 F=0,0,-0.250  
 933,938,5 L=2 F=0,0,-3.157  
 934,937,1 L=2 F=0,0,-6.729  
 930,931,1 L=2 F=0,0,-1.199  
 929,932,3 L=2 F=0,0,-0.250  
 901,906,5 L=3 F=0,0,-3.157  
 902,905,1 L=3 F=0,0,-6.729  
 908,909,1 L=3 F=0,0,-1.199  
 907,910,3 L=3 F=0,0,-0.250  
 933,938,5 L=3 F=0,0,-3.157  
 934,937,1 L=3 F=0,0,-6.729  
 930,931,1 L=3 F=0,0,-1.199  
 929,932,3 L=3 F=0,0,-0.250  
 901,906,5 L=5 F=0,0,-0.769\*0.75  
 902,905,1 L=5 F=0,0,-1.906\*0.75  
 908,909,1 L=5 F=0,0,-0.518\*0.75  
 907,910,3 L=5 F=0,0,-0.100\*0.75  
 933,938,5 L=5 F=0,0,-0.769\*0.75  
 934,937,1 L=5 F=0,0,-1.906\*0.75  
 930,931,1 L=5 F=0,0,-0.518\*0.75  
 907,910,3 L=5 F=0,0,-0.250\*0.75  
 929,932,3 L=5 F=0,0,-0.100\*0.75

# SPEC

C 100% SUMBU X + 30% SUMBU Y

A=0 S=9.81 D=0.05  
 0 0.05 0.05\*0.3  
 0.5 0.05 0.05\*0.3  
 1 0.035 0.035\*0.3  
 1.5 0.027 0.027\*0.3  
 2 0.0178 0.0178\*0.3  
 2.5 0.0178 0.0178\*0.3  
 3 0.0178 0.0178\*0.3

# COMBO

## C SEBELUM KOMPOSIT

1 C=1 : DL  
 2 C=1.4 : 1.4DL  
 C SETELAH KOMPOSIT (REBAN HIDUP PORTAL SUDAH DIREDUKSI 0.75)

3 C=0.1,1/0.75 : DL+LL  
 4 C=0.1,2,1.9 : 1.2DL+1.6LL  
 5 C=0.0.9,1.2,0.1.2 : 0.75(1.2DL+1.6LL+1.9W) ARAH X  
 6 C=0.0.9,1.2,0.0.1.2 : 0.75(1.2DL+1.6LL+1.9W) ARAH Y  
 7 C=0.0.9,0.0,1.3 : 0.9D+1.3W ARAH X  
 8 C=0.0.9,0.0,0.1.3 : 0.9D+1.3W ARAH Y

## C (SEMUA REBAN HIDUP SUDAH TEREDUKSI 0.75)

9 C=0.1,0.5,1.05/0.75,1.05 D=1.35\*1.5 : 1.05(DL+LL+E), K=1.35, I=1.5  
 10 C=0.1,0.5,1.05/0.75,1.05 D=-1.35\*1.5 : 1.05(DL+LL-E), K=1.35, I=1.5

## SELECT

NT=1 ID=201,951,1 SW=1  
 ID=2500,9500,1000 SW=1  
 NT=2 ID=101,136,1 SW=1

Input data blok SPEC untuk kombinasi arah gempa berikutnya

## SPEC

C 30% SUMBU X + 100% SUMBU Y

A=0 S=9.81 D=0.05  
 0 0.05\*0.3 0.05  
 0.5 0.05\*0.3 0.05  
 1 0.035\*0.3 0.035  
 1.5 0.027\*0.3 0.027  
 2 0.0178\*0.3 0.0178  
 2.5 0.0178\*0.3 0.0178  
 3 0.0178\*0.3 0.0178

## ANALISA STRUKTUR UTAMA KOMPOSIT BAJA - BETON

## SPECTRUM INPUT DATA

AMPLITUDE MULTIPLIER ----"S"--- 9.810  
 DAMPING RATIO ----"D"--- 0.050  
 ANGLE OF SI WITH X-AXIS ----"A"--- 0.000

| MODE NUMBER | FREQUENCY<br>RAD./SEC | CYCLES/SEC | PERIOD-SEC (D) | ACCELERATION | VELOCITY | DISPLACEMENT |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|----------|--------------|
| 1           | 6.55                  | 1.04       | 0.959916(1)    | 0.355        | 0.054    | 0.008        |
|             |                       |            | (2)            | 2.107        | 0.016    | 0.002        |
|             |                       |            | (3)            | 0.000        | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 2           | 7.29                  | 1.16       | 0.862154(1)    | 0.384        | 0.053    | 0.007        |
|             |                       |            | (2)            | 0.115        | 0.016    | 0.002        |
|             |                       |            | (3)            | 0.000        | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 3           | 10.60                 | 1.69       | 0.593030(1)    | 0.463        | 0.044    | 0.004        |
|             |                       |            | (2)            | 0.139        | 0.013    | 0.001        |
|             |                       |            | (3)            | 0.000        | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 4           | 21.55                 | 3.43       | 0.291602(1)    | 0.491        | 0.023    | 0.001        |
|             |                       |            | (2)            | 0.147        | 0.007    | 0.000        |
|             |                       |            | (3)            | 0.000        | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 5           | 23.43                 | 3.73       | 0.268175(1)    | 0.491        | 0.021    | 0.001        |
|             |                       |            | (2)            | 0.147        | 0.006    | 0.000        |
|             |                       |            | (3)            | 0.000        | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 6           | 35.76                 | 5.69       | 0.175694(1)    | 0.491        | 0.014    | 0.000        |
|             |                       |            | (2)            | 0.147        | 0.004    | 0.000        |
|             |                       |            | (3)            | 0.000        | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 7           | 47.47                 | 7.55       | 0.132366(1)    | 0.491        | 0.010    | 0.000        |
|             |                       |            | (2)            | 0.147        | 0.003    | 0.000        |
|             |                       |            | (3)            | 0.000        | 0.000    | 0.000        |

MODAL AMPLITUDE FACTORS  
AT 0.00 AND -90.00 DEGREES

| MODE | PERIOD | 1-DIRECTION | 2-DIRECTION | 2-DIRECTION |
|------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1    | 0.960  | -0.009956   | 0.049472    | 0.000000    |
| 2    | 0.862  | -0.145349   | -0.002857   | 0.000000    |
| 3    | 0.593  | -0.008406   | 0.001593    | 0.000000    |
| 4    | 0.292  | 0.000012    | -0.002920   | 0.000000    |
| 5    | 0.268  | -0.007802   | -0.000007   | 0.000000    |
| 6    | 0.176  | -0.000096   | 0.000010    | 0.000000    |
| 7    | 0.132  | 0.000002    | 0.000331    | 0.000000    |

## MODAL CORRELATION FACTORS

|   | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 1.00 | 0.46 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2 | 0.46 | 1.00 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 3 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 1.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 4 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 1.00 | 0.59 | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| 5 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.59 | 1.00 | 0.95 | 0.02 |
| 6 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 1.00 | 0.11 |
| 7 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 1.00 |

BASE REACTION FORCES  
AT 0.00 AND -90.00 DEGREES

| MODE NUMBER | 1-DIR<br>FORCE | 2-DIR<br>FORCE | 2-DIR<br>FORCE | 1-DIR<br>MOMENT | 2-DIR<br>MOMENT | 2-DIR<br>MOMENT |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1           | -0.25968E+01   | 0.43013E+02    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.89814E+03    | -0.53054E+02    | 0.73105E+02     |
| 2           | 0.15526E+03    | 0.10172E+02    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.21683E+03    | 0.32057E+04     | 0.27220E+03     |
| 3           | -0.19568E+01   | 0.12361E+01    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.30916E+02    | -0.43644E+02    | 0.28622E+03     |
| 4           | -0.15283E-01   | 0.12488E+02    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.44661E+02    | 0.39136E-01     | 0.47664E+02     |
| 5           | 0.37397E+02    | 0.11972E+00    | 0.00000E+00    | 0.43068E+00     | 0.89376E+02     | -0.28230E+02    |
| 6           | -0.31192E-01   | 0.11097E-01    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.13086E+00    | -0.27115E+00    | 0.15246E+02     |
| 7           | 0.66633E-02    | 0.37756E+01    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.15107E+02    | -0.26870E-01    | 0.12711E+02     |
| CQC         | 0.16027E+03    | 0.45393E+02    | 0.00000E+00    | 0.90839E+03     | 0.32153E+04     | 0.39071E+03     |



## ANALISA STRUKTUR UTAMA KOMPOSIT BAJA - BETON

## SPECTRUM INPUT DATA

AMPLITUDE MULTIPLIER ---"S"--- 0.810  
 DAMPING RATIO -----"D"--- 0.050  
 ANGLE OF SI WITH X-AXIS -"A"--- 0.000

| MODE<br>NUMBER | F R E Q U E N C Y |            |                | S P E C T R A L |          |              |
|----------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
|                | RAD./SEC          | CYCLES/SEC | PERIOD-SEC (D) | ACCELERATION    | VELOCITY | DISPLACEMENT |
| 1              | 6.55              | 1.04       | 0.959916(1)    | 0.107           | 0.016    | 0.002        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.355           | 0.054    | 0.008        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.000           | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 2              | 7.29              | 1.16       | 7.862154(1)    | 0.115           | 0.016    | 0.002        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.384           | 0.053    | 0.007        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.000           | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 3              | 10.60             | 1.69       | 0.593030(1)    | 0.139           | 0.013    | 0.001        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.463           | 0.044    | 0.004        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.000           | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 4              | 21.55             | 3.43       | 0.291602(1)    | 0.147           | 0.007    | 0.000        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.491           | 0.023    | 0.001        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.000           | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 5              | 23.43             | 3.73       | 0.268175(1)    | 0.147           | 0.006    | 0.000        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.491           | 0.021    | 0.001        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.000           | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 6              | 35.76             | 5.69       | 0.175694(1)    | 0.147           | 0.004    | 0.000        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.491           | 0.014    | 0.000        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.000           | 0.000    | 0.000        |
| 7              | 47.47             | 7.85       | 0.132366(1)    | 0.147           | 0.003    | 0.000        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.491           | 0.010    | 0.000        |
|                |                   |            | (2)            | 0.000           | 0.000    | 0.000        |

MODAL AMPLITUDE FACTORS  
AT 0.00 AND -90.00 DEGREES

| MODE | PERIOD | 1-DIRECTION | 2-DIRECTION | Z-DIRECTION |
|------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1    | 0.960  | -0.002987   | 0.164907    | 0.000000    |
| 2    | 0.862  | -0.043605   | -0.009523   | 0.000000    |
| 3    | 0.593  | -0.002522   | 0.005310    | 0.000000    |
| 4    | 0.292  | 0.000004    | -0.009732   | 0.000000    |
| 5    | 0.268  | -0.002341   | -0.000025   | 0.000000    |
| 6    | 0.176  | -0.000029   | 0.000034    | 0.000000    |
| 7    | 0.132  | 0.000001    | 0.001103    | 0.000000    |

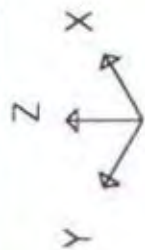
## MODAL CORRELATION FACTORS

|   | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 1.00 | 0.46 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2 | 0.46 | 1.00 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 3 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 1.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 4 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 1.00 | 0.59 | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| 5 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.59 | 1.00 | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| 6 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 1.00 | 0.11 |
| 7 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 1.00 |

BASE REACTION FORCES  
AT 0.00 AND -90.00 DEGREES

| MODE<br>NUMBER | 1-DIR<br>FORCE | 2-DIR<br>FORCE | Z-DIR<br>FORCE | 1-DIR<br>MOMENT | 2-DIR<br>MOMENT | Z-DIR<br>MOMENT |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1              | 0.84873E+01    | 0.14058E+03    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.29354E+04    | -0.17340E+03    | 0.23893E+03     |
| 2              | 0.47665E+02    | 0.31230E+01    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.66568E+02    | 0.98419E+03     | 0.83568E+02     |
| 3              | -0.13445E+01   | 0.84937E+00    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.21243E+02    | -0.29988E+02    | 0.19666E+03     |
| 4              | -0.50943E-01   | 0.41625E+02    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.14887E+03    | 0.13045E+00     | 0.15888E+03     |
| 5              | 0.11220E+02    | 0.35917E-01    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.12921E+00    | 0.26814E+02     | -0.84684E+01    |
| 6              | -0.14434E-01   | 0.51350E-02    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.60555E-01    | -0.12647E+00    | 0.70551E+01     |
| 7              | 0.22211E-01    | 0.12585E+02    | 0.00000E+00    | -0.50355E+02    | -0.89566E-01    | 0.42368E+02     |

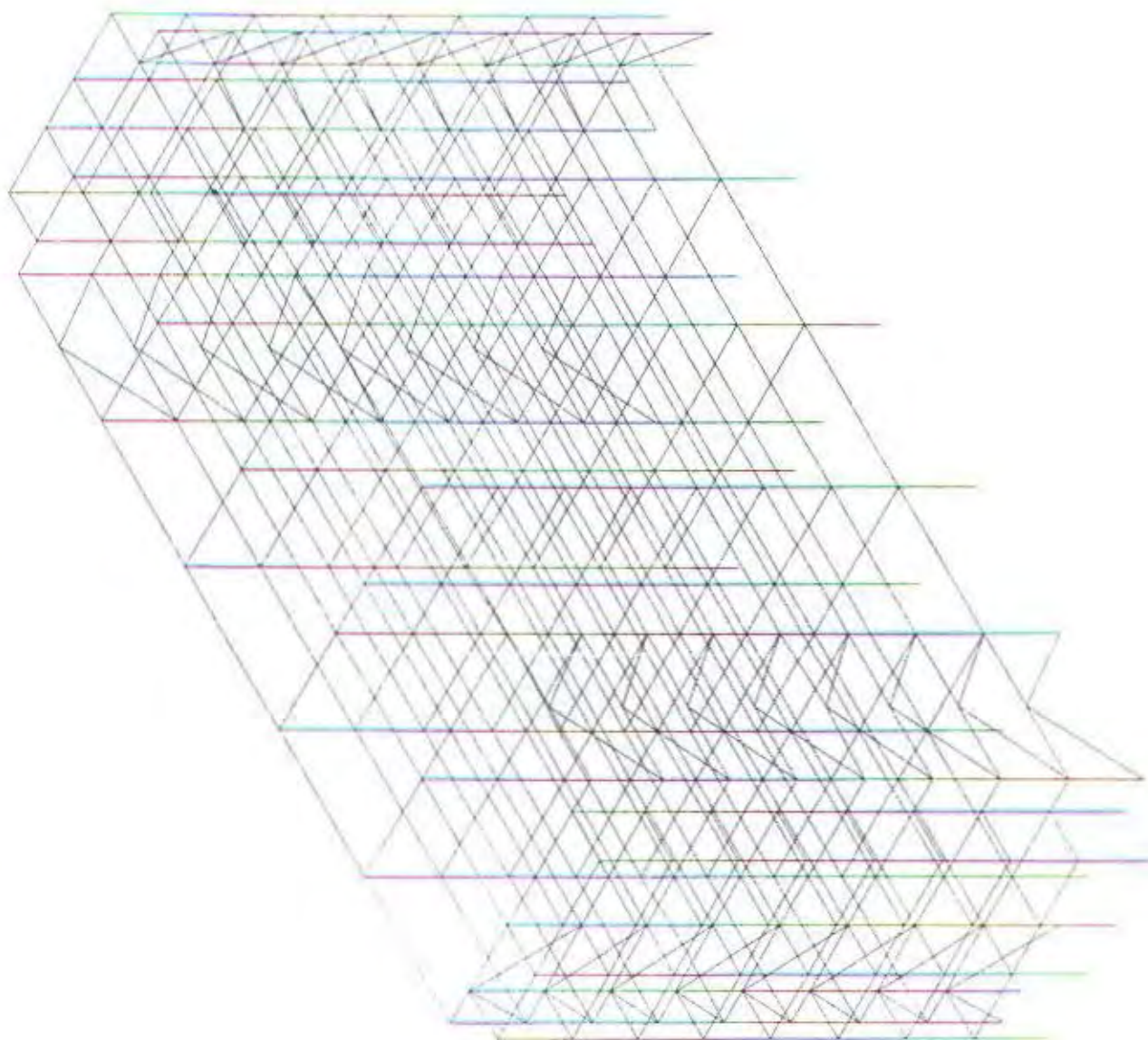
CQC 0.49062E+02 0.14777E+03 0.00000E+00 0.29481E+04 0.98534E+03 0.37180E+03



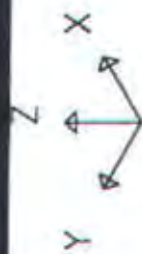
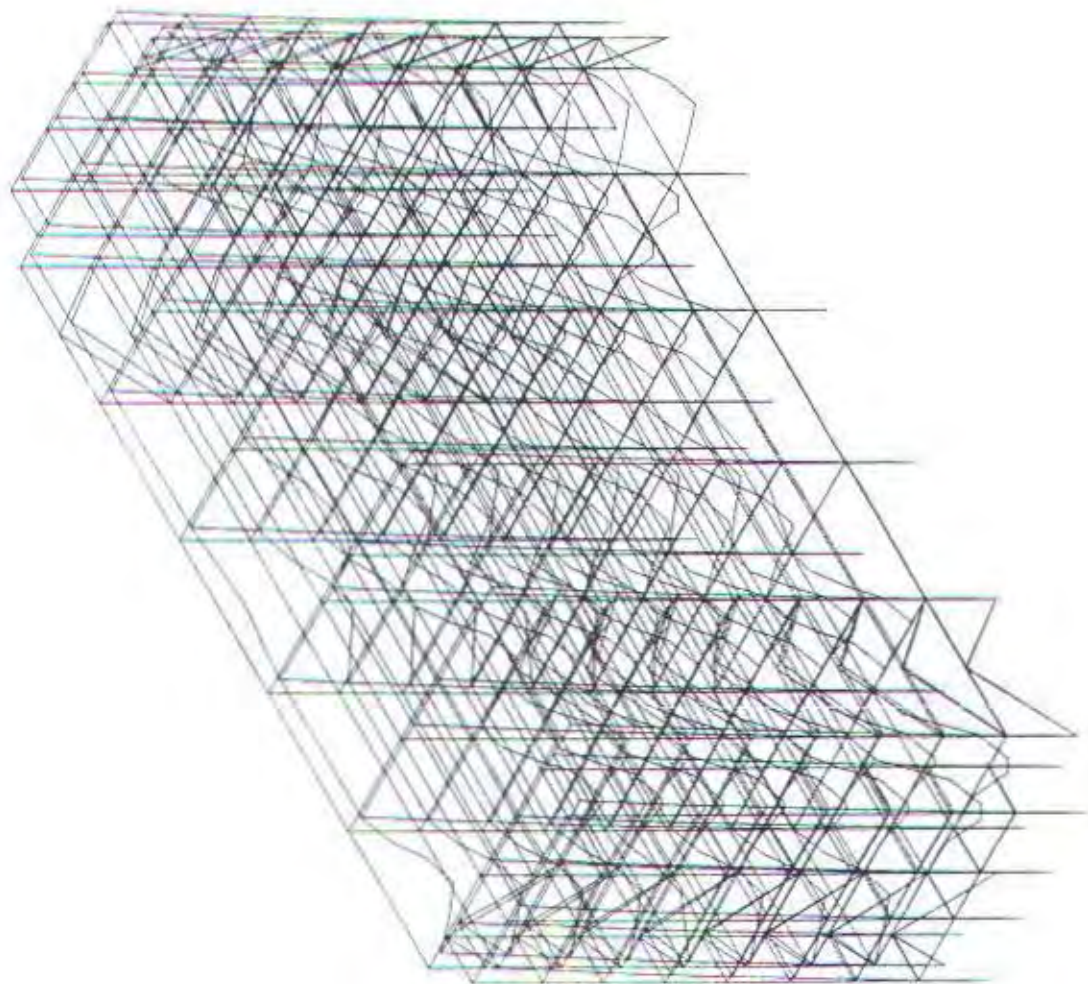
PORT  
UNDEFORMED  
SHAPE

OPTIONS  
WIRE FRAME

SAP90







PORT1

DEFORMED

SHAPE

LOAD

10

MINIMA

X-0.6762E-02

Y-0.3546E-01

Z-0.1523E+00

MAXIMA

X 0.0000E+00

Y 0.0000E+00

Z 0.0000E+00

SAP90



### TABEL PERHITUNGAN PELAT BONDEK

didasarkan pada tabel 2 (tabel perencanaan praktis) dari produsen

| No.<br>pelat | lx<br>m | ly<br>m | Tipe<br>pelat | qD<br>kg/m <sup>2</sup> | qL<br>kg/m <sup>2</sup> | qD + qL<br>kg/m <sup>2</sup> | Bentang | t perlu<br>cm | ts pakai<br>cm | tiang<br>penyanggah | tul. negatif               |                             | tul. susut<br>mm <sup>2</sup> /m |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|              |         |         |               |                         |                         |                              |         |               |                |                     | perlu (mm <sup>2</sup> /m) | pasang (mm <sup>2</sup> /m) |                                  |
| A            | 1.50    | 3.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 300                     | 384                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 85                         | BRC M6 (188)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| B            | 1.50    | 4.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 400                     | 484                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 98                         | BRC M6 (188)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| C            | 2.25    | 6.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 250                     | 334                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 198                        | BRC M7 (257)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| D            | 1.50    | 3.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 300                     | 384                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 85                         | BRC M6 (188)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| E            | 2.25    | 6.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 250                     | 334                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 198                        | BRC M7 (257)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| F            | 2.00    | 3.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 300                     | 384                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 155                        | BRC M6 (188)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| G            | 1.50    | 6.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 250                     | 334                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 85                         | BRC M6 (188)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| H            | 2.00    | 4.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 250                     | 334                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 155                        | BRC M6 (188)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| I            | 2.00    | 3.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 250                     | 334                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 155                        | BRC M6 (188)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |
| J            | 2.50    | 6.00    | satu arah     | 84                      | 250                     | 334                          | menerus | 9             | 11             | tnp. penyanggah     | 248                        | BRC M7 (257)                | BRC M5 (131)                     |

Keterangan:

1. qD = beban mati selain berat sendiri bondek
2. qL = beban hidup lantai menurut PPI 1983
3. Beban berguna (*super imposed load*) = qD + qL
4. Tulangan susut dipakai sama untuk lapangan dan tumpuan.

**TABEL PERHITUNGAN KONTROL KUAT NOMINAL DAN LENDUTAN BALOK ANAK KOMPOSIT (sebelum komposit)**

$wD1 = 324.1 \text{ kg/m}^2$  (belum termasuk berat profil)

$qD = w_s + (b_o \times wD1)$

$f_y = 240 \text{ MPa}$

$q_u = 1.4 \text{ } qD$

| No.<br>Balok | L<br>mm | Profil<br>mm    | $w_s$<br>kg/m | $d$<br>mm | $t_f$<br>mm | $t_w$<br>mm | $I_x$<br>cm <sup>4</sup> | $S_x$<br>cm <sup>3</sup> | $Z_x$<br>cm <sup>3</sup> | $b_o$<br>mm | $A_g$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | $qD$<br>kg / m | $q_u$<br>kg / m | $M_u$<br>kg cm | $V_u$<br>kg | $f_u$              |     | $\phi M_u$ |     | $\phi V_u$ |     |
|--------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|-----|------------|-----|------------|-----|
|              |         |                 |               |           |             |             |                          |                          |                          |             |                          |                |                 |                |             | kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |     | kg cm      |     |            |     |
| a            | 6000    | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6          | 250       | 125         | 9           | 4050                     | 324                      | 352                      | 2250        | 37.66                    | 758.83         | 1062.36         | 478059.75      | 3187.07     | 1639               | ok. | 1330560    | ok. | 19440.00   | ok. |
| b            | 3000    | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1          | 148       | 100         | 9           | 1020                     | 138                      | 150                      | 1500        | 26.84                    | 507.25         | 710.15          | 79891.88       | 1065.23     | 643                | ok. | 567000     | ok. | 11508.48   | ok. |
| c            | 4000    | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1          | 148       | 100         | 9           | 1020                     | 138                      | 150                      | 1500        | 26.84                    | 507.25         | 710.15          | 142030.00      | 1420.30     | 1144               | ok. | 567000     | ok. | 11508.48   | ok. |
| d            | 3000    | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1          | 148       | 100         | 9           | 1020                     | 138                      | 150                      | 1500        | 26.84                    | 507.25         | 710.15          | 79891.88       | 1065.23     | 643                | ok. | 567000     | ok. | 11508.48   | ok. |
| e            | 3000    | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1          | 148       | 100         | 9           | 1020                     | 138                      | 150                      | 2000        | 26.84                    | 669.30         | 937.02          | 105414.75      | 1405.53     | 849                | ok. | 567000     | ok. | 11508.48   | ok. |
| f            | 6000    | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6          | 250       | 125         | 9           | 4050                     | 324                      | 352                      | 2250        | 37.66                    | 758.83         | 1062.36         | 478059.75      | 3187.07     | 1639               | ok. | 1330560    | ok. | 19440.00   | ok. |
| g            | 2000    | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1          | 148       | 100         | 9           | 1020                     | 138                      | 150                      | 2000        | 26.84                    | 21.10          | 29.54           | 1477.00        | 29.54       | 12                 | ok. | 567000     | ok. | 11508.48   | ok. |
| h            | 6000    | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6          | 250       | 125         | 9           | 4050                     | 324                      | 352                      | 2000        | 37.66                    | 677.80         | 948.92          | 427014.00      | 2846.76     | 1464               | ok. | 1330560    | ok. | 19440.00   | ok. |
| i            | 3000    | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1          | 148       | 100         | 9           | 1020                     | 138                      | 150                      | 2000        | 26.84                    | 21.10          | 29.54           | 3323.25        | 44.31       | 27                 | ok. | 567000     | ok. | 11508.48   | ok. |
| j            | 6000    | WF 250x175x7x11 | 44.1          | 244       | 175         | 11          | 6120                     | 502                      | 535                      | 2500        | 56.24                    | 854.35         | 1196.09         | 538240.50      | 3588.27     | 1191               | ok. | 2022300    | ok. | 22135.68   | ok. |
| k            | 6000    | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6          | 250       | 125         | 9           | 4050                     | 324                      | 352                      | 1500        | 37.66                    | 515.75         | 722.05          | 324922.50      | 2166.15     | 1114               | ok. | 1330560    | ok. | 19440.00   | ok. |
| l            | 6000    | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6          | 250       | 125         | 9           | 4050                     | 324                      | 352                      | 1500        | 37.66                    | 515.75         | 722.05          | 324922.50      | 2166.15     | 1114               | ok. | 1330560    | ok. | 19440.00   | ok. |
| m            | 6000    | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6          | 250       | 125         | 9           | 4050                     | 324                      | 352                      | 2250        | 37.66                    | 758.83         | 1062.36         | 478059.75      | 3187.07     | 1639               | ok. | 1330560    | ok. | 19440.00   | ok. |
| n            | 3000    | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1          | 148       | 100         | 9           | 1020                     | 138                      | 150                      | 1500        | 26.84                    | 507.25         | 710.15          | 79891.88       | 1065.23     | 643                | ok. | 567000     | ok. | 11508.48   | ok. |
| o            | 6000    | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6          | 250       | 125         | 9           | 4050                     | 324                      | 352                      | 2500        | 37.66                    | 839.85         | 1175.79         | 529105.50      | 3527.37     | 1814               | ok. | 1330560    | ok. | 19440.00   | ok. |
| p            | 3000    | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1          | 148       | 100         | 9           | 1020                     | 138                      | 150                      | 2000        | 26.84                    | 669.30         | 937.02          | 105414.75      | 1405.53     | 849                | ok. | 567000     | ok. | 11508.48   | ok. |
| q            | 6000    | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6          | 250       | 125         | 9           | 4050                     | 324                      | 352                      | 2500        | 37.66                    | 839.85         | 1175.79         | 529105.50      | 3527.37     | 1814               | ok. | 1330560    | ok. | 19440.00   | ok. |

Keterangan asumsi:

1.  $L_b$  selalu  $< L_p$ , karena ada pengaruh kekangan tumpuan dari penghubung geser dan pelat beton



**TABEL PERHITUNGAN KUAT NOMINAL BALOK ANAK KOMPOSIT (setelah komposit)**

$wD1 = 274.1 \text{ kg/m}^2$  (beton termasuk berat profil)       $t_s = 110 \text{ mm}$        $f_c = 30 \text{ MPa}$   
 $wD2 = 84 \text{ kg/m}^2$        $f_y = 240 \text{ MPa}$        $E_c = 25742.96 \text{ MPa}$   
 $wD3 = 1000 \text{ kg/m}$  (beban dinding bata)       $h_r = 53 \text{ mm}$

| No. Balok | Tipe | L mm | Profil mm       | ws kg/m | d mm | bf mm | tf mm | tw mm | As cm <sup>2</sup> | bo mm | b <sub>E</sub> mm | C' N    | u mm  | e mm   | Pyw N  | Pyf N  | Py N    |
|-----------|------|------|-----------------|---------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| a         | INT  | 6000 | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6    | 250  | 125   | 9     | 6     | 37.66              | 2250  | 1500              | 903840  | 23.63 | 223.19 | 334080 | 284880 | 903840  |
| b         | INT  | 3000 | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1    | 148  | 100   | 9     | 6     | 26.84              | 1500  | 750               | 644160  | 33.68 | 167.16 | 187200 | 228480 | 644160  |
| c         | INT  | 4000 | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1    | 148  | 100   | 9     | 6     | 26.84              | 1500  | 1000              | 644160  | 25.26 | 171.37 | 187200 | 228480 | 644160  |
| d         | INT  | 3000 | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1    | 148  | 100   | 9     | 6     | 26.84              | 1500  | 750               | 644160  | 33.68 | 167.16 | 187200 | 228480 | 644160  |
| e         | INT  | 3000 | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1    | 148  | 100   | 9     | 6     | 26.84              | 2000  | 750               | 644160  | 33.68 | 167.16 | 187200 | 228480 | 644160  |
| f         | INT  | 6000 | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6    | 250  | 125   | 9     | 6     | 37.66              | 2250  | 1500              | 903840  | 23.63 | 223.19 | 334080 | 284880 | 903840  |
| g         | EKT  | 2000 | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1    | 148  | 100   | 9     | 6     | 26.84              | 2000  | 250               | 363375  | 57.00 | 155.50 | 187200 | 228480 | 644160  |
| h         | INT  | 6000 | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6    | 250  | 125   | 9     | 6     | 37.66              | 2000  | 1500              | 903840  | 23.63 | 223.19 | 334080 | 284880 | 903840  |
| i         | EKT  | 3000 | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1    | 148  | 100   | 9     | 6     | 26.84              | 2000  | 375               | 545063  | 57.00 | 155.50 | 187200 | 228480 | 644160  |
| j         | EKT  | 6000 | WF 250x175x7x11 | 44.1    | 244  | 175   | 11    | 7     | 56.24              | 2500  | 750               | 1090125 | 57.00 | 203.50 | 372960 | 488400 | 1349760 |
| k         | EKT  | 6000 | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6    | 250  | 125   | 9     | 6     | 37.66              | 1500  | 750               | 903840  | 47.26 | 211.37 | 334080 | 284880 | 903840  |
| l         | INT  | 6000 | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6    | 250  | 9     | 9     | 6     | 37.66              | 1500  | 1500              | 903840  | 23.63 | 223.19 | 334080 | 284880 | 903840  |
| m         | INT  | 6000 | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6    | 250  | 125   | 9     | 6     | 37.66              | 2250  | 1500              | 903840  | 23.63 | 223.19 | 334080 | 284880 | 903840  |
| n         | INT  | 3000 | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1    | 148  | 100   | 9     | 6     | 26.84              | 1500  | 750               | 644160  | 33.68 | 167.16 | 187200 | 228480 | 644160  |
| o         | INT  | 6000 | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6    | 250  | 125   | 9     | 6     | 37.66              | 2500  | 1500              | 903840  | 23.63 | 223.19 | 334080 | 284880 | 903840  |
| p         | INT  | 3000 | WF 150x100x6x9  | 21.1    | 148  | 100   | 9     | 6     | 26.84              | 2000  | 750               | 644160  | 33.68 | 167.16 | 187200 | 228480 | 644160  |
| q         | INT  | 6000 | WF 250x125x6x9  | 29.6    | 250  | 125   | 9     | 6     | 37.66              | 2500  | 1500              | 903840  | 23.63 | 223.19 | 334080 | 284880 | 903840  |



| Mpw<br>N mm | Mpf<br>N mm | Mp<br>N mm | qD<br>kg / m | qL<br>kg / m | qu<br>kg / m | Mu<br>N mm  | φMn<br>N mm | φVn<br>N | Vu<br>N  | Kontrol |
|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|---------|
| 19376640    | 66092160    | 85468800   | 835.33       | 562.5        | 1902.39      | 85607550.0  | 171465076.2 | 194400.0 | 57071.7  | ok      |
| 6084000     | 29702400    | 35786400   | 558.25       | 450.0        | 1389.9       | 15636375.0  | 91525688.3  | 115084.8 | 20848.5  | ok      |
| 6084000     | 29702400    | 35786400   | 558.25       | 600.0        | 1629.9       | 32598000.0  | 93830922.2  | 115084.8 | 32598.0  | ok      |
| 6084000     | 29702400    | 35786400   | 558.25       | 450.0        | 1389.9       | 15636375.0  | 91525688.3  | 115084.8 | 20848.5  | ok      |
| 6084000     | 29702400    | 35786400   | 737.30       | 600.0        | 1844.76      | 20753550.0  | 91525688.3  | 115084.8 | 27671.4  | ok      |
| 19376640    | 66092160    | 85468800   | 1835.33      | 562.5        | 3102.39      | 139607550.0 | 171465076.2 | 194400.0 | 93071.7  | ok      |
| 6084000     | 29702400    | 35786400   | 1021.10      | 500.0        | 2025.32      | 10126600.0  | 65030532.3  | 115084.8 | 20253.2  | ok      |
| 19376640    | 66092160    | 85468800   | 745.80       | 500.0        | 1694.96      | 130281733.3 | 171465076.2 | 194400.0 | 77853.1  | ok      |
| 6084000     | 29702400    | 35786400   | 1021.10      | 500.0        | 2025.32      | 22784850.0  | 78194667.4  | 115084.8 | 30379.8  | ok      |
| 20699280    | 108424800   | 129124080  | 1939.35      | 625.0        | 3327.22      | 196982366.7 | 215165893.1 | 221356.8 | 120069.8 | ok      |
| 19376640    | 66092160    | 85468800   | 1566.75      | 375.0        | 2480.1       | 138608766.7 | 162388112.3 | 194400.0 | 87905.1  | ok      |
| 19376640    | 66092160    | 85468800   | 566.75       | 450.0        | 1400.1       | 63004500.0  | 171465076.2 | 194400.0 | 42003.0  | ok      |
| 19376640    | 66092160    | 85468800   | 1835.33      | 562.5        | 3102.39      | 139607550.0 | 171465076.2 | 194400.0 | 93071.7  | ok      |
| 6084000     | 29702400    | 35786400   | 1558.25      | 450.0        | 2589.9       | 29136375.0  | 91525688.3  | 115084.8 | 38848.5  | ok      |
| 19376640    | 66092160    | 85468800   | 924.85       | 625.0        | 2109.82      | 94941900.0  | 171465076.2 | 194400.0 | 63294.6  | ok      |
| 6084000     | 29702400    | 35786400   | 1737.30      | 600.0        | 3044.76      | 34253550.0  | 91525688.3  | 115084.8 | 45671.4  | ok      |
| 19376640    | 66092160    | 85468800   | 1924.85      | 625.0        | 3309.82      | 148941900.0 | 171465076.2 | 194400.0 | 99294.6  | ok      |

TABEL PERHITUNGAN PENGHUBUNG GESER STAD

$h_r = 53 \text{ mm}$        $f_c = 30 \text{ MPa}$   
 $w_r = 168 \text{ mm}$        $E_c = 25742.96 \text{ MPa}$   
 $f_u = 370 \text{ MPa}$        $t_s = 110 \text{ mm}$

| No. Balok | Span L mm | Tipe | Dia. ds mm | Tinggi Hs mm | Luas Asc mm <sup>2</sup> | Nr pcs | Gaya geser Vnh N | Faktor reduksi Rsc | Kuat nominal |           |           | Jumlah (N) |           | p      |         |          | Kontrol |
|-----------|-----------|------|------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|---------|
|           |           |      |            |              |                          |        |                  |                    | Qn N         | Asc fu N  | pakai N   | perlu pcs  | pakai pcs | min mm | maks mm | pakai mm |         |
| a         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 903840           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 7.77       | 8         | 120    | 880     | 857      | ok      |
| b         | 3000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 644160           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 5.54       | 6         | 120    | 880     | 600      | ok      |
| c         | 4000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 644160           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 5.54       | 6         | 120    | 880     | 800      | ok      |
| d         | 3000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 644160           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 5.54       | 6         | 120    | 880     | 600      | ok      |
| e         | 3000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 644160           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 5.54       | 6         | 120    | 880     | 600      | ok      |
| f         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 903840           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 7.77       | 8         | 120    | 880     | 857      | ok      |
| g         | 2000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 363375           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 3.12       | 4         | 120    | 880     | 667      | ok      |
| h         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 903840           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 7.77       | 8         | 120    | 880     | 857      | ok      |
| i         | 3000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 545063           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 4.69       | 5         | 120    | 880     | 750      | ok      |
| j         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 1090125          | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 9.37       | 10        | 120    | 880     | 667      | ok      |
| k         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 903840           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 7.77       | 8         | 120    | 880     | 857      | ok      |
| l         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 9      | 903840           | 0.80 reduksi       | 109986.05    | 116285.71 | 109986.05 | 8.22       | 8         | 120    | 880     | 857      | ok      |
| m         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 903840           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 7.77       | 8         | 120    | 880     | 857      | ok      |
| n         | 3000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 644160           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 5.54       | 6         | 120    | 880     | 600      | ok      |
| o         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 903840           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 7.77       | 8         | 120    | 880     | 857      | ok      |
| p         | 3000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 644160           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 5.54       | 6         | 120    | 880     | 600      | ok      |
| q         | 6000      | TL   | 20         | 100          | 314.29                   | 2      | 903840           | 1.69 tanpa reduksi | 138097.09    | 116285.71 | 116285.71 | 7.77       | 8         | 120    | 880     | 857      | ok      |



WIDE FLANGE (WF) SHAPES TABLE

(Metric Series)

| Designation | Weight<br>W | Area<br>A       | Depth<br>d | Web             | Flange      |                 | Corner<br>Radius<br>r | Distance <sup>(a)</sup> |      |      | Compact Section<br>Criteria(*) |       | Elastic Properties |                 |       |                 |                 |       | Plastic Modulus |                 |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
|             |             |                 |            | Thickness<br>tw | Width<br>bf | Thickness<br>tf |                       | T                       | k    | kl   |                                |       | Axis X-X           |                 |       | Axis Y-Y        |                 |       | Zx(**)          | Zy(***)         |
|             |             |                 |            | mm              | mm          | mm              |                       | mm                      | mm   | mm   | bf/2tf                         | bc/tw | I                  | S               | i     | I               | S               | i     | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm <sup>3</sup> |
| mm          | kg/m        | cm <sup>2</sup> | mm         | mm              | mm          | mm              | mm                    | mm                      | mm   | mm   |                                |       | cm <sup>4</sup>    | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm    | cm <sup>4</sup> | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm    | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm <sup>3</sup> |
| 900x300     | 286         | 364             | 912        | 18              | 302         | 34              | 28                    | 788.0                   | 62.0 | 28.0 | 4.44                           | 44.13 | 498,000            | 10,900          | 37.00 | 15,700          | 1,040           | 6.56  | 12,221          | 1,619           |
|             | 243         | 309.8           | 900        | 16              | 300         | 28              | 28                    | 788.0                   | 56.0 | 28.0 | 5.36                           | 49.65 | 411,000            | 9,140           | 36.40 | 12,600          | 843             | 6.39  | 10,174          | 1,314           |
|             | 213         | 270.9           | 890        | 15              | 299         | 23              | 28                    | 788.0                   | 51.0 | 28.0 | 6.50                           | 52.96 | 345,000            | 7,760           | 35.70 | 10,300          | 688             | 6.16  | 8,634           | 1,076           |
| 800x300     | 241         | 307.6           | 808        | 16              | 302         | 30              | 28                    | 692.0                   | 58.0 | 28.0 | 5.03                           | 43.65 | 339,000            | 8,400           | 33.20 | 13,800          | 915             | 6.70  | 9,287           | 1,416           |
|             | 210         | 267.4           | 800        | 14              | 300         | 26              | 28                    | 692.0                   | 54.0 | 28.0 | 5.77                           | 49.88 | 292,000            | 7,290           | 33.00 | 11,700          | 782             | 6.62  | 7,995           | 1,207           |
|             | 191         | 243.4           | 792        | 14              | 300         | 22              | 28                    | 692.0                   | 50.0 | 28.0 | 6.82                           | 49.88 | 254,000            | 6,410           | 32.30 | 9,930           | 662             | 6.39  | 7,040           | 1,027           |
| 700x300     | 215         | 273.6           | 708        | 15              | 302         | 28              | 28                    | 596.0                   | 56.0 | 28.0 | 5.39                           | 40.16 | 237,000            | 6,700           | 29.40 | 12,900          | 853             | 6.86  | 7,344           | 1,314           |
|             | 185         | 235.5           | 700        | 13              | 300         | 24              | 28                    | 596.0                   | 52.0 | 28.0 | 6.25                           | 46.33 | 201,000            | 5,760           | 29.30 | 10,800          | 722             | 6.78  | 6,249           | 1,108           |
|             | 166         | 211.5           | 692        | 13              | 300         | 20              | 28                    | 596.0                   | 48.0 | 28.0 | 7.50                           | 46.33 | 172,000            | 4,980           | 28.60 | 9,020           | 602             | 6.53  | 5,414           | 928             |
| 600x300     | 175         | 222.4           | 594        | 14              | 302         | 23              | 28                    | 492.0                   | 51.0 | 28.0 | 6.57                           | 35.60 | 137,000            | 4,620           | 24.90 | 10,600          | 701             | 6.90  | 5,017           | 1,076           |
|             | 151         | 192.5           | 588        | 12              | 300         | 20              | 28                    | 492.0                   | 48.0 | 28.0 | 7.50                           | 41.53 | 118,000            | 4,020           | 24.80 | 9,020           | 601             | 6.85  | 4,309           | 920             |
|             | 137         | 174.5           | 582        | 12              | 300         | 17              | 28                    | 492.0                   | 45.0 | 28.0 | 8.82                           | 41.53 | 103,000            | 3,530           | 24.30 | 7,670           | 511             | 6.63  | 3,782           | 785             |
| 600x200     | 134         | 107.7           | 612        | 13              | 202         | 23              | 22                    | 522.0                   | 45.0 | 22.0 | 4.39                           | 40.64 | 103,000            | 3,380           | 24.60 | 3,180           | 314             | 4.31  | 3,778           | 493             |
|             | 120         | 152.5           | 606        | 12              | 201         | 20              | 22                    | 522.0                   | 42.0 | 22.0 | 5.03                           | 44.03 | 90,400             | 2,980           | 24.30 | 2,720           | 271             | 4.22  | 3,317           | 424             |
|             | 106         | 134.4           | 600        | 11              | 200         | 17              | 22                    | 522.0                   | 39.0 | 22.0 | 5.88                           | 48.03 | 77,600             | 2,590           | 24.00 | 2,280           | 228             | 4.12  | 2,863           | 357             |
| 500x300     | 94.6        | 120.5           | 596        | 10              | 199         | 15              | 22                    | 522.0                   | 37.0 | 22.0 | 6.63                           | 52.84 | 68,700             | 2,310           | 23.90 | 1,980           | 199             | 4.05  | 2,535           | 311             |
|             | 128         | 163.5           | 488        | 11              | 300         | 18              | 26                    | 400.0                   | 44.0 | 26.0 | 8.33                           | 36.94 | 71,000             | 2,910           | 20.80 | 8,110           | 541             | 7.04  | 3,100           | 824             |
|             | 114         | 145.5           | 482        | 11              | 300         | 15              | 26                    | 400.0                   | 41.0 | 26.0 | 10.00                          | 36.94 | 60,400             | 2,500           | 20.40 | 6,760           | 451             | 6.82  | 2,663           | 689             |
| 500x200     | 103         | 131.3           | 506        | 11              | 201         | 19              | 20                    | 428.0                   | 39.0 | 20.0 | 5.29                           | 39.49 | 56,500             | 2,230           | 20.70 | 2,580           | 257             | 4.43  | 2,462           | 398             |
|             | 89.7        | 114.2           | 500        | 10              | 200         | 16              | 20                    | 428.0                   | 36.0 | 20.0 | 6.25                           | 43.44 | 47,800             | 1,910           | 20.50 | 2,140           | 214             | 4.33  | 2,096           | 332             |
|             | 79.5        | 101.3           | 496        | 9               | 199         | 14              | 20                    | 428.0                   | 34.0 | 20.0 | 7.11                           | 48.26 | 41,900             | 1,690           | 20.30 | 1,840           | 185             | 4.27  | 1,836           | 287             |
| 450x300     | 124         | 157.4           | 440        | 11              | 300         | 18              | 24                    | 356.0                   | 42.0 | 24.0 | 8.33                           | 32.94 | 56,100             | 2,550           | 18.90 | 8,110           | 541             | 7.18  | 2,728           | 822             |
|             | 106         | 135             | 434        | 10              | 299         | 15              | 24                    | 356.0                   | 39.0 | 24.0 | 9.97                           | 36.24 | 46,800             | 2,160           | 18.60 | 6,690           | 488             | 7.04  | 2,287           | 681             |
| 450x200     | 76          | 96.76           | 450        | 9               | 200         | 14              | 18                    | 386.0                   | 32.0 | 18.0 | 7.14                           | 43.59 | 33,500             | 1,490           | 18.60 | 1,870           | 187             | 4.40  | 1,621           | 289             |
|             | 66.2        | 84.3            | 446        | 8               | 199         | 12              | 18                    | 386.0                   | 30.0 | 18.0 | 8.29                           | 49.04 | 28,700             | 1,290           | 18.50 | 1,580           | 159             | 4.33  | 1,393           | 244             |
| 400x400     | 605         | 770.1           | 498        | 45              | 432         | 70              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 92.0 | 22.0 | 3.09                           | 7.12  | 298,000            | 12,000          | 24.30 | 94,400          | 4,370           | 11.10 | 14,385          | 6,713           |
|             | 415         | 528.6           | 458        | 30              | 417         | 50              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 72.0 | 22.0 | 4.17                           | 10.68 | 187,000            | 8,170           | 19.70 | 60,500          | 2,900           | 10.70 | 9,468           | 4,428           |
|             | 283         | 360.7           | 428        | 20              | 407         | 35              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 57.0 | 22.0 | 5.81                           | 16.02 | 119,000            | 5,570           | 18.80 | 39,400          | 1,930           | 10.40 | 6,239           | 2,935           |
|             | 232         | 295.4           | 414        | 18              | 405         | 28              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 50.0 | 22.0 | 7.23                           | 17.80 | 92,800             | 4,480           | 18.20 | 31,000          | 1,530           | 10.20 | 4,954           | 2,325           |
|             | 200         | 254.9           | 406        | 16              | 403         | 24              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 46.0 | 22.0 | 8.40                           | 20.02 | 78,000             | 3,840           | 17.50 | 26,200          | 1,300           | 10.10 | 4,207           | 1,972           |
|             | 197         | 250.7           | 400        | 21              | 408         | 21              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 43.0 | 22.0 | 9.71                           | 15.25 | 70,900             | 3,540           | 17.50 | 23,800          | 1,170           | 9.75  | 3,920           | 1,787           |
|             | 172         | 218.7           | 400        | 13              | 400         | 21              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 43.0 | 22.0 | 9.52                           | 24.64 | 66,600             | 3,330           | 17.50 | 22,400          | 1,120           | 10.10 | 3,600           | 1,695           |
|             | 168         | 214.4           | 394        | 18              | 405         | 18              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 40.0 | 22.0 | 11.25                          | 17.80 | 59,700             | 3,030           | 16.70 | 20,000          | 985             | 9.65  | 3,318           | 1,505           |
|             | 147         | 186.8           | 394        | 11              | 398         | 18              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 40.0 | 22.0 | 11.06                          | 29.12 | 56,100             | 2,850           | 17.30 | 18,900          | 951             | 10.10 | 3,046           | 1,436           |
| 400x300     | 140         | 178.5           | 398        | 15              | 402         | 15              | 22                    | 324.0                   | 37.0 | 22.0 | 13.40                          | 22.02 | 49,000             | 2,520           | 16.60 | 16,300          | 809             | 9.54  | 2,817           | 1,233           |
|             | 107         | 136             | 390        | 10              | 300         | 16              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 38.0 | 22.0 | 9.38                           | 32.04 | 38,700             | 1,980           | 16.90 | 7,210           | 481             | 7.28  | 2,116           | 729             |
| 400x200     | 94.3        | 120.1           | 386        | 9               | 299         | 14              | 22                    | 314.0                   | 36.0 | 22.0 | 10.68                          | 35.59 | 33,700             | 1,740           | 16.70 | 6,240           | 418             | 7.21  | 1,846           | 633             |
|             | 66          | 84.12           | 400        | 8               | 200         | 13              | 16                    | 342.0                   | 29.0 | 16.0 | 7.69                           | 43.54 | 23,700             | 1,190           | 16.80 | 1,740           | 174             | 4.54  | 1,286           | 266             |
|             | 56.6        | 72.16           | 396        | 7               | 199         | 11              | 16                    | 342.0                   | 27.0 | 16.0 | 9.05                           | 49.76 | 20,000             | 1,010           | 16.70 | 1,450           | 145             | 4.48  | 1,088           | 222             |



(Metric Series)

| Designation | Weight<br>W | Area<br>A       | Depth<br>d | Web<br>Thickness<br>t <sub>w</sub> | Flange                  |                             | Corner<br>Radius<br>r | Distance <sup>(a)</sup> |      |      | Compact Section<br>Criteria <sup>(*)</sup> |                                | Elastic Properties |                 |       |                 |                 |      | Plastic Modulus                |                                 |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------|------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|             |             |                 |            |                                    | Width<br>b <sub>f</sub> | Thickness<br>t <sub>f</sub> |                       | T                       | k    | kl   |  |                                | Axis X-X           |                 |       | Axis Y-Y        |                 |      | Z <sub>x</sub> <sup>(**)</sup> | Z <sub>y</sub> <sup>(***)</sup> |
|             |             |                 |            |                                    | mm                      | mm                          |                       | mm                      | mm   | mm   | b <sub>f</sub> /2t <sub>f</sub>            | h <sub>c</sub> /t <sub>w</sub> | I                  | S               | i     | I               | S               | i    | cm <sup>3</sup>                | cm <sup>3</sup>                 |
| mm          | kg/m        | cm <sup>2</sup> | mm         | mm                                 | mm                      | mm                          | mm                    | mm                      | mm   | mm   |  |                                | cm <sup>4</sup>    | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm    | cm <sup>4</sup> | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm   |                                |                                 |
| 350x350     | 159         | 202             | 356        | 14                                 | 352                     | 22                          | 20                    | 272.0                   | 42.0 | 20.0 | 8.00                                       | 19.88                          | 47,600             | 2,670           | 15.30 | 16,000          | 909             | 8.90 | 2,927                          | 1,378                           |
|             | 156         | 198.4           | 350        | 19                                 | 357                     | 19                          | 20                    | 272.0                   | 39.0 | 20.0 | 9.39                                       | 14.65                          | 42,800             | 2,450           | 14.70 | 14,400          | 809             | 8.53 | 2,708                          | 1,239                           |
|             | 136         | 173.9           | 350        | 12                                 | 350                     | 19                          | 20                    | 272.0                   | 39.0 | 20.0 | 9.21                                       | 23.20                          | 40,300             | 2,300           | 15.20 | 13,600          | 776             | 8.84 | 2,493                          | 1,175                           |
|             | 131         | 166.6           | 344        | 16                                 | 354                     | 16                          | 20                    | 272.0                   | 36.0 | 20.0 | 11.06                                      | 17.40                          | 35,300             | 2,050           | 14.60 | 11,800          | 669             | 8.43 | 2,247                          | 1,022                           |
|             | 115         | 146             | 344        | 10                                 | 248                     | 16                          | 20                    | 272.0                   | 36.0 | 20.0 | 7.75                                       | 27.84                          | 33,300             | 1,940           | 15.10 | 11,200          | 646             | 8.78 | 1,545                          | 500                             |
| 350x250     | 106         | 153.3           | 338        | 13                                 | 351                     | 13                          | 20                    | 272.0                   | 33.0 | 20.0 | 13.50                                      | 21.41                          | 28,200             | 1,670           | 14.40 | 9,380           | 534             | 8.33 | 1,799                          | 814                             |
|             | 79.7        | 101.5           | 340        | 9                                  | 250                     | 14                          | 20                    | 272.0                   | 34.0 | 20.0 | 8.93                                       | 30.93                          | 21,700             | 1,280           | 14.60 | 3,650           | 292             | 6.00 | 1,360                          | 444                             |
| 350x175     | 69.2        | 88.15           | 336        | 8                                  | 249                     | 12                          | 20                    | 272.0                   | 32.0 | 20.0 | 10.38                                      | 34.79                          | 18,500             | 1,100           | 14.50 | 3,090           | 248             | 5.92 | 1,163                          | 377                             |
|             | 49.6        | 63.14           | 350        | 7                                  | 175                     | 11                          | 14                    | 300.0                   | 23.0 | 14.0 | 7.95                                       | 43.76                          | 13,600             | 775             | 14.70 | 984             | 112             | 3.95 | 841                            | 172                             |
| 300x300     | 41.4        | 52.68           | 346        | 6                                  | 174                     | 9                           | 14                    | 300.0                   | 23.0 | 14.0 | 9.67                                       | 51.06                          | 11,100             | 641             | 14.50 | 792             | 91              | 3.88 | 680                            | 139                             |
|             | 106         | 134.8           | 304        | 11                                 | 301                     | 17                          | 18                    | 234.0                   | 35.0 | 18.0 | 8.85                                       | 21.85                          | 23,400             | 1,540           | 13.20 | 7,730           | 514             | 7.57 | 1,663                          | 778                             |
|             | 106         | 134.8           | 300        | 15                                 | 305                     | 15                          | 18                    | 234.0                   | 33.0 | 18.0 | 10.17                                      | 16.02                          | 21,500             | 1,440           | 12.60 | 7,100           | 466             | 7.26 | 1,577                          | 713                             |
|             | 44          | 119.8           | 300        | 10                                 | 300                     | 15                          | 18                    | 234.0                   | 33.0 | 18.0 | 10.00                                      | 24.04                          | 20,400             | 1,360           | 13.10 | 6,750           | 450             | 7.51 | 1,465                          | 682                             |
|             | 87          | 110.8           | 298        | 9                                  | 299                     | 14                          | 18                    | 234.0                   | 32.0 | 18.0 | 16.68                                      | 26.71                          | 18,800             | 1,270           | 13.00 | 6,240           | 417             | 7.51 | 1,353                          | 631                             |
| 300x200     | 84.5        | 107.7           | 294        | 12                                 | 302                     | 12                          | 18                    | 234.0                   | 30.0 | 18.0 | 12.58                                      | 20.03                          | 16,900             | 1,150           | 12.50 | 5,520           | 365             | 7.16 | 1,241                          | 557                             |
|             | 65.4        | 83.36           | 298        | 9                                  | 201                     | 14                          | 18                    | 234.0                   | 32.0 | 18.0 | 7.18                                       | 26.71                          | 13,300             | 893             | 12.60 | 1,900           | 189             | 4.77 | 963                            | 288                             |
| 300x150     | 56.8        | 72.38           | 294        | 8                                  | 200                     | 12                          | 18                    | 234.0                   | 30.0 | 18.0 | 8.33                                       | 30.04                          | 11,300             | 771             | 12.50 | 1,600           | 160             | 4.71 | 823                            | 244                             |
|             | 36.7        | 46.78           | 300        | 6.5                                | 150                     | 9                           | 13                    | 256.0                   | 22.0 | 13.0 | 8.33                                       | 40.36                          | 7,210              | 481             | 12.40 | 508             | 68              | 3.29 | 522                            | 104                             |
| 250x250     | 32          | 40.80           | 298        | 5.5                                | 149                     | 8                           | 13                    | 256.0                   | 21.0 | 13.0 | 9.31                                       | 47.70                          | 6,320              | 424             | 12.40 | 442             | 59              | 3.29 | 455                            | 91                              |
|             | 82.2        | 104.7           | 250        | 14                                 | 255                     | 14                          | 16                    | 190.0                   | 30.0 | 16.0 | 9.11                                       | 14.03                          | 11,500             | 919             | 10.50 | 3,880           | 304             | 6.09 | 1,015                          | 466                             |
|             | 72.4        | 92.18           | 250        | 9                                  | 250                     | 14                          | 16                    | 190.0                   | 30.0 | 16.0 | 8.93                                       | 21.82                          | 10,800             | 867             | 10.80 | 3,650           | 292             | 6.29 | 937                            | 442                             |
|             | 66.5        | 84.7            | 248        | 8                                  | 249                     | 13                          | 16                    | 190.0                   | 29.0 | 16.0 | 9.58                                       | 24.54                          | 9,930              | 801             | 10.80 | 3,350           | 269             | 6.29 | 859                            | 407                             |
|             | 64.4        | 82.06           | 244        | 11                                 | 252                     | 11                          | 16                    | 190.0                   | 27.0 | 16.0 | 11.45                                      | 17.85                          | 8,790              | 720             | 10.30 | 2,940           | 233             | 5.98 | 781                            | 356                             |
| 250x175     | 44.1        | 56.24           | 244        | 7                                  | 175                     | 11                          | 16                    | 190.0                   | 27.0 | 16.0 | 7.95                                       | 28.05                          | 6,120              | 502             | 10.40 | 984             | 113             | 4.18 | 535                            | 171                             |
| 250x125     | 29.6        | 37.66           | 250        | 6                                  | 125                     | 9                           | 12                    | 208.0                   | 21.0 | 12.0 | 6.94                                       | 35.73                          | 4,050              | 324             | 10.40 | 294             | 47              | 2.79 | 352                            | 72                              |
|             | 25.7        | 32.68           | 248        | 5                                  | 124                     | 8                           | 12                    | 208.0                   | 20.0 | 12.0 | 7.75                                       | 42.87                          | 3,540              | 285             | 10.40 | 255             | 41.1            | 2.79 | 305                            | 63                              |
| 200x200     | 63.7        | 83.69           | 208        | 10                                 | 202                     | 16                          | 13                    | 150.0                   | 29.0 | 13.0 | 6.31                                       | 15.64                          | 6,530              | 628             | 8.83  | 2,200           | 218             | 5.13 | 698                            | 331                             |
|             | 56.2        | 71.53           | 200        | 12                                 | 204                     | 12                          | 13                    | 150.0                   | 25.0 | 13.0 | 8.50                                       | 13.03                          | 4,980              | 498             | 8.35  | 1,700           | 167             | 4.88 | 553                            | 256                             |
|             | 49.9        | 63.53           | 200        | 8                                  | 200                     | 12                          | 13                    | 150.0                   | 25.0 | 13.0 | 8.33                                       | 19.54                          | 4,720              | 472             | 8.62  | 1,600           | 160             | 5.02 | 513                            | 243                             |
| 200x150     | 30.6        | 39.01           | 194        | 6                                  | 150                     | 9                           | 13                    | 150.0                   | 22.0 | 13.0 | 8.33                                       | 26.06                          | 2,690              | 277             | 8.30  | 507             | 67.6            | 3.61 | 296                            | 103                             |
| 200x100     | 21.3        | 27.16           | 200        | 5.5                                | 100                     | 8                           | 11                    | 162.0                   | 19.0 | 11.0 | 6.25                                       | 30.61                          | 1,840              | 184             | 8.24  | 134             | 26.8            | 2.22 | 200                            | 41                              |
|             | 18.2        | 23.18           | 198        | 4.5                                | 99                      | 7                           | 11                    | 162.0                   | 18.0 | 11.0 | 7.07                                       | 37.41                          | 1,580              | 160             | 8.26  | 114             | 23.0            | 2.21 | 170                            | 35                              |
| 175x175     | 40.2        | 51.21           | 175        | 7.5                                | 175                     | 11                          | 12                    | 129.0                   | 23.0 | 12.0 | 7.95                                       | 18.05                          | 2,880              | 330             | 7.50  | 984             | 112             | 4.38 | 360                            | 171                             |
| 175x125     | 23.3        | 29.65           | 169        | 5.5                                | 125                     | 8                           | 12                    | 129.0                   | 20.0 | 12.0 | 7.81                                       | 24.61                          | 1,530              | 181             | 7.18  | 261             | 41.8            | 2.97 | 193                            | 64                              |
| 175x90      | 18.1        | 23.04           | 175        | 5                                  | 90                      | 8                           | 9                     | 141.0                   | 17.0 | 9.0  | 5.63                                       | 29.47                          | 1,210              | 139             | 7.26  | 97.5            | 21.7            | 2.06 | 152                            | 33                              |
| 150x150     | 31.5        | 40.14           | 150        | 7                                  | 150                     | 10                          | 11                    | 108.0                   | 21.0 | 11.0 | 7.50                                       | 16.34                          | 1,640              | 219             | 6.49  | 563             | 75.1            | 3.75 | 240                            | 114                             |
| 150x100     | 21.1        | 26.84           | 148        | 6                                  | 100                     | 9                           | 11                    | 108.0                   | 20.0 | 11.0 | 5.56                                       | 19.06                          | 1,020              | 138             | 6.17  | 151             | 30.1            | 2.37 | 150                            | 46                              |
| 150x75      | 14          | 17.85           | 150        | 5                                  | 75                      | 7                           | 8                     | 120.0                   | 15.0 | 8.0  | 5.36                                       | 25.27                          | 666                | 88.8            | 6.11  | 49.5            | 13.2            | 1.66 | 98                             | 21                              |
| 125x125     | 23.8        | 30.31           | 125        | 6.5                                | 125                     | 9                           | 10                    | 87.0                    | 19.0 | 10.0 | 6.94                                       | 14.36                          | 847                | 136             | 5.29  | 293             | 47.0            | 3.11 | 149                            | 71                              |
| 125x60      | 13.2        | 16.84           | 125        | 6                                  | 60                      | 8                           | 9                     | 91.0                    | 17.0 | 9.0  | 3.75                                       | 16.23                          | 413                | 66              | 4.95  | 29.2            | 9.73            | 1.32 | 74                             | 15                              |
| 100x100     | 17.2        | 21.90           | 100        | 6                                  | 100                     | 8                           | 10                    | 64.0                    | 18.0 | 10.0 | 6.25                                       | 11.73                          | 383                | 76.5            | 4.48  | 134             | 26.7            | 2.47 | 84                             | 41                              |
| 100x50      | 9.3         | 11.45           | 100        | 5                                  | 50                      | 7                           | 8                     | 70.0                    | 15.0 | 8.0  | 3.57                                       | 15.27                          | 187                | 37.5            | 3.48  | 14.8            | 5.91            | 1.12 | 42                             | 9                               |

(\*)  $h_c = d + 1/4" - 2k$  : as per LRFD-B5.1(\*\*\*)  $Z_y = \frac{t_w b^2}{2} + (d - 2t_f) \frac{t_w^3}{4}$  : as per PPBBI 1984 - Table 27, Chapter 10(\*\*)  $Z_x = \frac{t_w d^2}{4} + (b - t_w)(d - t_f)t_f$  : as per PPBBI 1984 - Table 27, Chapter 10(a)  $T = d - 2k$  $k = t_f + r$  $k_1 = r$



Unbraced point distance (Lp and Lr) of WF (Hot rolled profile) Table

Elastic modulus, E = 2 100E+05 MPa       $f_r = 70$  MPa  
 Shear modulus, G = 8 100E+04 MPa       $f_y = 240$  MPa

| Designation | Thickness |    | Depth |     |                | Width          | Corner radius | Sectional Area | Elastic Section Modulus | Moment of Inertia | Radius of Gyration | Non warping torsional constant | Warping torsional constant | X <sub>1</sub> | X <sub>2</sub> | Lp   | Lr    |
|-------------|-----------|----|-------|-----|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------|-------|
| mm          | mm        | mm | d     | h   | d <sub>w</sub> | b <sub>f</sub> | r             | A              | S <sub>x</sub>          | I <sub>y</sub>    | r <sub>y</sub>     | J                              | I <sub>w</sub>             |                |                | mm   | mm    |
| 900x300     | 18        | 34 | 912   | 878 | 844            | 302            | 28            | 384            | 10900                   | 15700             | 8.56               | 9553941.33                     | 3 0080E+13                 | 15881.13       | 3 02E-14       | 3415 | 8558  |
|             | 16        | 28 | 900   | 872 | 844            | 300            | 28            | 309.8          | 9140                    | 12600             | 8.39               | 5542741.33                     | 2 3952E+13                 | 13140.70       | 1 31E-13       | 3327 | 6985  |
|             | 15        | 23 | 890   | 867 | 844            | 299            | 28            | 270.9          | 7760                    | 10300             | 6.16               | 3374788.67                     | 1 9256E+13                 | 11293.48       | 4 86E-13       | 3207 | 5787  |
| 800x300     | 16        | 30 | 808   | 778 | 748            | 302            | 28            | 307.6          | 8400                    | 13800             | 6.70               | 6457269.33                     | 2 0840E+13                 | 15378.01       | 4 02E-14       | 3488 | 8571  |
|             | 15        | 26 | 800   | 774 | 748            | 300            | 28            | 267.4          | 7290                    | 11700             | 6.62               | 4356700.00                     | 1 7523E+13                 | 13570.44       | 1 09E-13       | 3446 | 7473  |
|             | 14        | 22 | 792   | 770 | 748            | 300            | 28            | 243.4          | 6410                    | 9930              | 6.39               | 2813770.67                     | 1 4874E+13                 | 11833.37       | 3 70E-13       | 3327 | 6290  |
| 700x300     | 15        | 28 | 708   | 680 | 652            | 302            | 28            | 273.6          | 6700                    | 12900             | 6.66               | 5153169.33                     | 1 4859E+13                 | 16243.60       | 3 06E-14       | 3571 | 9270  |
|             | 13        | 24 | 700   | 676 | 652            | 300            | 26            | 235.5          | 5760                    | 10800             | 6.78               | 3242281.33                     | 1 2338E+13                 | 13904.65       | 1 06E-13       | 3530 | 7843  |
|             | 13        | 20 | 692   | 672 | 652            | 300            | 28            | 211.5          | 4980                    | 9020              | 6.53               | 2077481.33                     | 1 0161E+13                 | 12199.90       | 3 46E-13       | 3400 | 6627  |
| 600x300     | 14        | 23 | 594   | 571 | 548            | 302            | 28            | 222.4          | 4620                    | 10600             | 6.90               | 2950880.00                     | 8 6062E+12                 | 16071.69       | 4 53E-14       | 3592 | 9225  |
|             | 12        | 20 | 588   | 568 | 548            | 300            | 28            | 192.5          | 4020                    | 9020              | 6.85               | 1915648.00                     | 7 2590E+12                 | 13845.51       | 1 45E-13       | 3566 | 7690  |
|             | 12        | 17 | 582   | 565 | 548            | 300            | 28            | 174.5          | 3530                    | 7870              | 6.83               | 1298248.00                     | 6 1052E+12                 | 12358.44       | 4 04E-13       | 3452 | 6816  |
| 600x200     | 13        | 23 | 612   | 589 | 566            | 202            | 22            | 107.7          | 3380                    | 3180              | 4.31               | 2052990.00                     | 2 7403E+12                 | 12751.06       | 5 88E-14       | 2244 | 4572  |
|             | 12        | 20 | 606   | 586 | 566            | 201            | 22            | 152.5          | 2980                    | 2720              | 4.22               | 1398016.00                     | 2 3238E+12                 | 14201.58       | 1 64E-13       | 2197 | 4986  |
|             | 11        | 17 | 600   | 583 | 566            | 200            | 22            | 134.4          | 2590                    | 2280              | 4.12               | 906182.00                      | 1 9260E+12                 | 12350.07       | 5 24E-13       | 2145 | 4233  |
|             | 10        | 15 | 598   | 581 | 566            | 199            | 22            | 120.5          | 2310                    | 1980              | 4.05               | 636416.67                      | 1 6626E+12                 | 10987.89       | 1 35E-12       | 2108 | 3702  |
| 500x300     | 11        | 18 | 488   | 470 | 452            | 300            | 26            | 163.5          | 2910                    | 8110              | 7.04               | 1368937.33                     | 4 4732E+12                 | 14890.25       | 1 05E-13       | 3665 | 8720  |
|             | 11        | 15 | 482   | 467 | 452            | 300            | 26            | 145.5          | 2500                    | 6760              | 6.82               | 875537.33                      | 3 6803E+12                 | 13085.51       | 3 36E-13       | 3551 | 7424  |
| 500x200     | 11        | 19 | 508   | 487 | 468            | 201            | 20            | 131.3          | 2230                    | 2580              | 4.43               | 1126742.00                     | 1 5247E+12                 | 15808.90       | 8 43E-14       | 2306 | 5626  |
|             | 10        | 16 | 500   | 484 | 468            | 200            | 20            | 114.2          | 1910                    | 2140              | 4.33               | 702133.33                      | 1 2494E+12                 | 13588.49       | 2 97E-13       | 2254 | 4895  |
|             | 9         | 14 | 496   | 482 | 468            | 199            | 20            | 101.3          | 1690                    | 1840              | 4.27               | 477761.33                      | 1 0880E+12                 | 11931.23       | 8 44E-13       | 2223 | 4238  |
| 450x300     | 11        | 18 | 440   | 422 | 404            | 300            | 24            | 157.4          | 2550                    | 8110              | 7.18               | 1345641.33                     | 3 6082E+12                 | 16542.02       | 5 33E-14       | 3738 | 9881  |
|             | 10        | 15 | 434   | 419 | 404            | 299            | 24            | 135            | 2160                    | 6890              | 7.04               | 807416.67                      | 2 9331E+12                 | 14009.54       | 2 09E-13       | 3665 | 8205  |
| 450x200     | 9         | 14 | 450   | 436 | 422            | 200            | 18            | 96.78          | 1490                    | 1870              | 4.40               | 468412.67                      | 8 8711E+11                 | 13095.97       | 4 51E-13       | 2291 | 4794  |
|             | 8         | 12 | 446   | 434 | 422            | 199            | 18            | 84.3           | 1290                    | 1580              | 4.33               | 301269.33                      | 7 4216E+11                 | 11323.05       | 1 47E-12       | 2254 | 4079  |
| 400x400     | 45        | 70 | 488   | 428 | 358            | 432            | 22            | 770.1          | 12000                   | 94400             | 11.10              | 109658250.00                   | 4 3075E+13                 | 70189.92       | 6 08E-19       | 5779 | 84813 |
|             | 30        | 50 | 458   | 408 | 358            | 417            | 22            | 528.6          | 8170                    | 60500             | 10.70              | 37972000.00                    | 2 5147E+13                 | 50261.46       | 8 28E-18       | 5571 | 44739 |
|             | 20        | 35 | 428   | 393 | 358            | 407            | 22            | 360.7          | 5570                    | 39400             | 10.40              | 12588083.33                    | 1 5185E+13                 | 35063.84       | 1 37E-16       | 5414 | 30336 |
|             | 18        | 28 | 414   | 386 | 358            | 405            | 22            | 295.4          | 4480                    | 31000             | 10.20              | 8622992.00                     | 1 1547E+13                 | 28616.48       | 7 25E-16       | 5310 | 24282 |
|             | 16        | 24 | 408   | 382 | 358            | 403            | 22            | 254.9          | 3840                    | 26200             | 10.10              | 4202837.33                     | 9 5508E+12                 | 24705.11       | 2 36E-15       | 5258 | 20757 |
|             | 21        | 21 | 400   | 379 | 358            | 408            | 22            | 250.7          | 3540                    | 23800             | 9.75               | 3824138.00                     | 8 5382E+12                 | 24679.80       | 3 03E-15       | 5076 | 20017 |
|             | 13        | 21 | 400   | 379 | 358            | 400            | 22            | 218.7          | 3330                    | 22400             | 10.10              | 2731775.33                     | 8 0439E+12                 | 21274.75       | 7 37E-15       | 5258 | 17875 |
|             | 18        | 18 | 394   | 376 | 358            | 405            | 22            | 214.4          | 3030                    | 20000             | 9.65               | 2270592.00                     | 7 0437E+12                 | 21105.77       | 1 04E-14       | 5024 | 16943 |
|             | 11        | 18 | 394   | 376 | 358            | 398            | 22            | 186.8          | 2850                    | 18900             | 10.10              | 1706256.67                     | 6 8848E+12                 | 18156.31       | 2 56E-14       | 5258 | 15255 |
| 400x300     | 15        | 15 | 398   | 383 | 368            | 402            | 22            | 178.5          | 2520                    | 16300             | 9.54               | 1318500.00                     | 5 9560E+12                 | 17644.95       | 4 53E-14       | 4967 | 14003 |
|             | 10        | 16 | 390   | 374 | 358            | 300            | 22            | 136            | 1980                    | 7210              | 7.28               | 938533.33                      | 2 5178E+12                 | 16538.30       | 6 43E-14       | 3790 | 10016 |
| 400x200     | 9         | 14 | 386   | 372 | 358            | 299            | 22            | 120.1          | 1740                    | 6240              | 7.21               | 633964.67                      | 2 1578E+12                 | 14535.05       | 1 82E-13       | 3754 | 8718  |
|             | 8         | 13 | 400   | 387 | 374            | 200            | 16            | 84.12          | 1190                    | 1740              | 4.54               | 356762.67                      | 6 4900E+11                 | 13343.02       | 4 29E-13       | 2394 | 5039  |
| 400x200     | 7         | 11 | 396   | 385 | 374            | 199            | 16            | 72.16          | 1010                    | 1450              | 4.48               | 219340.00                      | 5 3538E+11                 | 11416.88       | 1 54E-12       | 2332 | 4255  |



| Designation | Thickness      |                | Depth |     |                | Width<br>bf | Corner<br>radius<br>r | Sectional<br>Area<br>A | Elastic Section<br>Modulus<br>S <sub>x</sub> | Moment of<br>Inertia<br>I <sub>y</sub> | Radius of<br>Gyration<br>r <sub>y</sub> | Non warping<br>torsional constant<br>J | Warping<br>torsional constant<br>I <sub>w</sub> | X <sub>1</sub> | X <sub>2</sub> | L <sub>p</sub> | L <sub>r</sub> |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|             | t <sub>w</sub> | t <sub>f</sub> | d     | h   | d <sub>w</sub> |             |                       |                        |  |  |   |  |   |                |                |                |                |
| mm          | mm             | mm             | mm    | mm  | mm             | mm          | mm                    | cm <sup>2</sup>        | cm <sup>3</sup>                              | cm <sup>4</sup>                        | cm                                      | mm <sup>4</sup>                        | mm <sup>4</sup>                                 |                |                | mm             | mm             |
| 350x350     | 14             | 22             | 356   | 334 | 312            | 352         | 20                    | 202                    | 2670   | 16000                                  | 8.90                                    | 2784106.67                             | 4.4600E+12                                      | 25743.59       | 2.19E-15       | 4633           | 19060          |
|             | 19             | 19             | 350   | 331 | 312            | 357         | 20                    | 198.4                  | 2450   | 14400                                  | 8.53                                    | 2345778.00                             | 3.9464E+12                                      | 25521.72       | 3.03E-15       | 4441           | 18110          |
|             | 12             | 19             | 350   | 331 | 312            | 350         | 20                    | 173.9                  | 2300   | 13600                                  | 8.84                                    | 1780145.33                             | 3.7188E+12                                      | 22172.34       | 7.08E-15       | 4602           | 16305          |
|             | 16             | 16             | 344   | 328 | 312            | 354         | 20                    | 166.6                  | 2050   | 11800                                  | 8.43                                    | 1392640.00                             | 3.1818E+12                                      | 21535.99       | 1.18E-14       | 4389           | 15103          |
|             | 10             | 16             | 344   | 328 | 312            | 248         | 20                    | 146                    | 1940   | 11200                                  | 8.78                                    | 781205.33                              | 1.0940E+12                                      | 15955.82       | 3.45E-14       | 4571           | 11654          |
|             | 13             | 13             | 338   | 325 | 312            | 351         | 20                    | 153.3                  | 1670   | 9380                                   | 8.33                                    | 742586.00                              | 2.4741E+12                                      | 18517.82       | 6.27E-14       | 4337           | 12832          |
| 350x250     | 9              | 14             | 340   | 326 | 312            | 250         | 20                    | 101.5                  | 1280   | 3850                                   | 6.00                                    | 533149.33                              | 9.6866E+11                                      | 16657.48       | 8.19E-14       | 3124           | 8314           |
|             | 8              | 12             | 336   | 324 | 312            | 249         | 20                    | 88.15                  | 1100   | 3090                                   | 5.92                                    | 340096.00                              | 8.1032E+11                                      | 14427.17       | 2.67E-13       | 3082           | 7105           |
| 350x175     | 7              | 11             | 350   | 339 | 328            | 175         | 14                    | 63.14                  | 775  | 9840                                   | 3.95                                    | 192784.67                              | 2.8229E+11                                      | 13046.14       | 6.96E-14       | 2056           | 4288           |
|             | 6              | 9              | 346   | 337 | 328            | 174         | 14                    | 52.68                  | 641  | 792                                    | 3.88                                    | 108180.00                              | 2.2436E+11                                      | 10794.44       | 3.24E-12       | 2020           | 3484           |
| 300x300     | 11             | 17             | 304   | 287 | 270            | 301         | 18                    | 134.8                  | 1540   | 7730                                   | 7.57                                    | 1105665.33                             | 1.5911E+12                                      | 22977.24       | 7.20E-15       | 3941           | 14470          |
|             | 15             | 15             | 300   | 285 | 270            | 305         | 18                    | 134.8                  | 1440   | 7100                                   | 7.26                                    | 990000.00                              | 1.4404E+12                                      | 23252.08       | 8.44E-15       | 3780           | 14043          |
|             | 10             | 15             | 300   | 285 | 270            | 300         | 18                    | 119.8                  | 1360   | 6750                                   | 7.51                                    | 765000.00                              | 1.3707E+12                                      | 20402.44       | 1.88E-14       | 3910           | 12746          |
|             | 9              | 14             | 298   | 284 | 270            | 299         | 18                    | 110.8                  | 1270   | 6240                                   | 7.51                                    | 612580.67                              | 1.2577E+12                                      | 18802.24       | 3.46E-14       | 3910           | 11747          |
|             | 12             | 12             | 294   | 282 | 270            | 302         | 18                    | 107.7                  | 1150   | 5520                                   | 7.16                                    | 503424.00                              | 1.0952E+12                                      | 18558.32       | 5.02E-14       | 3728           | 11054          |
| 300x200     | 9              | 14             | 298   | 284 | 270            | 201         | 18                    | 83.36                  | 893  | 1900                                   | 4.77                                    | 433306.00                              | 3.8207E+11                                      | 19506.82       | 3.37E-14       | 2483           | 7741           |
|             | 8              | 12             | 294   | 282 | 270            | 200         | 18                    | 72.38                  | 771  | 1600                                   | 4.71                                    | 276480.00                              | 3.1810E+11                                      | 16817.00       | 1.12E-13       | 2452           | 6589           |
| 300x150     | 8.5            | 9              | 300   | 291 | 282            | 150         | 13                    | 46.78                  | 481  | 508                                    | 3.29                                    | 98714.75                               | 1.0717E+11                                      | 12949.05       | 1.11E-12       | 1713           | 3544           |
|             | 5.5            | 8              | 298   | 290 | 282            | 149         | 13                    | 40.8                   | 424  | 442                                    | 3.29                                    | 66497.82                               | 9.2733E+10                                      | 11259.78       | 3.22E-12       | 1713           | 3082           |
| 250x250     | 14             | 14             | 250   | 236 | 222            | 255         | 16                    | 104.7                  | 919  | 3880                                   | 6.09                                    | 689536.00                              | 5.3872E+11                                      | 26406.24       | 4.58E-15       | 3171           | 13378          |
|             | 9              | 14             | 250   | 236 | 222            | 250         | 16                    | 92.18                  | 867  | 3650                                   | 6.29                                    | 511279.33                              | 5.0765E+11                                      | 22950.40       | 1.07E-14       | 3275           | 12009          |
|             | 6              | 13             | 248   | 235 | 222            | 249         | 16                    | 84.7                   | 901  | 3350                                   | 6.29                                    | 402590.00                              | 4.6181E+11                                      | 18784.96       | 3.21E-14       | 3275           | 9829           |
|             | 11             | 11             | 244   | 233 | 222            | 252         | 16                    | 82.06                  | 720  | 2940                                   | 5.98                                    | 322102.00                              | 3.9819E+11                                      | 20896.26       | 3.14E-14       | 3113           | 10296          |
| 250x175     | 7              | 11             | 244   | 233 | 222            | 175         | 16                    | 56.24                  | 502  | 984                                    | 4.18                                    | 180665.33                              | 1.3335E+11                                      | 18404.25       | 7.51E-14       | 2176           | 6400           |
| 250x125     | 6              | 9              | 250   | 241 | 232            | 125         | 12                    | 37.66                  | 324  | 294                                    | 2.79                                    | 77454.00                               | 4.2540E+10                                      | 15278.44       | 4.12E-13       | 1453           | 3546           |
|             | 5              | 8              | 248   | 240 | 232            | 124         | 12                    | 32.68                  | 285  | 255                                    | 2.79                                    | 51992.00                               | 3.6607E+10                                      | 13256.42       | 1.20E-12       | 1453           | 3077           |
| 200x200     | 10             | 16             | 208   | 192 | 176            | 202         | 13                    | 83.69                  | 628  | 2200                                   | 5.13                                    | 610261.33                              | 2.0257E+11                                      | 32983.51       | 9.59E-16       | 2671           | 14076          |
|             | 12             | 12             | 200   | 188 | 176            | 204         | 13                    | 71.53                  | 498  | 1700                                   | 4.88                                    | 336384.00                              | 1.5003E+11                                      | 28549.22       | 3.94E-15       | 2541           | 11590          |
|             | 8              | 12             | 200   | 188 | 176            | 200         | 13                    | 63.53                  | 472  | 1600                                   | 5.02                                    | 260437.33                              | 1.4138E+11                                      | 24978.18       | 8.86E-15       | 2613           | 10431          |
| 200x150     | 6              | 9              | 194   | 185 | 176            | 150         | 13                    | 39.01                  | 277  | 507                                    | 3.81                                    | 85572.00                               | 4.3316E+10                                      | 19117.71       | 8.72E-14       | 1879           | 5741           |
| 200x100     | 5.5            | 8              | 200   | 192 | 184            | 100         | 11                    | 27.16                  | 184  | 134                                    | 2.22                                    | 44337.67                               | 1.2288E+10                                      | 17286.03       | 2.53E-13       | 1156           | 3192           |
|             | 4.5            | 7              | 198   | 191 | 184            | 99          | 11                    | 23.18                  | 160  | 113                                    | 2.21                                    | 28227.00                               | 1.0324E+10                                      | 14653.15       | 8.76E-13       | 1151           | 2694           |
| 175x175     | 7.5            | 11             | 175   | 164 | 153            | 175         | 12                    | 51.21                  | 330  | 984                                    | 4.38                                    | 176798.96                              | 6.6067E+10                                      | 26428.05       | 7.57E-15       | 2280           | 9630           |
| 175x125     | 5.5            | 8              | 169   | 161 | 153            | 125         | 12                    | 29.65                  | 181  | 261                                    | 2.97                                    | 51151.79                               | 1.6876E+10                                      | 19720.87       | 9.42E-14       | 1546           | 4872           |
| 175x90      | 5              | 8              | 175   | 167 | 159            | 90          | 9                     | 23.04                  | 139  | 97.5                                   | 2.06                                    | 37345.00                               | 6.7770E+09                                      | 19342.14       | 1.24E-13       | 1072           | 3315           |
| 150x150     | 7              | 10             | 150   | 140 | 130            | 150         | 11                    | 40.14                  | 219  | 563                                    | 3.75                                    | 114863.33                              | 2.7563E+10                                      | 28418.23       | 6.01E-15       | 1952           | 8865           |
| 150x100     | 6              | 9              | 148   | 139 | 130            | 100         | 11                    | 28.84                  | 138  | 151                                    | 2.37                                    | 57960.00                               | 7.2454E+09                                      | 26196.19       | 1.43E-14       | 1234           | 5165           |
| 150x75      | 5              | 7              | 150   | 143 | 136            | 75          | 8                     | 17.85                  | 88.8   | 49.5                                   | 1.86                                    | 22816.67                               | 2.5182E+09                                      | 20830.23       | 1.08E-13       | 864            | 2877           |
| 125x125     | 6.5            | 9              | 125   | 116 | 107            | 125         | 10                    | 30.31                  | 136  | 293                                    | 3.11                                    | 70544.96                               | 9.8555E+09                                      | 31163.69       | 4.32E-15       | 1619           | 8063           |
| 125x60      | 6              | 8              | 125   | 117 | 109            | 60          | 9                     | 16.84                  | 66.1   | 29.2                                   | 1.32                                    | 28328.00                               | 9.8561E+08                                      | 30285.82       | 9.30E-15       | 687            | 3326           |
| 100x100     | 6              | 8              | 100   | 92  | 84             | 100         | 10                    | 21.90                  | 76.5   | 134                                    | 2.47                                    | 40181.33                               | 2.8213E+09                                      | 35541.41       | 2.57E-15       | 1286           | 7303           |
| 100x50      | 5              | 7              | 100   | 93  | 86             | 50          | 8                     | 11.85                  | 37.5   | 14.8                                   | 1.12                                    | 15016.67                               | 3.1533E+08                                      | 32604.42       | 7.70E-15       | 583            | 3038           |





INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI SEPULUH NOPEMBER  
FAKULTAS TEKNIK SIPIL DAN PERENCANAAN  
LABORATORIUM MEKANIKA TANAH

KAMPUS ITS SUCOLO TELP. 596094 SURABAYA (60111)

**PROJECT** : KAMPUS - STIESIA.  
**LOCATION** : JL. Menur Pimpungan  
SURABAYA.

**BORING NO** : B-II  
**DATE** : 13 Jan. 1996

**LEGEND :**



CLAY



SILT



SAND



GRAVEL



SHELL

| DEPTH<br>( m ) | BOR<br>LOG | SOIL<br>DISCRIPTION                                     | SPT (N)<br>NUMBER OF<br>BLOVS/FEET |    |    |    |    |
|----------------|------------|---|------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
|                |            |   | 10                                 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 |
| - 0.00         |            |   |                                    |    |    |    |    |
| - 5.00         |            | - Lempung berlanau<br>(abu-abu kehitaman)               |                                    |    |    |    |    |
| -10.00         |            | - Lempung berlanau sedikit pasir<br>(abu-abu kehitaman) |                                    |    |    |    |    |
| -15.00         |            | - Lempung.<br>(abu-abu kehitaman)                       |                                    |    | 17 |    |    |
| -20.00         |            |   |                                    | 11 |    |    |    |
| -25.00         |            |   |                                    | 13 |    |    |    |
| -30.00         |            | - Lempung.<br>(abu-abu kehitaman)                       |                                    | 15 |    |    |    |
| -35.00         |            |   |                                    | 13 |    |    |    |
| -38.00         |            |   |                                    | 14 |    |    |    |
| -40.00         |            |   |                                    | 13 |    |    |    |

LOKASI : JL. MENUR SURABAYA

BOR.No : BH - II

TABLE 3 - 1

| Kedalaman<br>( m ) | Saringan dan<br>Hydrometer<br>( % ) |   |     | Lolos<br>Saringan<br>No.<br>( % ) |     |     | Atterberg Limits |       |       | Volumetri-gravimetri |       |       |       |       |       |       | Klasifikasi<br>Tanah | Triaxial Test<br>Test |      | Unconfined | Consolidasi test |       |          |        |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|------|------------|------------------|-------|----------|--------|
|                    | G                                   | S | S+C | 10                                | 40  | 200 | LL               | PL    | PI    | Gs                   | Yt    | Wc    | Yd    | e     | n     | Sr    | USCS                 | Cu                    | Q    | qu         | Pp               | Cc    | Cv       | It.50% |
| 6.50-17.00         | 0                                   | 7 | 93  | 100                               | 97  | 93  | 118              | 31.96 | 86.04 | 2.628                | 1.701 | 50.34 | 1.131 | 1.323 | 56.95 | 100.0 | CH                   | 0.975                 | 0.00 | *          | 1.190            | 0.476 | 2.13E-04 |        |
| 9.50-20.00         | 0                                   | 3 | 97  | 100                               | 99  | 97  | 122              | 34.81 | 87.19 | 2.785                | 1.720 | 53.07 | 1.124 | 1.478 | 59.64 | 100.0 | CH                   | 1.025                 | 0.00 | *          | 1.406            | 0.574 | 2.30E-04 |        |
| 2.50-23.00         | 0                                   | 2 | 98  | 100                               | 100 | 98  | 120              | 36.54 | 83.46 | 2.827                | 1.822 | 43.26 | 1.272 | 1.223 | 55.02 | 100.0 | CH                   | 0.860                 | 0.00 | *          | 1.653            | 0.488 | 4.21E-04 |        |
| 5.50-26.00         | 0                                   | 3 | 97  | 100                               | 100 | 97  | 124              | 35.82 | 88.18 | 2.871                | 1.767 | 50.12 | 1.177 | 1.439 | 59.00 | 100.0 | CH                   | 0.960                 | 0.00 | *          | 1.883            | 0.610 | 3.91E-04 |        |
| 6.50-29.00         | 0                                   | 2 | 98  | 100                               | 99  | 98  | 120              | 35.09 | 84.91 | 2.674                | 1.700 | 52.09 | 1.117 | 1.393 | 58.21 | 100.0 | CH                   | 0.875                 | 0.00 | *          | 2.110            | 0.482 | 4.21E-04 |        |
| 2.50-33.00         | 0                                   | 4 | 96  | 100                               | 100 | 96  | 112              | 31.62 | 80.38 | 2.617                | 1.705 | 49.48 | 1.140 | 1.295 | 56.43 | 100.0 | CH                   | 0.385                 | 0.00 | *          | 2.320            | 0.532 | 2.63E-04 |        |
| 4.50-35.00         | 0                                   | 2 | 98  | 100                               | 99  | 98  | 117              | 33.12 | 83.88 | 2.582                | 1.685 | 50.70 | 1.118 | 1.309 | 56.69 | 100.0 | CH                   | 0.210                 | 0.00 | *          | 2.457            | 0.495 | 3.13E-04 |        |
| 7.50-38.00         | 0                                   | 2 | 98  | 100                               | 99  | 98  | 121              | 33.81 | 87.19 | 2.643                | 1.659 | 56.45 | 1.061 | 1.492 | 59.87 | 100.0 | CH                   | 0.575                 | 0.00 | *          | 2.655            | 0.646 | 2.16E-04 |        |

TERANGAN :

G = Gravel  
S = Sand  
C = Silt + Clay  
G<sub>s</sub> = Specific Gravity  
Y<sub>t</sub> = unit weight (gr/cc)  
W<sub>c</sub> = water content (%)

Y<sub>d</sub> = dry unit weight (gr/cc)  
e = void ratio  
n = Porosity (%)  
S<sub>r</sub> = Degree of saturation (%)  
C = cohesion (kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)  
 $\phi$  = Internal angle of friction (degree)  
qu = Compressive Strength (kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)

P<sub>p</sub> = Preconsolidation Pressure (kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)  
C<sub>c</sub> = Compression Index  
C<sub>v</sub> = Coefficient of consolidation (cm<sup>2</sup>/sec)  
k = Coefficient of Permeability (cm/sec)  
\* = Not tested



[illegible]

TABLE 2 : PRACTICAL DESIGN TABLE

| NO | REINFORCEMENT | BENTANG TONGKAL TANPA TULANGAN NEGATIF<br>SIMPUL SPAL. CONDITION: WITHOUT NEGATIVE REINFORCEMENT |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            | BENTANG LANGKA DENGAN TULANGAN NEGATIF<br>DOUBLE SPAL. CONDITIONS WITH NEGATIVE REINFORCEMENT |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            | BENTANG MENJUS DENGAN TULANGAN NEGATIF<br>MULTIPLE SPAL. CONDITIONS WITH NEGATIVE REINFORCEMENT |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                    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                      |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                     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EL 2 : TABEL PERENCANAAN PRAKTIS

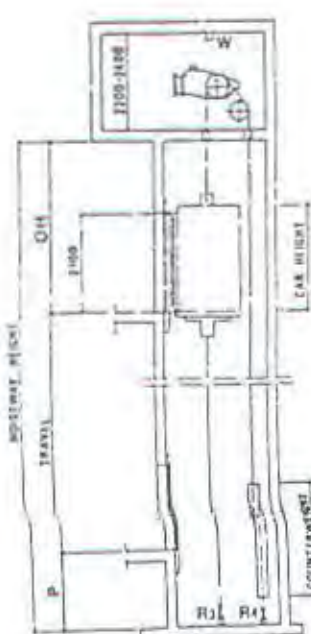
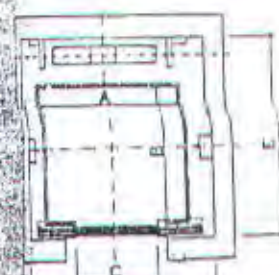
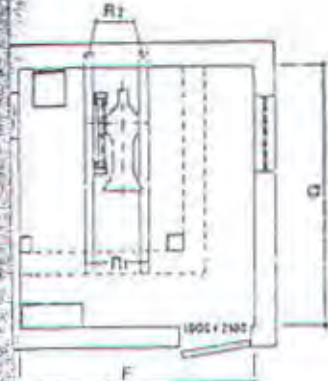
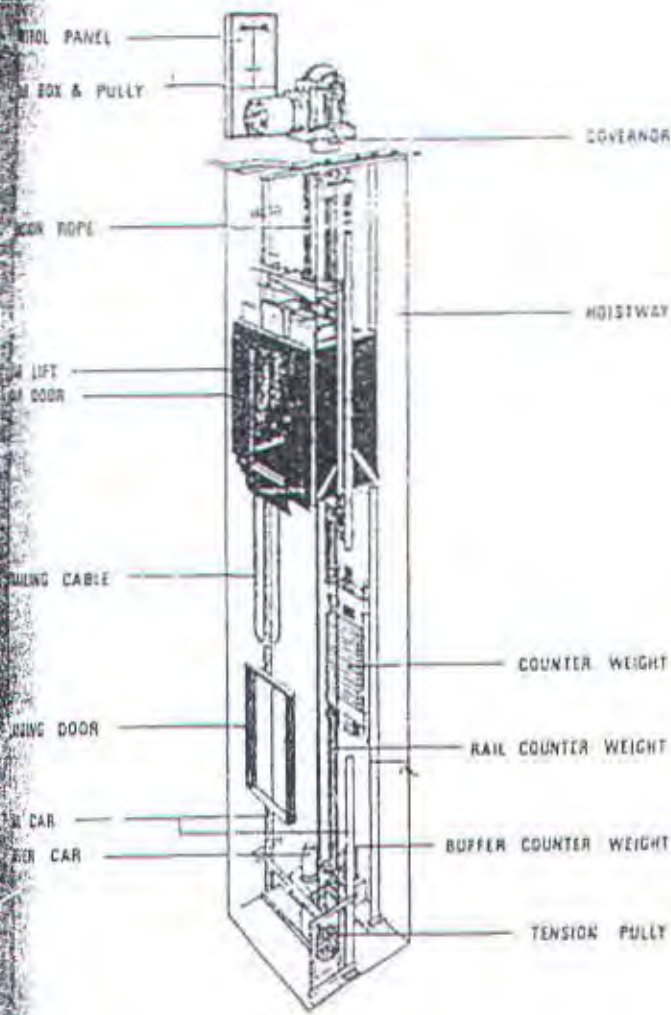
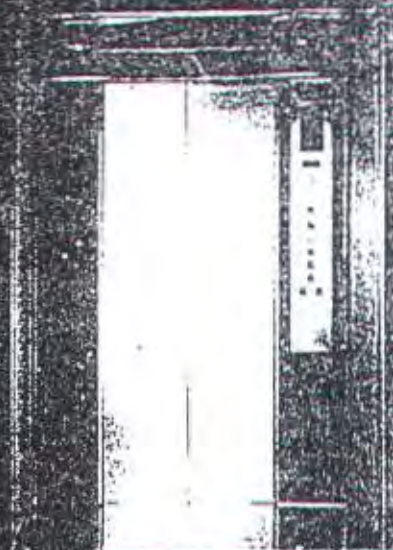
MAILING LABEL FOR ADDRESS LABELS

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# DIMENSION OF PASSENGER ELEVATORS



Indolift provides a wide selection of passenger elevators to meet your specific needs, such as speed, capacity, system, dimension, etc.

Selections are available as follow:

- AC Traction
- DC Traction
- Hydraulic

Indolift also manufactures hydraulic elevator for elevators with a maximum speed of 60 rpm and the machine room is located underneath the hoistway. For specifications and standard dimension, please refer table III.



# TABLE I : PASSENGER LIFT TRACTION AC/DC GEAR

Note : \* CAR HEIGHT 4 To 11 Persons : 2500 mm  
 \* CAR HEIGHT 13 To 24 Persons : 2600 mm

CAR HEIGHT 13 To 24 Persons : 2600 mm

| LIFT CODE | CAPACITY   |      | SPEED (M/MINUTE) | DIMENSION (mm) |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      | REACTION LOAD (Kg) |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------|------------|------|------------------|----------------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|--------------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|           | PASSENGERS | LOAD |                  | CAR            |      |      | HOISTWAY |      |      |      | MACHINE ROOM |      |      | R1                 | R2   | R3   | R4   | W    |      |      |
|           |            |      |                  | A              | B    | C    | D        | E    | P    | OH   | F            | G    |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P4-C6     | 4          | 300  | 45/50            | 1100           | 850  | 800  | 1850     | 1450 | 1550 | 4750 | 2200         | 2950 | 1750 | 1200               | 1900 | 1300 | 1400 |      |      |      |
| P6-C6     | 6          | 450  | 60               | 1400           | 850  | 800  | 1850     | 1500 | 1550 | 4750 | 2500         | 3000 | 2650 | 2150               | 2650 | 2100 | 1500 |      |      |      |
| P6-C7     |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      | 1550 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P8-C6     | 8          | 550  | 60               | 1400           | 1000 | 800  | 1850     | 1700 | 1550 | 4750 | 3000         | 3500 | 3550 | 2650               | 3750 | 2850 | 3150 | 2450 | 1500 |      |
| P8-C7     |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P8-C9     |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P8-C10    |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P8-C12    |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P9-C6     | 9          | 600  | 50               | 1400           | 1100 | 800  | 1850     | 1800 | 1550 | 4750 | 3000         | 3600 | 4100 | 2900               | 4200 | 3600 | 3500 | 2700 | 2000 |      |
| P9-C7     |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P9-C9     |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P9-C10    |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P9-C12    |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P10-C6    | 10         | 680  | 60               | 1400           | 1250 | 800  | 1850     | 1950 | 1550 | 4750 | 3000         | 3600 | 4400 | 2950               | 4600 | 3100 | 3700 | 2850 | 2000 |      |
| P10-C7    |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P10-C9    |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P10-C10   |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P10-C12   |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P11-C6    | 11         | 750  | 60               | 1400           | 1350 | 800  | 1850     | 2100 | 1550 | 4750 | 3000         | 3600 | 5250 | 3400               | 5900 | 3400 | 4370 | 3440 | 2000 |      |
| P11-C7    |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P11-C9    |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P11-C10   |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P11-C12   |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P13-C6    | 13         | 900  | 60               | 1600           | 1350 | 900  | 2100     | 2100 | 1550 | 4750 | 3200         | 3700 | 5300 | 3850               | 5500 | 4100 | 4750 | 3650 | 2500 |      |
| P13-C7    |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P13-C9    |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P13-C10   |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P13-C12   |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P15-C6    | 15         | 1000 | 60               | 1600           | 1500 | 900  | 2100     | 2200 | 1550 | 4750 | 3200         | 3900 | 5800 | 4050               | 6000 | 4300 | 5000 | 3750 | 2500 |      |
| P15-C7    |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P15-C9    |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P15-C10   |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P15-C12   |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P17-C6    | 17         | 1150 | 60               | 1800           | 1500 | 1000 | 2200     | 2250 | 1550 | 4750 | 3300         | 3900 | 6700 | 4900               | 6750 | 4900 | 5900 | 4450 | 3000 |      |
| P17-C7    |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P17-C9    |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P17-C10   |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      | 2000 | 1350 |              |      | 1100 | 2450               |      |      |      |      |      | 2150 |
| P17-C12   |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P20-C6    | 20         | 1350 | 60               | 1600           | 1700 | 1000 | 2300     | 2500 | 1550 | 4750 | 3400         | 4000 | 7800 | 5650               | 7900 | 5750 | 6900 | 4700 | 3000 |      |
| P20-C7    |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P20-C9    |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P20-C10   |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      | 2000 | 1500 |              |      | 1100 | 2450               |      |      |      |      |      | 2250 |
| P20-C12   |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P24-C6    | 24         | 1600 | 60               | 2000           | 1750 | 1100 | 2450     | 2550 | 1550 | 4750 | 3700         | 4200 | 8500 | 6150               | 8650 | 6300 | 7750 | 5750 | 3500 |      |
| P24-C7    |            |      | 75               |                |      |      |          |      |      |      |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P24-C9    |            |      | 90               |                |      |      |          |      | 1850 | 4950 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| P24-C10   |            |      | 105              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 1600 |              |      | 1100 | 2700               |      |      |      |      |      | 2400 |
| P24-C12   |            |      | 120              |                |      |      |          |      | 2150 | 5150 |              |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |

\* Special Specification



| Inside Diameter (mm) | Wall Thickness (mm) | Class | Concrete Cross Section (cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Section Modulus (cm <sup>3</sup> ) | Bending Moment Capacity (t.t.m) |          | Allowable Axial Load (t) |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
|                      |                     |       |   |                                    | Crack                           | Ultimate |                          |
| 300                  | 60                  | A2    | 452                                       | 2368,70                            | 2,50                            | 3,75     | 72,60                    |
|                      |                     | A3    |   | 2389,60                            | 3,00                            | 4,50     | 70,75                    |
|                      |                     | B     |   | 2431,40                            | 3,50                            | 5,25     | 67,50                    |
|                      |                     | C     |   | 2478,70                            | 4,00                            | 6,00     | 65,40                    |
|                      |                     |       |   |                                    |                                 |          |                          |
| 350                  | 65                  | A1    | 582                                       | 3646,00                            | 3,50                            | 5,25     | 93,10                    |
|                      |                     | A3    |   | 3693,90                            | 4,20                            | 6,30     | 89,50                    |
|                      |                     | B     |   | 3741,70                            | 5,00                            | 7,50     | 86,40                    |
|                      |                     | C     |   | 3787,60                            | 6,00                            | 9,00     | 85,00                    |
|                      |                     |       |   |                                    |                                 |          |                          |
| 400                  | 75                  | A2    | 765                                       | 5483,50                            | 5,50                            | 8,25     | 121,10                   |
|                      |                     | A3    |   | 5537,40                            | 6,50                            | 9,75     | 117,60                   |
|                      |                     | B     |   | 5591,30                            | 7,50                            | 11,25    | 114,40                   |
|                      |                     | C     |   | 5678,20                            | 9,00                            | 13,50    | 111,50                   |
|                      |                     |       |   |                                    |                                 |          |                          |
| 450                  | 80                  | A1    | 929                                       | 7591,60                            | 7,50                            | 11,25    | 149,50                   |
|                      |                     | A2    |   | 7655,60                            | 8,50                            | 12,75    | 145,80                   |
|                      |                     | A3    |   | 7717,10                            | 10,00                           | 15,00    | 143,80                   |
|                      |                     | B     |   | 7783,80                            | 11,00                           | 16,50    | 139,10                   |
|                      |                     | C     |   | 7929,00                            | 12,50                           | 18,75    | 134,90                   |
|                      |                     |       |   |                                    |                                 |          |                          |
| 500                  | 90                  | A1    | 1159                                      | 10505,00                           | 10,50                           | 15,75    | 185,30                   |
|                      |                     | A2    |   | 10579,30                           | 12,50                           | 18,75    | 181,70                   |
|                      |                     | A3    |   | 10653,50                           | 14,00                           | 21,00    | 178,20                   |
|                      |                     | B     |   | 10727,80                           | 15,00                           | 22,50    | 174,90                   |
|                      |                     | C     |   | 10944,60                           | 17,00                           | 25,50    | 169,00                   |
|                      |                     |       |   |                                    |                                 |          |                          |
| 600                  | 100                 | A1    | 1570                                      | 17482,80                           | 17,00                           | 25,50    | 252,70                   |
|                      |                     | A2    |   | 17577,70                           | 19,00                           | 28,50    | 249,00                   |
|                      |                     | A3    |   | 17792,70                           | 22,00                           | 33,00    | 243,20                   |
|                      |                     | B     |   | 17949,60                           | 25,00                           | 37,50    | 238,30                   |
|                      |                     | C     |   | 18263,40                           | 29,00                           | 43,50    | 229,50                   |
|                      |                     |       |   |                                    |                                 |          |                          |

- Notes:
- 1) Pile are generally comply to AIS A 5335 - 1985 and modified to suit to ACI 543 - 1979, JSCE and PBI - 1971
  - 2) Specified concrete cube compressive strength is 600 kg/cm<sup>2</sup> at 28 days
  - 3) Allowable axial load is applicable to pile acting as a short strut

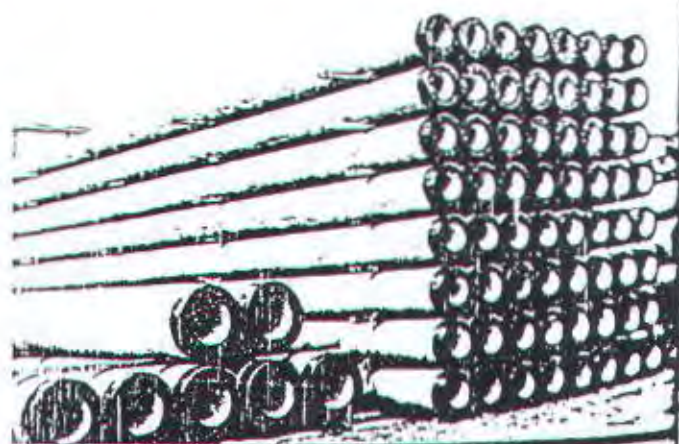
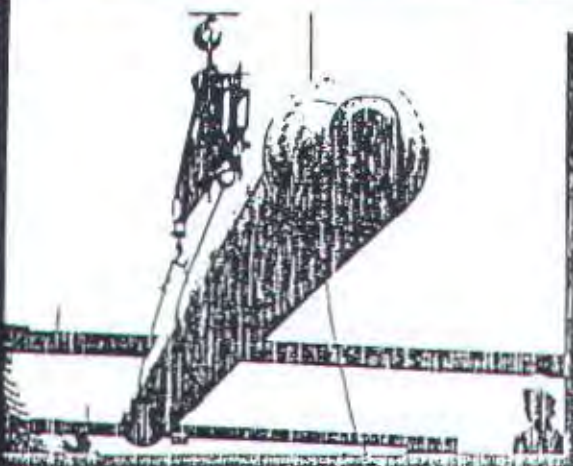
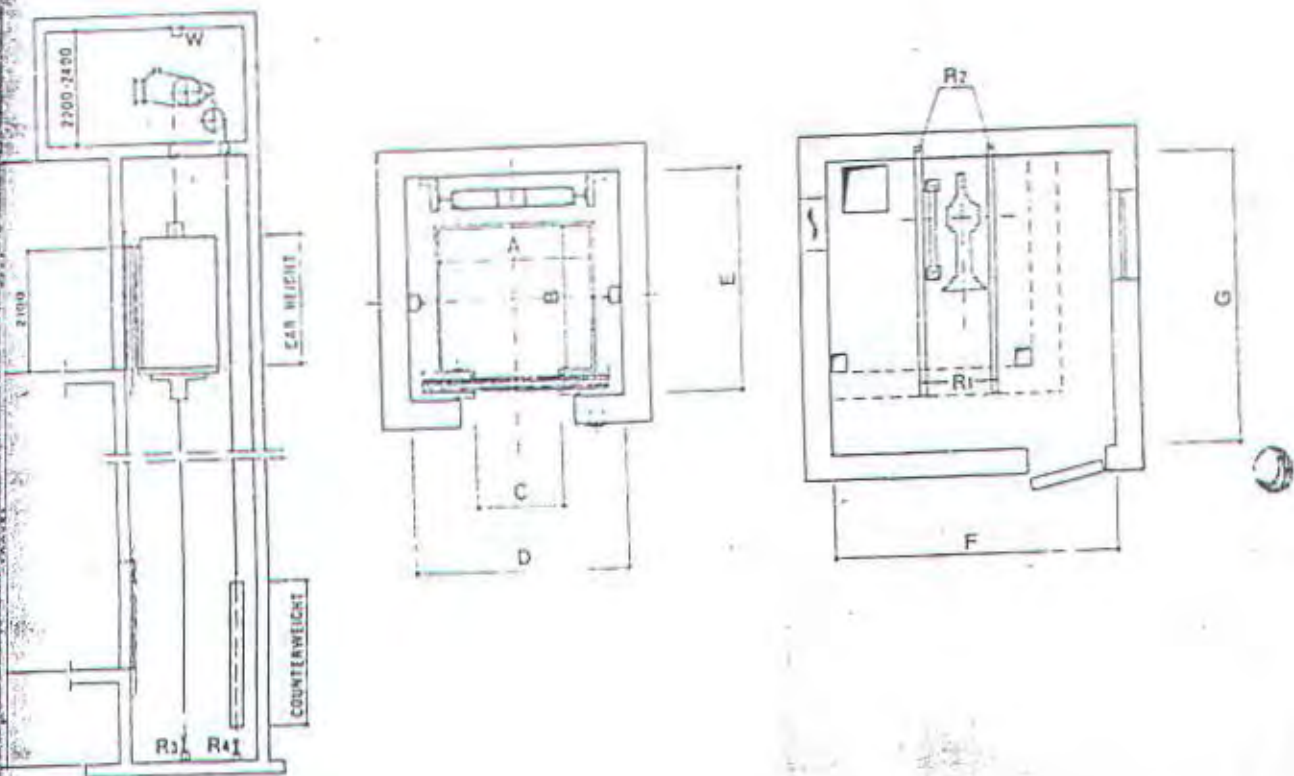




TABLE II : PASSENGER LIFT TRACTION AC/DC GEARLESS



| LIFE CODE | CAPACITY   |      | SPEED (MINUTE) | DIMENSI (mm) |      |      |          |      |      |      |              | REACTION LOAD (Kg) |       |       |       |      |      |
|-----------|------------|------|----------------|--------------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|--------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
|           | PASSENGERS | LOAD |                | CAR          |      |      | HOISTWAY |      |      |      | MACHINE ROOM |                    | R1    | R2    | R3    | R4   | W    |
|           |            |      |                | A            | B    | C    | D        | E    | P    | OH   | F            | G                  |       |       |       |      |      |
| P11-C15   | 11         | 750  | 150            | 1400         | 1350 | 800  | 1950     | 2100 | 2500 | 6200 | 3300         | 3900               | 7675  | 5100  | 6550  | 5160 | 2000 |
| P11-C18   |            |      | 180            |              |      |      |          |      | 2700 | 6400 |              |                    | 9625  | 6050  |       |      |      |
| P11-C21   |            |      | 210            |              |      |      |          |      | 2800 | 6500 |              |                    |       |       |       |      |      |
| P13-C15   | 13         | 900  | 150            | 1600         | 1350 | 900  | 2150     | 2150 | 2500 | 6000 | 3500         | 4000               | 7950  | 5775  | 7125  | 5475 | 2500 |
| P13-C18   |            |      | 180            |              |      |      |          |      | 2700 | 6400 |              |                    | 10350 | 7175  |       |      |      |
| P13-C21   |            |      | 210            |              |      |      |          |      | 2800 | 6800 |              |                    | 10350 | 7175  |       |      |      |
| P15-C15   | 15         | 1000 | 150            | 1600         | 1500 | 900  | 2150     | 2300 | 2500 | 6000 | 3500         | 4200               | 8700  | 6075  | 7500  | 5625 | 2500 |
| P15-C18   |            |      | 180            |              |      |      |          |      | 2700 | 6400 |              |                    | 10500 | 7525  |       |      |      |
| P15-C21   |            |      | 210            |              |      |      |          |      | 2800 | 6800 |              |                    | 10500 | 7525  |       |      |      |
| P17-C15   | 17         | 1150 | 150            | 1800         | 1500 | 1000 | 2350     | 2300 | 2500 | 6000 | 3600         | 4200               | 10050 | 7350  | 8850  | 6675 | 3000 |
| P17-C18   |            |      | 180            |              |      |      |          |      | 2700 | 6400 |              |                    | 11825 | 8575  |       |      |      |
| P17-C21   |            |      | 210            |              |      |      |          |      | 2800 | 6800 |              |                    | 11825 | 8575  |       |      |      |
| P20-C15   | 20         | 1300 | 150            | 1800         | 1700 | 1000 | 2350     | 2500 | 2500 | 6000 | 3700         | 4500               | 11700 | 8475  | 10250 | 7625 | 3000 |
| P20-C18   |            |      | 180            |              |      |      |          |      | 2700 | 6400 |              |                    | 13825 | 10060 |       |      |      |
| P20-C21   |            |      | 210            |              |      |      |          |      | 2800 | 6800 |              |                    | 13825 | 10060 |       |      |      |
| P24-C15   | 24         | 1600 | 150            | 2000         | 1750 | 1100 | 2550     | 2550 | 2500 | 6000 | 4000         | 4500               | 12750 | 9225  | 11625 | 8825 | 3500 |
| P24-C18   |            |      | 180            |              |      |      |          |      | 2700 | 6400 |              |                    | 15130 | 11025 |       |      |      |
| P24-C21   |            |      | 210            |              |      |      |          |      | 2800 | 6800 |              |                    | 15130 | 11025 |       |      |      |